

The Lord of All Things
A Trilogy of Truth
Book One

THE GOOD NEWS
OF
JESUS CHRIST

Love and Forgiveness

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A Trilogy of Truth
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THE GOOD NEWS
OF
JESUS CHRIST

Love and Forgiveness

JON VON ERNST

AVAILABLE AS AUDIOBOOK

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The Lord of All Things Series – A Trilogy of Truth – Book One

The Good News of Jesus Christ
Love and Forgiveness
by Jon von Ernst

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Dedication

*All Your works will give thanks to You, LORD,
And Your godly ones will bless You.
They will speak of the glory of Your kingdom,
And talk of Your might,
To make known to the sons of mankind Your mighty acts,
And the glory of the majesty of Your kingdom.
Your kingdom is an everlasting kingdom,
And Your dominion endures throughout all generations.
The LORD is faithful in His words,
And holy in all His works.*

*The LORD is righteous in all His ways,
And kind in all His works.
The LORD is near to all who call on Him,
To all who call on Him in truth.
He will fulfill the desire of those who fear Him;
He will also hear their cry for help and save them.
The LORD watches over all who love Him,
But He will destroy all the wicked.
My mouth will speak the praise of the LORD,
And all flesh will bless His holy name forever and ever.
The LORD watches over all who love him,
But all the wicked he will destroy.
My mouth will speak in praise of the LORD.
Let every creature praise His holy name for ever and ever.
Psalm 145:10-13, 17-21*

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Preface

The main theme of this three-book series is the “*much more*” that Paul reveals in his letter to the believers in Rome, where he says: “*God proves His own love for us in that while we were still sinners Christ died for us! Much more then, since we have now been declared righteous by His blood, we will be saved through Him from wrath. For if, while we were enemies, we were reconciled to God through the death of His Son, then how much more, having been reconciled, will we be saved by His life!*” (Romans 5:8-10, HCSB).

This “*much more*” has been revealed to us by the Holy Spirit. “*What no eye has seen and no ear has heard, and what has never come into a man’s heart, is what God has prepared for those that love Him. Now God has revealed them to us by the Spirit, for the Spirit searches everything, even the deep things of God. . . . Now we have not received the spirit of the world, but the Spirit who is from God, in order to know what has been freely given to us by God. We also speak these things, not in words taught by human wisdom, but in those taught by the Spirit, explaining spiritual things to spiritual people*” (1 Corinthians 2:9-13, HCSB).

The books in this series focus on this “*much more*” that is ours in Christ, much more than being declared righteous by His blood, much more than being reconciled to God. This “*much more*” of being saved through Him from wrath, of being saved by His life, is revealed to us by God through His Spirit that He gives to dwell within the spirit of every born-again believer.

God begins by revealing to us that He has given all authority unto Jesus, making Him both Lord and Christ by the power of the resurrection from the dead. Submitting to Jesus as God’s ultimate authority in our lives by believing and repenting is the

gateway into this “*much more*” that God has prepared for us (Matthew 28:18-20; Acts 2:32-40).

God gives His Spirit to those who obey Him (Acts 5:32). He gives His Spirit to every genuine believer to teach us all God has given us in Christ. (1 Corinthians 2:12). This indwelling Holy Spirit opens the eyes of our heart “*so we may know what is the hope of His calling, what are the glorious riches of His inheritance among the saints, and what is the immeasurable greatness of His power to us who believe, according to the working of His vast strength*” (Ephesians 1:18-19, HCSB).

It is this powerful Spirit of Christ working mightily within the believer that enables the believer, not only to hear God speaking, but also to obey God. “*For His divine power has given us everything required for life and godliness through the knowledge of Him who called us by His own glory and goodness*” (2 Peter 1:3, HCSB).

Much more than just having our past sins forgiven, we are enabled, by the powerful working of the Holy Spirit, to live godly lives; to be holy as He is holy. We are enabled by the Spirit of Christ working mightily within us to walk as Jesus walked, to live as Jesus lived (1 Peter 1:14-16; 1 John 2:3-6).

The Spirit reveals to us all the blessings that are ours in Christ, both in this age and in the age to come. We learn that, if we walk by the leading and empowering of the Holy Spirit, we will not fulfill the lusts of the flesh. We learn that the indwelling Holy Spirit equips us to be able to live lives worthy of God’s kingdom (Galatians 5:16; 2 Thessalonians 1:5).

This “*much more*” is much more than just getting saved and waiting to go to heaven when you die. This “*much more*” is God’s will for us, our sanctification. It is the goal of our faith, the salvation of our souls. This “*much more*” is the Spirit of God working powerfully within the believer to transform us from the wretchedness of our old man into the glorious image of Christ Jesus our Lord (1 Thessalonians 4:1-8; 1 Peter 1:8-9; Romans 8:29, 12:2; 2 Corinthians 3:17-18).

This “*much more*” is living every day in the glorious presence of our risen Lord, rejoicing in our weaknesses that we

might know Christ's power residing in us. It is learning day by day that His grace is sufficient, because power is perfected in weakness (2 Corinthians 12:7-10).

This "*much more*" is "*to know Him and the power of His resurrection and the fellowship of His sufferings, being conformed to His death.*" It is the hope of attaining onto the best resurrection that we might rule and reign with Him. Not that we have attained the goal, but we press on toward the prize of our high calling in Christ Jesus our Lord (Philippians 3:10-14; Revelation 20:4-6). This "*much more*" is the mystery of God. It is, "*Christ in you, the hope of glory*" (Colossians 1:27).

This book, *The Good News of Jesus Christ – Love and Forgiveness*, is the first book in the series "The Lord of All Things – A Trilogy of Truth." This book reveals God's gift of love and mercy as He, in Christ, reconciled the world back to Himself. It reveals how this gift of mercy is available to any person, no matter who they are, where they are from, or what they have done. It also reveals how those that choose to accept this gift become a new creation, reconciled to God, having all their past sins forgiven, receiving the Holy Spirit!

This book includes a basic primer on living the Christian life, both individually and as a member of the body of Christ, the church. It also reveals scriptural truths concerning life after death and the coming judgment.

Book Two, *The Victorious Christian – Inheriting the Promises*, is the second book in the series "The Lord of All Things – A Trilogy of Truth." This book takes the reader a little deeper into the truths of the scriptures. It reveals God's provision to equip every true believer to overcome every obstacle and endure to the end, inheriting all the promises of God. This book focuses on the essential role that the Holy Spirit, dwelling within the believer, has in the Christian life.

It encourages the believer to grow in faith and in the knowledge of our Lord Jesus Christ as they walk by the Spirit. It reveals how a steadfast walk of faith will prepare them for our Lord's soon return, that they might inherit the promises!

Book Three, *Walking in the Light – Following in His Steps*, is the third book in the series “The Lord of All Things – A Trilogy of Truth.” This book takes the reader even deeper into the truths of scripture. It reveals truths hidden within some of the more misunderstood passages of scripture and demonstrates the danger that comes from misunderstanding these passages.

It deals with often misunderstood subjects, such as the believer’s view of sin in the church and in the world. It considers the proper understanding of Romans, chapters five through eight and the impact that our understanding of those chapters has on how we live our Christian lives.

This book examines the meanings of the words, mercy and grace, and the effect our understanding of those words has on our walk as Christians. It also takes an extended look into the question of eternal security as presented in the scriptures. Finally, and perhaps most importantly, this book examines how Christ walked while on this earth and what implications His walk has on what God expects of us.

God is glorified as we demonstrate our love for Him through our obedience and through our love for one another. We do this by speaking the truth to one another and encouraging each other to gladly suffer for Christ and to endure faithfully to the end.

These books have been designed as a resource for Bible study for both individuals and groups. The questions at the end of each chapter are intended to stimulate thought and discussion concerning the truths covered in each chapter and how they apply to our lives.

It is my hope that these books will help each reader and listener come to a deeper understanding of our God and of His ways. I pray that all who read or listen to these books will come to know Jesus as “*The Lord of All Things*” in their own lives.

Jon von Ernst

Introduction

It is important that the reader understand the danger of accepting the teachings of this author, or any other author, pastor, or teacher at face value. No person's teachings should be blindly accepted. When we, without question, accept anyone's teachings we place ourselves in danger of being led astray. There are many false teachers in the world and in the church today. It is essential that we try the spirits, and that we take any teaching, no matter how famous or highly revered the teacher may be, to the Scriptures for verification. This author encourages you to take the teachings of this book to the Scriptures and search them out diligently.

When we take teachings to the Scriptures, it is important to look up and review the context of the passages that the teacher has referred to. It may be even more important to allow the Spirit to direct us to passages that appear to contradict the conclusions presented by the teacher. Usually there is more than one perspective presented in Scripture for any individual truth. This is due to the incredible depth of the manifold wisdom of God. It is the tendency of natural man to see, at most, only one side of any truth presented in Scripture. It is therefore necessary for the reader, the listener, to look to the Holy Spirit to reveal more than just one aspect of any truth in question. We should desire God to reveal to us as many aspects of the specific truth as He is willing to show us, and that we are able and prepared to receive.

Our initial desire in searching out in the Scriptures the truths that are being taught is to verify if the teachings do in fact have a Scriptural basis and are properly applied. Our secondary goal is to broaden our understanding of the specific truth being taught by seeing that truth from other perspectives, thereby

deepening our understanding of our God and of His ways. As we come to see various aspects of any truth, we will become more accepting of other believers, and of their individual understanding of the truths that they have come to believe and embrace. This will enable us to more effectively maintain the unity of the Spirit and to reduce the tendency to separate ourselves from other believers simply because we have stumbled upon some teaching about which there are different understandings.

It is important for all of us to realize that none of us has all understanding or all knowledge of the truths presented in Scripture. At best, we see in part and we understand in part. We are all disciples. We are all students. We are all in the process of learning. The only way any of us can learn is if we begin by humbling ourselves and admit that we don't have all the answers. We need to consider others as better than ourselves and realize that if we have an ear to hear, God can teach us by His Spirit through the speaking of any brother or sister. When we think too highly of ourselves, we have greatly reduced our ability to learn.

Our ultimate goal in coming to the Scriptures is to be fed. We must come to the Scriptures as those that are hungry for the living word of God, Jesus Christ our Lord. Our desire should be to know Him. May God give us the grace and the hunger to hear God's speaking by His Spirit through the Scriptures and through every brother and sister that we fellowship with. Perhaps if we are hungry enough, God will feed us with more of Christ, that at His return, we may know Him and be found in Him!

May we be those that are truly taught by the Holy Spirit and not by men.

Jon von Ernst

Chapter 1

The Good News of Jesus Christ

Before the earth was formed, God, who is spirit, created angels, spiritual beings, to serve Him. One of the highest of these was made by God to be “*full of wisdom, and perfect in beauty.*” He was given a position of honor, ministering “*on the holy mountain of God*” (*Ezekiel 28:12-14*).

However, lifted up with pride, this angel rebelled against God. In his attempt to establish his own kingdom and set himself up as God, this angel led many of the other angels away with him (*Revelation 12:9*). This angel, who goes by many names, (e.g. Satan, Lucifer, the devil), has ever since been at war, he and his angels that followed him, against God and His angels that continued to serve Him.

When God created man, He placed him in the garden of Eden, a garden full of many kinds of trees. In the midst of this garden, God caused two very special trees to grow, the tree of life and the tree of the knowledge of good and evil. God commanded the man saying that he could freely eat of any tree in the garden, except from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil. He was giving man the opportunity to choose whether or not he would obey God and live under his authority, or rebel as Satan had (*Genesis 2:8-9, 16-17*).

Satan then came to the garden in the form of a serpent, spoke to the woman, the man’s wife, and deceived her, and caused her to eat of the forbidden fruit of the tree of the knowledge of good and evil. Then she gave the fruit to the man, and he chose to rebel against God and join his wife in sin by eating of the forbidden fruit.

In God's righteous judgment on man's sin, God blocked the way to the tree of life so that man could not eat of it and live forever. God sent man out of the garden and blocked the way to eternal life and the kingdom of God. Satan had apparently gained a great victory in this first battle for the soul of man (*Genesis 3:1-6, 22-24*).

According to the Bible, all of mankind has fallen into the snare of the devil, Satan, and has been taken captive by him at his will. 2 Timothy 2:24-26 says, *"The Lord's bond-servant must not be quarrelsome, but be kind to all, able to teach, patient when wronged, with gentleness correcting those who are in opposition, if perhaps God may grant them repentance leading to the knowledge of the truth, and they may come to their senses and escape from the snare of the devil, having been held captive by him to do his will."*

Romans 3:23 says, *"All have sinned and fall short of the glory of God."* Romans 6:23 tells us that *"the wages of sin is death"* (KJV). Therefore, all men must die. We are all held in bondage to Satan by the power of sin and death in our lives. The whole world lies in the evil one, under his power, in bondage to him, forced to do his will. 1 John 5:19 declares that *"the whole world lies in the power of the evil one."* What a hopeless situation!

It seemed God's one chance to free mankind from Satan's deadly grasp was to send his only Son into the world. However, God was not surprised by this situation. This was, in fact, God's plan before the foundation of the earth (Matthew 24:35; 1 Peter 1:18-21). The only surprise was that Satan was unaware of God's plan.

The Son was the exact expression of God, the very essence of His being. God, who is spirit, sent the Son into this material world that we live in, in the likeness of sinful flesh, in the form of a man (*Philippians 2:6-8*). He trusted His Son to live a life in this sinful world, yet without sin and in complete obedience to Him (*Hebrews 4:15*). While we were without hope in this world, God sent His Son to deliver us from Satan's power (*Romans 5:6; Ephesians 2:12*).

The Good News of Jesus Christ

Satan, however, being unaware of God's plan, thought that now, with the only Son of God in a body of flesh, all he had to do was kill the Son, and he would finally win the battle by destroying the Son of God, God's king, Jesus (*Matthew 21:37-38*). With the Son dead, everything would belong to Satan, and all the world would worship him.

So, Satan had Jesus, the Son of God, put to death on a cross. However, what the enemy meant for evil, God worked for good. Satan did not understand the wisdom of God, for if he had understood it, he would not have crucified Jesus. *1 Corinthians 2:8* says, "*We speak God's wisdom in a mystery . . . the wisdom which none of the rulers of this age has understood; for if they had understood it they would not have crucified the Lord of glory.*"

By His death on the cross, Jesus broke the power of death, the master weapon of Satan's kingdom, because death could not hold Him (*Acts 2:24*). By His resurrection from the dead, Jesus defeated the enemy, making an open display of him, triumphing over him in it (*Colossians 2:15; 1 Corinthians 15:55-57*).

Hebrews 2:14-15 speaks of Jesus' victory over Satan. "*Therefore, since the children share in flesh and blood, He Himself likewise also partook of the same, that through death He might render powerless him who had the power of death, that is, the devil, and might free those who through fear of death were subject to slavery all their lives.*"

This is the Good News! Jesus has won the victory! By the power of His resurrection, He has set us free!

By believing that God raised Jesus from the dead, and submitting to and confessing Jesus as Lord, anyone can enter into His kingdom by being born of the Spirit. Empowered by the indwelling Holy Spirit, they are enabled to enjoy all its riches, all its promises and all of its blessings for life in this world and for life in the coming age.

God's righteous judgment of man's sin had blocked the way to the tree of life and the entrance into the kingdom of God. However, God, by His great love for mankind, provided us with a way back to Himself. This way is Jesus Christ the Lord.

Romans 5:8-11 tells us, "God demonstrates His own love toward us, in that while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us. Much more then, having now been justified by His blood, we shall be saved from the wrath of God through Him. For if while we were enemies we were reconciled to God through the death of His Son, much more, having been reconciled, we shall be saved by His life. And not only this, but we also exult in God through our Lord Jesus Christ, through whom we have now received the reconciliation."

Jesus said in *John 14:6*, *"I am the way, the truth and the life; no one comes to the Father but through Me."* Jesus is the only way back to God. He is the only way anyone can enter the kingdom of God. Jesus is the only way to receive eternal life, because He is the life.

God, in His great love for us, has provided a way, the only way, back to Himself by faith in Jesus, by complete submission to Him as Lord. God does not want any to perish, but for all to come to repentance, turning back from their sinful ways and returning to Him by faith in Jesus (*2 Peter 3:9*).

This is the Good News! By His abundant mercy and His great love for us, God has opened the way for anyone, no matter who you are or what you have done, to turn back to God and to be reconciled to Him, by trusting in and submitting to Jesus as your Lord and King. Only by complete submission to God's King can anyone enter the Kingdom of God.

Jesus invites everyone saying, *"Come to me, all you who are weary and burdened, and I will give you rest. Take my yoke upon you and learn from me, for I am gentle and humble in heart, and you will find rest for your souls. For my yoke is easy and my burden is light."* (*Matthew 11:28-30, NIV*).

This is the Good News, the gospel of the kingdom as presented in the Bible. Jesus came proclaiming this *"Good News of the Kingdom"* (*Matthew 4:23; 9:35, Mark 1:14-15; WEB*). He said this *"This Good News of the Kingdom shall be preached in the whole world . . . then the end will come"* (*Matthew 24:14, WEB*). After His death and resurrection, Jesus sent His disciples out to preach this Good News.

The Good News of Jesus Christ

He did this, because all authority and power had been given unto Him, He had won the victory. He told His disciples *“All authority has been given unto Me . . . Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations . . . teaching them to observe everything I have commanded you” (Matthew 28:18-20).*

In effect, Jesus was saying to His disciples, go and teach all nations that I have been made Lord of all. Teach them to obey everything I have commanded you (NIV).

I John 2:3-4 reveals why we must teach those that we disciple the importance of obeying the Lord, of teaching them to keep His commands. *“This is how we are sure that we have come to know Him: by keeping His commands. The one who says, ‘I have come to know Him,’ without keeping His commands, is a liar, and the truth is not in him.”*

We can see, from the first proclamation of the Good News by the apostles in Acts chapter 2, that this is exactly what the disciples understood Jesus’ command to mean. On the day of Pentecost, the fiftieth day after the resurrection of Jesus, Peter stood and proclaimed in Jerusalem, *“Men of Israel, listen to these words: Jesus the Nazarene, a man attested to you by God with miracles and wonders and signs which God performed through Him in your midst, just as you yourselves know—this Man, delivered over by the predetermined plan and foreknowledge of God, you nailed to a cross by the hands of godless men and put Him to death. But God raised Him up again, putting an end to the agony of death, since it was impossible for Him to be held in its power” (Acts 2:22-23).*

Peter continued saying, *“This Jesus God raised up again, to which we are all witnesses. Therefore having been exalted to the right hand of God, and having received from the Father the promise of the Holy Spirit, He has poured forth this which you both see and hear. Therefore let all the house of Israel know for certain that God has made Him both Lord and Christ—this Jesus whom you crucified” (Acts 2:32-33, 36).*

When Peter preached the Good News, he understood it was altogether a matter of Jesus the Christ being made Lord of all things. This was evidenced by God raising Him from the dead.

When God raised Jesus from the dead, not allowing his body to decay (*Acts 2:27, 31*), God was placing His seal of approval on Jesus' life and death. Jesus lived a sinless life, in order that by His death, He might pay the full price for our sins. He thereby, became our Savior, delivering us from all our sins.

However, if God had not raised Him from the dead, His death for our sins would have been meaningless. We would still be in our sins.

Paul writes in *1 Corinthians 15:17*, "*If Christ has not been raised, your faith is worthless; you are still in your sins.*" It was by raising Jesus from the dead that God was declaring to the universe that Jesus' life and death were not only acceptable to God, but in them, He was wholly satisfied.

The resurrection was God's seal of approval. By it, God affirmed that Jesus was all He had claimed to be.

Jesus claimed to be the Son of God. The Jews understood rightly that by this He was declaring himself to be God (*John 10:30, 33, 36*). The apostle Paul says in *Romans 1:4* that Jesus Christ our Lord "*was declared the Son of God with power by the resurrection from the dead.*"

Jesus claimed to be the Christ (*John 10:24-25*). Peter says that, by the resurrection, God made Jesus to be both Lord and Christ (*Acts 2:32, 36*).

By raising Jesus from the dead, God confirmed that He, Jesus, was truly the Christ, the promised, anointed ruler prophesied throughout the Bible. He was the one who God said would eventually defeat Satan, the Serpent. (*Genesis 3:15*).

When we share the Good News, our message must focus on the person of Jesus, raised from the dead and made by God to be both Lord and Christ. We are to preach Jesus, and the kingdom of God just as the apostles did in the book of Acts.

In *Acts 2:14-40*, Peter said, "*This Jesus God raised up again, to which we are all witnesses . . . God has made Him both Lord and Christ, this Jesus whom you crucified.*" In *Acts 3:11-26*, Peter proclaims the name of Jesus saying, "*On the basis of faith in His name, it is the name of Jesus which has strengthened this man whom you see and know.*"

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In Acts 4:1-4, Peter was *“proclaiming in Jesus the resurrection from the dead.”* In Acts 4:8-12 Peter declares *“there is salvation in no one else; for there is no other name under heaven that has been given among men by which we must be saved.”*

In Acts 4:33, the apostles were *“giving testimony to the resurrection of the Lord Jesus.”* In Acts 5:29-32 Peter and the apostles proclaimed, *“The God of our fathers raised up Jesus, whom you had put to death by hanging Him on a cross. He is the one whom God exalted to His right hand.”*

In Acts 8:12 Philip was *“preaching the good news about the kingdom of God and the name of Jesus Christ.”* In Acts 10:34-46, Peter was *“preaching peace through Jesus Christ (He is Lord of all).”* In Acts 13:16-49 Paul declared, *“We preach to you the good news of the promise made to the fathers, that God has fulfilled this promise to our children in that He raised up Jesus.”* In Acts 16:25-34, Paul and Silas proclaimed, *“Believe in the Lord Jesus, and you will be saved, you and your household.”*

In Acts 17:16-34, Paul declares that God has *“fixed a day in which He will judge the world in righteousness having furnished proof to all men by raising Him from the dead.”* In Acts 19:1-7, Paul says, *“John baptized with the baptism of repentance, telling the people to believe in Him who was coming after him, that is, in Jesus.”*

In Acts 28:23, Paul was *“explaining to them by solemnly testifying about the kingdom of God and trying to persuade them concerning Jesus.”* In Acts 28:30-31, Paul was *“preaching the kingdom of God and teaching concerning the Lord Jesus Christ.”*

When we preach this Good News, declaring that Jesus is Lord and that all authority has been given unto Him, those that hear this message will be challenged. If they believe our message, they will be compelled to obey by submitting to the authority of Jesus as Lord. If they do not obey the Good News, they are condemned already and the wrath of God abides on them.

John 3:36 says, "He who believes in the Son has eternal life; but he who does not obey the Son will not see life, but the wrath of God abides on him." He who believes has the promise of inheriting eternal life if they remain faithful and endure to the end (Matthew 24:13-14).

Having now heard this Good News of the Kingdom, you have the opportunity to decide whether you will believe it, submitting to Jesus as your Lord and Master, or whether you will reject the Good News, reject Jesus as Lord in your life, and continue to serve Satan.

If you believe in your heart that God did indeed raise Jesus from the dead, and if you then, upon believing, confess Jesus as Lord, freely submitting to Him as the supreme authority, you will be saved (*Romans 10:9-10*). You will then be transferred, by being born again, into the kingdom of the King of kings. *Colossians 1:13 says, "For He rescued us from the domain of darkness and transferred us to the kingdom of His beloved Son, in whom we have redemption, the forgiveness of sins."*

The word "believe" means to be persuaded of something. It means to weigh the evidence, and then put your trust, in what has been proven to you to be true. Are you persuaded that God raised Jesus from the dead? Will you confess Him as Lord?

Jesus says, *"Every one therefore who shall confess Me before men, I will also confess him before My Father who is in heaven. But whoever shall deny Me before men, I will also deny him before My Father who is in heaven"* (*Matthew 10:32-33*).

This word, translated as "deny" here, means to not confess. To "confess" means to acknowledge. Do you acknowledge Jesus as Lord before men? If you do not acknowledge Him as Lord before men, He will not acknowledge you as His own before His Father in heaven.

Ephesians 6:11-12 says, "Put on the whole armor of God, so that you will be able to stand firm against the schemes of the devil. For our struggle is not against flesh and blood, but against the rulers, against the powers, against the world forces of this darkness, against the spiritual forces of wickedness in the heavenly places."

The Good News of Jesus Christ

Today, two kingdoms are engaged in a battle. They are in a spiritual warfare. They are fighting, warring for the souls of the people living on the earth. The one kingdom is the kingdom of light, the kingdom of God, whose king is Jesus. The other kingdom is the kingdom of darkness, whose king is Satan.

The last book of the Bible reveals where each of these two kings will spend eternity. *Revelation 20:10* says, “*The Devil who deceived them was thrown into the lake of fire and sulfur where the beast and the false prophet are, and they will be tormented day and night forever and ever.*”

Revelation 21:1-4 says, “*Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth, for the first heaven and the first earth had passed away, and the sea existed no longer. I also saw the Holy City, new Jerusalem, coming down out of heaven from God, prepared as a bride adorned for her husband. Then I heard a loud voice from the throne: Look! God’s dwelling is with men, and He will live with them. They will be His people, and God Himself will be with them and be their God. He will wipe away every tear from their eyes.*

“Death will exist no longer; grief, crying, and pain will exist no longer, because the previous things have passed away.” “And there shall be no more curse: but the throne of God and of the Lamb (Jesus) shall be in it; and his servants shall serve him” (Revelation 22:3).

Your eternal destiny will depend on your decision. It will depend on who you choose to serve as king, either Jesus or Satan.

Chapter 1 Discussion Questions: The Good News of Jesus Christ

1. What are many of the creatures in the spiritual world around us busy doing?
2. What or who is the focus of this spiritual war?
3. How did this spiritual war start?
4. What was the outcome of Satan's first attack on mankind?

5. What effect did this defeat have on mankind?
6. Was God surprised by Satan's victory over mankind?
7. How have we all been held in bondage to Satan?
8. What was Satan's plan to win the final victory and have the whole world worship him?
9. How do we know that Satan did not understand God's wisdom and the trap that He set for Satan?
10. How did Jesus defeat Satan?
11. What would be our situation today if God had not raised Jesus from the dead?
12. What two kingdoms are engaged in this spiritual warfare?
13. What effect will it have on someone's eternal destiny whether they serve Jesus or serve Satan?

Chapter 2

Obedience to the Good News

I was having a discussion with a brother recently. He made the statement: “Justification has never, ever, been by faith plus works.” I realized that he was probably alluding to *Romans 3:20* which states: “*By the works of the law no flesh will be justified in His sight.*”

However, I was a little taken aback as I recalled *James 2:24*. It says: “*You see that a man is justified by works and not by faith alone.*” This passage obviously contradicts the brother’s statement, and apparently, at least according to some, contradicts the passage in *Romans 3:20*.

A brother once said to me, “If there is an issue that is confusing to me because of apparently opposing verses, the problem is with my understanding or lack thereof.” I could not agree with him more. If passages of Scripture seem to contradict each other, the problem is not with the Scriptures, the problem is with our understanding of them.

When we come before God and search the Scriptures, it is imperative that we humble ourselves before Him, dropping all of our preconceptions and doctrinal framework that we try to fit Him into, and let Him be God. Let Him speak to our hearts and open the eyes of our understanding, that we might see the Scriptures through His eyes and understand according to His heart.

We must humble ourselves and come before Him with ears to hear, and a heart to obey. It is only then that He will begin to reveal the depths of His heart to us, and we will begin to see and understand the mysteries of God hidden in the Scriptures.

James 2:23-24 states: *“The Scripture was fulfilled which says, ‘And Abraham believed God, and it was reckoned to him as righteousness,’ and he was called the friend of God. You see that a man is justified by works and not by faith alone.”* At first glance, these verses appear to be contradicted by several verses in Romans and Galatians.

Romans 3:20 assures: *“By the works of the law no flesh will be justified in His sight.”* Romans 3:28 says: *“A man is justified by faith apart from the works of the law.”*

Galatians 2:21 observes: *“if righteousness comes through the law, then Christ died for nothing.”* Romans 3:21-22 says: *“Apart from the law, God’s righteousness has been revealed . . . that is, God’s righteousness through faith in Jesus Christ, to all who believe.”*

A closer look at these verses reveals that all the verses cited from Romans and Galatians refer to the law and the works of the law, whereas James refers simply to works. It is obvious from this that James is not referring to the law or the works of the law. James is referring to a different kind of works.

We will endeavor to determine what works James is referring to. It is apparent that these works are essential to be joined to, or partnered with our faith for justification.

“Think of Abraham, our ancestor. Wasn’t it his action which really justified him in God’s sight when his faith led him to offer his son Isaac on the altar? Can’t you see that his faith and his actions were, so to speak, partners—that his faith was implemented by his deed?” (James 2:21-22, Phillips).

“Man is justified by works and not by faith alone” (James 2:24). Therefore, in order to be justified, our faith must be partnered with, or joined to, our works. *“Faith without works is dead”* (James 2:26).

John 6:47 says, *“I assure you: Anyone who believes has eternal life”* (HCSB). There is a condition that must be fulfilled for someone to receive eternal life. According to this verse, not everyone receives eternal life, only those who believe. John 3:36 says: *“He who believes in the Son has eternal life; but he*

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who does not obey the Son will not see life, but the wrath of God abides on him."

This verse sets out a relationship between believing and obeying. If you believe, you will have the ability to receive eternal life. If you do not obey, you will not see life. To obey refers to something that someone in a position of authority over me has instructed me to do. Either I do what I am instructed to do, such as believe, or I do not obey, and therefore, do not believe.

There are plenty of verses that reinforce this idea. *Romans 10:4* says: *"For Christ is the end of the law for righteousness to everyone who believes."* *Romans 10:8-10* announces: *"This is the message of faith that we proclaim: If you confess with your mouth, 'Jesus is Lord,' and believe in your heart that God raised Him from the dead, you will be saved. One believes with the heart, resulting in righteousness, and one confesses with the mouth, resulting in salvation" (HCSB).*

These verses all talk about conditions that God has placed on us concerning eternal life, righteousness, and salvation. Some of these conditions are that we believe with our heart, and that we confess with our mouth, *"Jesus is Lord."*

The Scriptures tell us that God gives these things to those that obey Him. *Acts 5:32* states: *"We are witnesses of these things, and so is the Holy Spirit whom God has given to those who obey Him."* In *Jeremiah 7:23* the Lord says, *"Obey me, then I will be your God, and you will be my people" (HCSB).*

Peter preaches in *Acts 2:36-38*: *"Therefore let all the house of Israel know for certain that God has made Him both Lord and Christ—this Jesus whom you crucified.' Now when they heard this, they were pierced to the heart, and said to Peter and the rest of the apostles, 'Brethren, what shall we do?'"*

"Peter said to them, 'Repent, and each of you be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of your sins; and you will receive the gift of the Holy Spirit.'" Here God sets forth another condition that must be met in order to be saved. He says we must repent.

The Good News of the Kingdom, as set forth in Scripture, declares that by the resurrection of the dead, God has made Jesus to be both Lord and Christ, and thereby, all authority has been given to Him. This Good News tells us that this Jesus is now King of kings and Lord of lords.

In fact, in *Matthew 28:18-20*, Jesus came up and spoke to His disciples proclaiming: *“All authority in heaven and on earth has been given to Me. Therefore go and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit, teaching them to obey everything I commanded you”*(NIV).

When this Good News is presented, setting forth Jesus as Lord, showing that all authority has been given unto Him, those hearing this Good News are given an opportunity to decide for themselves, based on the evidence set forth, whether Jesus is who we testify that He is, or not. They can repent, changing their mind about who this Jesus is, and believe in Him, confessing Him as Lord, submitting voluntarily and completely to His authority, or they can choose not to believe and not to submit. They can choose to believe the Son and submit to Him, or they can choose not to believe and not to obey the Son.

God gives the Holy Spirit to those that obey Him! Jesus began His ministry by going about preaching the Good News of the Kingdom, commanding everyone to repent and to believe (*Matthew 4:17, 23; Mark 1:14-15, WEB*).

Throughout the scriptures, obedience has been set forth as an essential requirement for proving the genuineness of our faith. God told Abraham, *“I know that you fear God, since you have not withheld your son, your only son, from Me. . . . In your seed all the nations of the earth shall be blessed, because you have obeyed My voice.”* (*Genesis 22:16-18*).

We can say we believe, professing to be Christians, but if we do not do what He commands us to do, He says we are liars. *“We know that we have come to know him if we keep his commands. Whoever says, ‘I know him,’ but does not do what he commands is a liar, and the truth is not in that person”* (1 *John 2:3-6, NIV*).

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Jesus said in Luke 6:46, “Why do you call Me, ‘Lord, Lord,’ and do not do what I say?” Again, in Matthew 7:21-23 Jesus says to His disciples, “Not everyone who says to Me, ‘Lord, Lord,’ will enter the kingdom of heaven, but he who does the will of My Father who is in heaven will enter. Many will say to Me on that day, ‘Lord, Lord, did we not prophesy in Your name, and in Your name cast out demons, and in Your name perform many miracles?’ And then I will declare to them, ‘I never knew you; DEPART FROM ME, YOU WHO PRACTICE LAWLESSNESS.’”

Romans 6:16-17 warns: “Don’t you know that if you offer yourselves to someone as obedient slaves, you are slaves of that one you obey—either of sin leading to death or of obedience leading to righteousness? But thank God that, although you used to be slaves of sin, you obeyed from the heart that pattern of teaching you were entrusted to” (HCSB).

2 Thessalonians 1:8 tells us of God “punishing those who don’t know God and to those who don’t obey the Good News of our Lord Jesus” (WEB). “For the time has come for judgment to begin with the household of God. If it begins first with us, what will happen to those who don’t obey the Good News of God?” (1 Peter 4:17, WEB).

There are two groups of people in the world today. One group has obeyed the Good News, obeyed the Son, and are doing what is required to meet the conditions set forth by God to receive His gift of the Holy Spirit and the promise of eternal life.

Those that have responded to the Good News of the Kingdom by doing works of obedience, such as believing, repenting, confessing, submitting to the Lordship of Jesus Christ, have been qualified to receive the gift of the Holy Spirit, and the ability to inherit eternal life (*Colossians 1:12*). Their works of obedience joined with their faith results in righteousness, justification, and salvation.

Those that have refused to obey the Good News, that have refused to obey the Son, will not see life. They will receive

retribution from God and will fall under His judgment (2 *Thessalonians* 1:5-8).

All of these passages are about receiving the Holy Spirit, salvation, righteousness, justification and eternal life. They all demonstrate that these things are freely given by God. They cannot be earned by the works of the law or by good works.

These passages do, however, make it very clear that God only gives these things to those who have met the conditions that He has set. He only gives these things to those who obey the Good News message, to those who obey the Son by believing the testimony of the Good News of the Kingdom and by repenting, submitting to His authority, confessing "*Jesus is Lord.*"

I have heard some say, "Everything has been done. There is nothing that you need to do. When Jesus died on the cross, he cried out, *'It is finished.'* He has done everything, and there is nothing that you need to do." That, however, was not Peter's response in Acts 2:38.

When the people asked what they must do, Peter did not tell them, "Everything has been done. Jesus did it all. There is nothing left for you to do." No, rather, Peter said: "*Repent, and be baptized, each of you, in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of your sins, and you will receive the gift of the Holy Spirit.*"

Yes, Jesus did it all. He paid the full price required by God. He completed the work of atonement and redemption. During His life, and in His death on the cross, Jesus fulfilled every righteous requirement of God for our justification. However, Peter, realizing that even though Jesus had finished His work, there remained something that those who heard the Good News message still had to do to be saved.

Peter gave them specific instructions as to what they had to do. Those that obeyed were added to the church that day. Those that accepted his message did works of obedience that, joined to their faith, resulted in justification, and in receiving the Holy Spirit, and the promise of eternal life.

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According to *Strong's Exhaustive Concordance* the word “*obey*” in Acts 5:32 means to be persuaded by a ruler, to submit to authority. The word “*believe*” means to entrust to, to have faith in, to commit to. The word “*faith*” means a conviction or assurance.

“God has apportioned to each person a measure of faith” (Romans 12:3, WEB). We can use this measure of faith to believe in anything or any person.

When we have been persuaded that Jesus is who Scripture declares Him to be, we need to exercise our measure of faith to believe in Him. By exercising our portion of faith to believe, we are joining our faith together with works of obedience.

We are then justified by works and not by faith alone. Again, these works are not works of the law, or good works, but are works of obedience in response to the Good News message of Jesus Christ as Lord and the Kingdom of God.

You foolish person, do you want evidence that faith without deeds is useless? Was not our father Abraham considered righteous for what he did when he offered his son Isaac on the altar? You see that his faith and his actions were working together, and his faith was made complete by what he did. And the scripture was fulfilled that says, “Abraham believed God, and it was credited to him as righteousness,” and he was called God’s friend. You see that a person is considered righteous by what they do and not by faith alone.

In the same way, was not even Rahab the prostitute considered righteous for what she did when she gave lodging to the spies and sent them off in a different direction? As the body without the spirit is dead, so faith without deeds is dead (James 2:20-26, NIV).

Our actions, working with our faith, results in righteousness. Faith without works of obedience is dead, it is useless. Dead faith cannot save anyone. May we encourage all of the people that we share the Good News with that there are works of obedience that they need to do to make their faith complete.

Does everyone have eternal life? No! *John 3:36* says, “*He who believes in the Son has eternal life; but he who does not*

obey the Son will not see life, but the wrath of God abides on him." To receive eternal life, there is something we have to do. We must obey the Son. This is not a one-time obedience. This obedience must continue, enduring to the end (Matthew 24:13).

Only he who *"believes in the Son"* has the promise of eternal life. There are works of obedience that must be joined to our faith for us to be justified. Justification always requires faith plus works of obedience. It requires that we obey the Good News message by believing, repenting, and submitting to Jesus as Lord!

John 6:26-29 tells us, *"Jesus answered them and said, 'Truly, truly, I say to you, you seek Me, not because you saw signs, but because you ate of the loaves and were filled. Do not work for the food which perishes, but for the food which endures to eternal life, which the Son of Man will give you, for on Him the Father, God, has set His seal.'*

"Therefore they said to Him, 'What shall we do, so that we may work the works of God?' Jesus answered and said to them, 'This is the work of God, that you believe in Him whom He has sent.'"

Believing is the work *"for the food which endures to eternal life."* To believe is to obey the Son. The one who believes the Son has the promise of inheriting eternal life. The one *"who does not obey the Son will not see life, but the wrath of God abides on him."*

Let us look again at James 2:23-24. It says, *"And Abraham believed God, and it was reckoned to him as righteousness."* This passage is given to us by James as proof that *"a man is justified by works and not by faith alone."* What works is James referring to?

James is referencing Genesis 15:5-6. In it God takes Abraham outside and says to him, *"'Look at the sky and count the stars, if you are able to count them.' Then He said to him, 'Your offspring will be that numerous.' Abraham believed the LORD, and He credited it to Him as righteousness"* (HCSB).

It says Abraham believed God. The only thing here that Abraham is said to have done is to believe. He believed. That is

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the work that justified him. This is the work of God, that you believe in Him whom He has sent.

Man is justified by works and not by faith alone. There are works that God requires us to do to be justified. These works of obedience must be joined with our faith.

God has made promises of reward to those that by faith believe His word and obey. He has also made promises of wrath and retribution to those that rebel and refuse to obey.

When we proclaim this Good News of the Kingdom, may we be faithful to encourage our hearers that there is something that they must do in response to the Good News message to be saved. They must obey God and continue in obedience that they may inherit all the promises of the Good News of the Kingdom.

Romans 8:9 warns us, *"If anyone does not have the Spirit of Christ, he does not belong to Him."* Jesus also warns us, *"Unless one is born of water and the Spirit he cannot enter into the kingdom of God. That which is born of the flesh is flesh, and that which is born of the Spirit is spirit"* (*John 3:5-6*).

In order to be a genuine Christian, we must be born again, born from above. We must have the Spirit of Christ enter into our human spirit making our spirit alive.

Some professing Christians never received the Spirit when they believed. Many never even heard that there was a Holy Spirit (*Acts 19:1-7*).

If your experience as a Christian has been one of constant struggling against sin, frustrated by not having the ability to do the good that you want to do, but are practicing the evil that you hate, perhaps the problem is that you have not received the Holy Spirit. Perhaps you have never been born from above. You need the Holy Spirit!

Can someone be born again and not know it? Can their spirit be made alive by the Holy Spirit and not know it? Can they become a new creation and not know it? Can someone be transferred from darkness to light and not know it?

If you have been born again, if the Holy Spirit has come to indwell you, you will know it. He makes all things new. He teaches, empowers and comforts you. (*2 Corinthians 5:17*)

He equips you to hear the Lord and to obey His voice. He overflows in you with love for the brothers, with joy in the Lord, and with praise and worship of our Father in heaven. The Spirit will completely change your life!

So, the question is, how can I receive the Holy Spirit? What do I need to do to receive the Holy Spirit?

Jesus concludes a parable about persistence saying, *“If you then, being evil, know how to give good gifts to your children, how much more will your heavenly Father give the Holy Spirit to those who ask Him?”* In this parable Jesus tells us, *“Ask, and it will be given unto you; seek, and you will find; knock, and it will be opened to you. For everyone who asks, receives; and he who seeks, finds; and to him who knocks, it will be opened”* (Luke 11:9-13).

The Father will give the Holy Spirit to those who ask Him. We have Jesus’s assurance on this. If we truly believe Jesus, we will believe His promise regarding the Father’s faithfulness to give us the Holy Spirit.

God wants the best for us. He wants us to know everything that is ours in Christ (1 Corinthians 2:12). It is for this reason that He wants to give us His Holy Spirit, that we might be enabled to live holy lives to His praise and to His glory.

It is that simple! Ask, and it shall be given unto you. If the Father in heaven does not give you the Holy Spirit right away, seek to know why.

Perhaps you need to do business with God. Perhaps you need to pray as the psalmist did, *“Search me, O God, and know my heart: try me, and know my thoughts: And see if there be any wicked way in me, and lead me in the way everlasting”* (Psalm 139:23-24, KJV).

Remember, God gives His Holy Spirit to those that obey Him (Acts 5:32). Perhaps there is someone that you have not forgiven from your heart. Perhaps there is some sin in your life that you have not repented of and turned away from. Have you obeyed from the heart the Good News message?

When Peter was sharing the message of the Good News to the Gentiles gathered at the house of Cornelius, He describes

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the amazing thing that happened while he was still speaking. *“God, who knows the heart, showed that he accepted them (Cornelius, his household, and the other Gentiles) by giving the Holy Spirit to them, just as he did to us. He did not discriminate between us and them, for he purified their hearts by faith. (Acts 15:8).*

Faith is a gift from God to every person (*Romans 12:3*). When anyone exercises their gift of faith by believing in someone or something, that is a work. Believing is a work! Faith without believing or trusting is useless. It is dead!

When we exercise our faith in response to the Good News by believing in Jesus, trusting Him with our life, that is obedience to the Good News. It is a matter of the heart.

“For the word of God is living and active and sharper than any two-edged sword, and piercing as far as the division of soul and spirit, of both joints and marrow, and able to judge the thoughts and intentions of the heart” (Hebrews 4:12). God knows our heart. He knows if our faith is genuinely being placed in Jesus. He knows if our repentance is sincere.

Some want to receive the Spirit for impure reasons, desiring to be somebody, or to be accepted into a group (*Acts 8:4-24*). If we are obeying from the heart, if our motives are pure, we will receive the Holy Spirit.

God looks at the heart, examining our motives. Keep asking, keep knocking, keep seeking, and God will give you the Holy Spirit as you submit to His authority, Jesus Christ, as Lord, and obey Him! Love the Lord Jesus, believing and repenting from the heart, obeying the Good News message, and He will fill you with His Spirit!

Chapter 2 Discussion Questions: Obedience to the Good News

1. What does James 2:23-24 say about justification?
2. What does Romans 3:28 say about justification?
3. Who has eternal life?

4. Who will not see life?
5. What is the message of faith in Romans 10:8-10?
6. What is the Good News of the Kingdom as set forth in Scripture?
7. How do you know whose slave you will be?
8. What are the two groups of people in the world today?
9. How did Jesus complete His work of atonement and redemption?
10. What remains for those that hear the Good News message to do?
11. Will everyone receive eternal life?
12. What did Jesus say is the work of God?
13. What work did Abraham do that justified him?
14. How can we receive the Holy Spirit?
15. What was the psalmist's prayer?
16. What does God examine in giving His Holy Spirit?

Chapter 3

Receiving the Promises

A little more than three years ago, I began to seek the Lord again for direction in my life. I made a request for prayer concerning this matter. That evening, the Lord opened my eyes to see four twenty-nines. It was four different passages that contained verse twenty-nine.

The first passage was *Matthew 19:29*. Jesus said, *"And everyone who has left houses or brothers or sisters or father or mother or children or farms for My name's sake, will receive many times as much, and will inherit eternal life."*

Next was *Mark 10:29-30*. Jesus said, *"There is no one who has left house, or brothers, or sisters, or father, or mother, or wife, or children, or land, for My sake, and for the sake of the Good News, but he will receive one hundred times more now in this time: houses, brothers, sisters, mothers, children, and land, with persecutions; and in the age to come eternal life"* (WEB).

The third passage was *Luke 18:29*. Jesus said, *"There is no one who has left house or wife or brothers or parents or children, for the sake of the kingdom of God, who will not receive many times as much at this time and in the age to come, eternal life."*

The last passage was *1 Corinthians 7:29-31*. Paul wrote, *"The time has been shortened, so that from now on those who have wives should be as though they had none; and those who weep, as though they did not weep; and those who rejoice, as though they did not rejoice; and those who buy, as though they did not possess; and those who use the world, as though they did not make full use of it; for the form of this world is passing away."*

These passages began to convince me that the time is short, and we need to be about the Lord's business. The Lord Jesus must have the preeminence in our lives. We must be so

passionately in love with Him that nothing else matters as much as living to please Him.

He then brought me to *Matthew 7:21-24*. Jesus said, “*Not everyone who says to Me, ‘Lord, Lord,’ will enter the kingdom of heaven, but he who does the will of My Father who is in heaven will enter. Many will say to Me on that day, ‘Lord, Lord, did we not prophesy in Your name, and in Your name cast out demons, and in Your name perform many miracles?’ And then I will declare to them, ‘I never knew you; DEPART FROM ME, YOU WHO PRACTICE LAWLESSNESS.’ Therefore everyone who hears these words of Mine and acts on them, may be compared to a wise man who built his house on the rock.*”

From this passage, it became evident that the Lord does not want us to do great things for Him. He is only interested in our listening, that we would hear His words, and that we would act in obedience to the words that He speaks to us (*1 Samuel 15:22*). It is essential that we have ears to hear and a heart to obey. It does not matter what great thing we do for the Lord, if it is not out of obedience to His speaking, it is lawlessness.

My first thought was, wow, that sounds harsh. However, the Lord began to remind me of how much He loves us, that He freely laid down His life for us. He wants us to understand that He has prepared only the best for us, but the only way we can begin to receive it and enjoy it is by obeying Him. We enter into all the blessings, all the promises that He has prepared for us only by being persuaded of His love and His goodness toward us and by obeying Him.

When God begins to reveal to us who Jesus is, He commands us to believe on Him, to allow ourselves to be persuaded by the evidence of who Jesus is. As we yield ourselves to His speaking, and begin to believe in Jesus, we find ourselves starting to think differently about Jesus and about how we have been living. We begin to repent.

As we repent, we begin to confess what we have come to realize in our heart about Jesus, that He truly is Lord of all. As we repent, and believe, and confess Jesus as Lord, we begin to realize something amazing is happening.

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It is like we are being born all over again, only this time we are not being born into a physical material world, but into a spiritual one. We begin the incredible experience of realizing that we have been transferred from death into life, from darkness into light. We begin to experience all our fears vanishing away, being washed away by floods of love, and joy, and peace, peace that surpasses all understanding.

We begin to realize how much Christ suffered, how much He endured so that we would be able to be restored to fellowship with Him and with His Father in heaven. We just begin to scratch the surface of the depths of the love that God has for us in Christ Jesus our Lord.

Simply obeying His command to believe resulted in the indescribable blessing of being born again and receiving the Holy Spirit into our spirit, making our spirit alive and restoring us to fellowship with God, who is spirit. How much more does He have in store for us if we would continue to listen to His speaking and continue to obey Him?

We cannot even begin to imagine the blessings that He has prepared for us as He begins the process of sanctification in our lives, of setting us apart from the world unto Himself. We soon find that our slightest obedience is richly rewarded by receiving more of His promises, both now and in the age to come, as the life-giving Spirit begins to teach us all that is ours in Christ (*1 Corinthians 2:12*).

I soon began to realize from these four passages the many blessings that He promised. Many blessings for this life and many others for the next age. I began to consider which of the promises I could expect to receive in this life and which of the promises would have to wait.

It occurred to me that it was important to know which promises I should expect to be fulfilled in this life and which I should not. Unrealized expectations can result in frustration and disappointment. God does not want us to be frustrated and disappointed. He wants us to know and understand His will, that our expectations would be according to His word and His will.

In these four passages and in *Matthew 5*, we see many things mentioned that we can expect to experience in this life. When we leave families, houses, and farms, we will receive many times more in this life. We will mourn, be persecuted, and suffer many things, but God, by His Spirit working within us will use these things help us grow to maturity.

These things will help to make us poor in spirit, meek, hungry, and thirsty for righteousness, merciful, pure in heart and peacemakers. As we walk by the Spirit, *Galatians 5:22-23* assures us that we will bear fruit of love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faith, gentleness, and self-control.

If we faithfully obey, being led by the indwelling Holy Spirit, we can expect many blessings in the age to come. We will inherit the kingdom of heaven, we will inherit the earth, we will inherit eternal life. We will be comforted, satisfied, receive mercy, and be called the sons of God. According to *Revelation 21:1-7*, there will be no more sorrow, crying, or tears, and death will be no longer. All these things will be the inheritance of the faithful, overcoming believers.

In just the past few months, it has dawned on me that the four twenty-nines speak of eternal life as being an inheritance that we will receive in the next age. This understanding was contrary to everything that I had been taught and come to believe about eternal life over the last forty years. I was troubled by this contradiction and I began to seek the Lord for clarification.

I was reminded that, if there is an apparent contradiction between various passages of Scripture, there must be something wrong with my understanding of one or more of those passages. As I reviewed several passages that spoke about receiving eternal life, I began to examine the meaning of some of the Greek words used in those passages.

One of these verses is *John 3:36* which says, “*He who believes in the Son has eternal life; but he who does not obey the Son will not see life, but the wrath of God abides on him.*” Another is *John 6:47* which says, “*Truly, truly, I say to you, he who believes has eternal life.*”

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The word “*has*” in these verses is translated from the Greek word “echo” meaning “to hold,” referring to holding the ability to have something, or the conditions of holding on to something. It refers to something that you have the ability to receive if the required conditions are met. It also means that if the conditions are not met, you will lose the opportunity to receive that which was promised.

It is reminiscent of *John 1:12* which says, “*But as many as received Him, to them He gave the right (the privilege or opportunity) to become children of God, even to those who believe in His name.*” With this new understanding of these verses, there is no longer any contradiction with the verses that say that eternal life is an inheritance that we will receive in the age to come.

We are told in *Revelation 2:7* that the victor, the faithful overcoming believer, will have the right to eat of the tree of life. We last saw the tree of life in *Genesis 2 and 3*. Except for a few verses in the book of Proverbs, we do not see the tree of life again in Scripture until in the book Revelation, in the New Jerusalem, on the new earth.

In *Genesis 3*, the way to the tree of life was blocked until man’s problem of sin was fully dealt with. The final stroke in dealing with sin in a believer’s life takes place with the death of his physical body of flesh. *Romans 7:18-20* says, “*For I know that nothing good dwells in me, that is, in my flesh; for the willing is present in me, but the doing of the good is not. For the good that I want to do, I do not do, but I practice the very evil that I do not want. But if I am doing the very thing I do not want, I am no longer the one doing it, but sin which dwells in me.*” The thing that is not good that dwells in our flesh is sin. The sin in our flesh is eliminated by the removal of the body of flesh through death.

Paul goes on to tell us in *Romans 8:18-25*, “*For I consider that the sufferings of this present time are not worthy to be compared with the glory that is to be revealed to us. For . . . creation waits eagerly for the revealing of the sons of God . . . in hope that the creation itself also will be set free from its slavery to corruption . . . the whole creation groans . . . And not only this, but we also*

ourselves, having the first fruits of the Spirit, even we ourselves groan within ourselves, waiting eagerly for our adoption as sons, the redemption of our body. For in hope, we have been saved, but hope that is seen is not hope; for who hopes for what he already sees? But if we hope for what we do not see, with perseverance we wait eagerly for it."

Titus 1:2 and 3:7 both speak of the "hope of eternal life" which God promised long ages ago. We groan within ourselves, eagerly waiting for the adoption, the redemption of our bodies. Creation eagerly waits for the sons of God to be revealed, that creation itself would be set free from the bondage of corruption.

We wait eagerly to receive the promise, the inheritance of the saints, the adoption as sons, when we will be called the sons of God, when He will dwell with us and we will be His sons. We hope for this eternal life, because we have not yet received it.

Paul writes about this in 1 Corinthians 15:50-53, "Now I say this, brethren, that flesh and blood cannot inherit the kingdom of God; nor does the perishable inherit the imperishable. Behold, I tell you a mystery; we will not all sleep, but we will all be changed, in a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trumpet; for the trumpet will sound, and the dead will be raised imperishable, and we will be changed. For this perishable must put on the imperishable, and this mortal must put on immortality."

We will all be changed. In a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trumpet, the dead will be raised incorruptible and we will be changed.

Born-again believers now, in this life, have the full promises of God restored to them. They now have the opportunity, through faithful obedience, to receive all of God's promises, including eternal life. The believer is back to a situation very similar to that of Adam in the garden of Eden.

Adam had two sources of life that he could choose to live by. He could choose to live by the fruit of the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, or he could choose to live by the fruit of the tree of life.

One, the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, where God is disrespected and disobeyed, where man is enabled to live in

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whatever way seems right to him, the end of which is death. The other, the tree of life, where God is believed and trusted as one that is good and wants the best for man, the end of which is eternal life.

The born-again believer has now a similar situation. He has two natures, two different sources according to which he can choose to live. He can choose to live according to the flesh, or he can choose to live according to the Spirit.

He is no longer a slave to sin, under sin's control and domination. He can however choose to disrespect God and disobey God and live according to the lustful desires of the flesh, which leads to death. Or he can choose to believe God, trusting and honoring God as one that is good and desires and promises to provide only the best for man. The believer does this by living a life in humble obedience to the indwelling Holy Spirit, resulting in sanctification, the end of which is eternal life (*Romans 6:22*).

When we are born again, we obtain an inheritance. *Ephesians 1:11* says, "*We have obtained an inheritance, having been predestined according to His purpose who works all things after the counsel of His will.*" He has given the ability through the empowering of the indwelling Holy Spirit to eventually, if we endure to the end, receive the inheritance that has been promised to the faithful, to the victor.

When we were born again, God qualified us, by placing us into Christ, to receive the inheritance among the saints. *Colossians 1:12* says, "*Giving thanks to the Father, who has qualified us to share in the inheritance of the saints in Light.*" *Colossians 3:24* says, "*From the Lord you will receive the reward of the inheritance.*" Through the adoption as sons, we are changed. We, the faithful believers, put on immortality and receive eternal life.

Hebrews 12:17 says of Esau who sold his birthright, "*For you know that even afterwards, when he desired to inherit the blessing, he was rejected, for he found no place for repentance, though he sought for it with tears.*" May none of us be like Esau who failed to understand the significance of his birthright

and therefore did not value it as something extremely precious. Instead, he sold his birthright for a bowl of stew.

Eternal life is the birthright of every born-again believer. May we reflect on how precious this birthright of ours really is. May we value it above all else.

Jesus tells us in *John 17:3*, “*This is eternal life, that they may know You, the only true God, and Jesus Christ whom You have sent.*” Eternal life means living continually in the presence of God and of the Lamb in the New Jerusalem, on the new earth, knowing Him, seeing Him face to face, serving Him, eating of the tree of life, and enjoying the fullness of all the promises we have inherited through faithful obedience to Him.

This is exactly what Paul was talking about in *Philippians 3:8* where he says, “*I count all things to be loss in view of the surpassing value of knowing Christ Jesus my Lord, for whom I have suffered the loss of all things, and count them but rubbish so that I may gain Christ.*” Again, in verse 10 Paul says, “*That I may know Him and the power of His resurrection and the fellowship of His sufferings, being conformed to His death; in order that I may attain to the resurrection from the dead.*”

Paul writes in *I Corinthians 13:12*, “*For now we see only a reflection as in a mirror; then we shall see face to face. Now I know in part; then I shall know fully, even as I am fully known.*” When Jesus returns, we shall see Him face to face. When He returns, and the veil of our flesh is removed, we shall know Him as fully as we are known.

1 Peter 3:9 says, “*You were called for the very purpose that you might inherit a blessing.*” Is there any greater blessing than this, that we may know Him, that we might inherit eternal life? This is the purpose for which we have been called.

1 Peter 1:3-4 says, “*Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who according to His great mercy has caused us to be born again to a living hope through the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, to obtain an inheritance which is imperishable and undefiled and will not fade away, reserved in heaven for you.*”

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Matthew 25:34 says, “Then the King will say to those on His right, ‘Come, you who are blessed of My Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world.’” 1 John 2:25 says, “As for you, let that abide in you which you heard from the beginning. If what you heard from the beginning abides in you, you also will abide in the Son and in the Father. This is the promise which He Himself made to us: eternal life.”

To receive the inheritance with the saints in light, there is a condition that we must meet. There is something that we must do. We must continue to faithfully *“obey the Son.”* This is not just a one-time obedience. To receive the inheritance, we must remain faithful and endure to the end (Matthew 24:13-14). Only the faithful, only the victorious, will receive the inheritance of all the blessings that God has prepared for us.

We have been saved by believing, by obeying. We will be saved if we continue to believe and obey. If we continue faithful until the end, we will inherit eternal life, we will inherit all the promises of God.

Chapter 3 Discussion Questions: Receiving the Promises

1. What are the four twenty-nines?
2. According to these passages, when will we receive eternal life?
3. Why did Jesus not accept those in Matthew 7 that said, “Lord, Lord?”
4. To gain entrance into the kingdom of heaven, what does Jesus say we must do?
5. Why does the Lord require obedience?
6. How do we know that God loves us?
7. What is the indescribably great blessing that we received as a result of believing Jesus?
8. What are some of the blessings that God promises to give us in this life?

9. What are some of the blessings that God promises to give us in the next life?
10. What is the meaning of the Greek word “echo?”
11. When will the faithful, overcoming believers eat of the tree of life and live forever?
12. What are we and all of creation eagerly waiting for?
13. How is the born-again believer’s situation similar to that of Adam?
14. What does Ephesians 1:11 and Colossians 1:12 say concerning the inheritance?
15. What is the birthright of every born-again believer?
16. What did Paul state as his goal in Philippians 3?
17. What does 1 Peter 3:9 say is the purpose of our having been called by God?
18. What must we do to receive the inheritance that God has prepared for us?

Chapter 4

Accepting God's Gift of Mercy

*"Seek the Lord while He may still be found."
(Isaiah 55:6)*

Romans 1:19-21 says, "That which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them. For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse. For even though they knew God, they did not honor Him as God or give thanks, but they became futile in their speculations, and their foolish heart was darkened"

I encourage you to observe creation and behold the testimony of God. According to this passage in *Romans 1*, God has revealed His power and divinity to everyone through the things that have been made. Through His creation, God also reveals His wrath against all ungodliness and unrighteousness.

God reveals even more of Himself through the Good News of Jesus Christ. In it we see God's righteousness revealed. In it we also see God in all His greatness, goodness, and love. *"But God, being rich in mercy, because of His great love with which He loved us, even when we were dead in our transgressions, made us alive together with Christ" (Ephesians 2:4-5).*

God is continually revealing Himself to all of us, so that all will be without excuse. From the testimony of creation, from the testimony of the Scriptures, we all know God; we all know He exists. However, knowing God, we do not glorify Him as God, neither are we thankful for all that He has provided for us.

Instead, we vainly reason that we have the things we have because we earned them, or because we deserved them.

As you observe creation, notice the incredible vastness of the universe. Also notice the minute, intricate details, the amazing colors, and smells of the diverse array of flowers and plants growing all around you. Observe the birds, the insects, and the animals. The beauty and the order of creation are breathtakingly majestic. Creation in its majesty demands that there must be a creator with a master design.

Whenever I admire any building, whether it is a simple house or an enormous skyscraper, I am brought to the realization that someone designed it, and that someone built it. There is no doubt in my mind that the building did not come into being on its own. I am sure that the building was not the result of some random explosion. No matter how much time might have elapsed, it could not build itself out of nothing. Simple logic, and a little experience, assures me that someone had to have designed it and someone had to have built it.

How much more does logic and experience teach us that the origin of the universe, and all creation, was not by accident. No matter how many people and how many books have told us otherwise, deep in our hearts, after thoughtful consideration, we are compelled to admit that there is a God of creation.

The next question is whether we are going to acknowledge God as God. Immediately, we realize, if we acknowledge Him as God, there will be a requirement holding us accountable to His standards for how we live.

It is obvious that He is a God of order. He will expect us to live orderly lives in compliance with His standards. *Romans 3:19* affirms this, “*Now we know that whatever the Law says, it speaks to those who are under the Law, so that every mouth may be closed and all the world may be accountable to God.*”

This realization is alarming because, if we are honest with ourselves, we must admit that we do not have the strength or the ability within ourselves to live up to the standards set by a holy God. *Romans 3:20* warns us, “*By the works of the Law no flesh will be justified in His sight.*”

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With this realization, our sense of hopelessness is met with despair, until we read in the Scriptures that, while we were still sinners, God sent His only Son to die in our place. *Romans 5:8* tells us, “*God demonstrates His own love toward us, in that while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us.*”

We also learn that God’s Son, Jesus, not only died for us, but was also raised up from the dead to live in us. *1 Peter 3:18* says, “*For Christ also died for sins once for all, the just for the unjust, so that He might bring us to God, having been put to death in the flesh, but made alive in the spirit.*” Peter declares in *Acts 2:36*, “*God has made him both Lord and Christ, this Jesus whom you crucified.*”

By His resurrection, Jesus broke the power of death over us. “*Since the children share in flesh and blood, He Himself (Jesus) likewise also partook of the same, that through death He might render powerless him who had the power of death, that is, the devil, and might free those who through fear of death were subject to slavery all their lives*” (*Hebrews 2:14*).

Here we come to a crossroads. Now we need to make a decision. This decision must not be made based on emotions. It must be made, as a juror in a courtroom, based only on the evidence that has been presented. We need to take some time to consider all the evidence.

Search the Scriptures. Thoughtfully weigh all the evidence of creation and of the Scriptures, and determine for yourself, once and for all, who this Jesus really is.

Is He the Son of God? Did God raise Him up from the dead never to die again? Did God, by the power of the resurrection make Him to be both Lord and Christ?

If you allow yourself to be persuaded by the evidence presented, believing in your heart that God raised Jesus from the dead, that results in righteousness. Simply declare what you now believe, confessing with your mouth “Jesus is Lord.”

Paul explains this process in *Romans 10:8-10*. “*The word of faith which we preach: that if you will confess with your mouth that Jesus is Lord and believe in your heart that God raised him from the dead, you will be saved. For with the heart one*

believes resulting in righteousness; and with the mouth confession is made resulting in salvation” (WEB).

Before the foundation of the earth, God knew that the man He would form from the dust of the ground would sin by disobeying His command and rebelling against His authority. He knew that He would need a spotless lamb prepared to offer up to redeem man back to Himself (*1 Corinthians 2:7-10; Matthew 25:34*).

God sent His Son into the world at just the right time to be that spotless lamb. Once redeemed and made holy by the blood of this spotless lamb, Jesus Christ our Lord, man could be reconciled to God, beginning the process of full salvation.

In order for mankind to be able to receive this free gift of His love and mercy and begin this process of full salvation, God created man in a very special way. He equipped man for this process by giving him three incredibly amazing gifts.

First, God gave man a free will. He gave man the ability to think and to choose who he would obey and consequently, how he would live. This truth is revealed in *Deuteronomy 30:11-20*. “*I call heaven and earth to witness against you today, that I have set before you life and death, the blessing and the curse. So choose life in order that you may live, you and your descendants, by loving the LORD your God, by obeying His voice, and by holding fast to Him,*” See also, *Joshua 24:14-15, I Kings 18:20-39, Proverbs 1:23-33, and John 3:16-21*.

Second, God gave man the gift of faith. God has apportioned to each person a measure of faith. Paul reveals this truth to us in *Romans 12:3*, “*For I say through the grace that was given me, to every man who is among you, not to think of himself more highly than he ought to think; but to think reasonably, as God has apportioned to each person a measure of faith*” (HCSB).

Everyone exercises this gift to believe in something. Some believe in their own righteousness, or their natural abilities. Some believe in other people. Some believe in superstitions and false gods. Still others have chosen to believe in the one true living God and the One He sent, Jesus Christ our Lord.

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God gave each person a free will and a measure of faith. He gave man the ability to think, to consider what is true and what he would choose to believe in.

Third, when God created man, He formed the spirit of man within him. This truth is revealed to us in *Zechariah 12:1*, “*A declaration of the Lord, who stretched out the heavens, laid the foundation of the earth, and formed the spirit of man within him*” (HCSB).

Jesus insisted, “*Unless one is born of water and the Spirit he cannot enter into the kingdom of God. That which is born of the flesh is flesh, and that which is born of the Spirit is spirit. . . . You must be born again*” (John 3:5-7).

God formed the spirit of man within man to enable man to fulfill this requirement for entrance into the Kingdom of God. He designed the human spirit to be a dwelling place for the Holy Spirit. God’s Spirit dwelling in the man’s spirit would communicate God’s will to man, teaching and empowering him to live a godly life in obedience to the Spirit’s leading (*Galatians 5:16-18, 22-25*).

In this way, God created man with everything needed to be able to receive His wonderful gift of love and mercy. God had planned, before the foundation of the world, to make this gift freely available to every person. “*He Himself (Jesus) is the propitiation for our sins; and not for ours only, but also for those of the whole world*” (1 John 2:2).

God then waited for just the right moment. “*At just the right time, when we were still powerless, Christ died for the ungodly*” (*Romans 5:6, NIV*).

All that God requires is that we respond to the Good News about His gift of love and mercy and choose to receive it. We receive it by exercising our portion of faith to believe in the One He has sent, Jesus.

When we exercise our portion of faith, we join our faith together with works of obedience in order to receive this free gift. One of these works of obedience is believing. Believing is the work that God requires in response to the Good News of

Jesus dying in our place, paying the full price for our sins and redeeming us back to God (*John 6:28-29*).

God, in His righteousness, can require works on our part to receive His free gift of salvation and the forgiveness of sins, because even the faith that we must exercise is a gift from Him intended for this very purpose. We receive this free gift of salvation by listening to the Good News presented by God through the scriptures and through the testimony of other believers, even through the testimony of creation itself, weighing the evidence presented, and choosing to believe.

The one that believes is greatly rewarded and benefits richly from all that Christ has done on our behalf. Those that choose not to believe, receive no benefit and remain under condemnation.

“For God so loved the world, that He gave His only begotten Son, that whoever believes in Him shall not perish, but have eternal life. For God did not send the Son into the world to judge the world, but that the world might be saved through Him. . . . He who believes in the Son has eternal life; but he who does not obey the Son will not see life, but the wrath of God abides on him.” (*John 3:16-17, 36*).

“The Lord is . . . not wishing for any to perish but for all to come to repentance” (*2 Peter 3:9*). These things were “written, that you may believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God, and that believing you may have life in his name” (*John 20:31*).

These passages inform us that God desires that none would perish, but that everyone might have the opportunity to receive eternal life. They also inform us about the way in which He planned on bringing this about. He planned to accomplish this through sending His only Son into the world to take away the sins of the world and thereby reconcile the world unto Himself (*John 1:29; 2 Corinthians 5:19*).

When we exercise our faith, joining it to the work of believing, other works begin to be produced in us. One of these works is repentance. Genuine belief in Christ produces genuine repentance.

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Peter proclaimed, *“Let all the house of Israel therefore know certainly that God has made him both Lord and Christ, this Jesus whom you crucified.”* Now when they heard this, they were cut to the heart, and said to Peter and the rest of the apostles, *‘Brothers, what shall we do?’*

“Peter said to them, ‘Repent, and be baptized, every one of you, in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of sins, and you will receive the gift of the Holy Spirit. . . . With many other words he testified, and exhorted them, saying, ‘Save yourselves from this crooked generation!’” (Acts 2:36-38, 40, WEB).

This repentance is essential to receiving God’s free gift of mercy. Jesus declared, *“The time is fulfilled, and God’s Kingdom is at hand! Repent, and believe in the Good News”* (Mark 1:15, WEB). Jesus warned in Luke 13:3 and again in verse 5, *“Unless you repent, you will all perish.”* Acts 17:30 says God commands that *“All people everywhere should repent.”*

By accepting God’s free gift of mercy, we are now positioned, by virtue of our obedience and submission to His authority, to be blessed by being born of the Spirit. *“We are witnesses of these things, and so is the Holy Spirit, whom God has given to those who obey Him”* (Acts 5:32 HCSB).

By virtue of our obedience, we are favored by God. Our sins are forgiven and we are reconciled to God. Therefore, His grace is poured out upon us as the Spirit of Christ now comes to dwell in our human spirit and we are made alive with Christ.

Those that refuse to believe will experience none of the benefits that God has so freely provided in Christ Jesus our Lord. They will remain under judgment and the condemnation of slavery to sin.

Chapter 4 Discussion Questions: **Accepting God’s Gift of Mercy**

1. In what ways does God reveal Himself to mankind?
2. How does God demonstrate His love toward us?

3. Why did Christ die for our sins?
4. How do we go about deciding who this Jesus is?
5. What is the message of faith presented in Romans 10:8-10?
6. What three incredible gifts did God give to the man He created to prepare man for the salvation process?
7. What is the salvation of our spirit?
8. What is the salvation of our soul?
9. What is the salvation of our bodies?
10. How will believers be judged when they stand before the judgment seat of Christ?
11. When Christ appears a second time, what will be His purpose for those who look for Him?

Chapter 5

Full Salvation

As we have already seen, by accepting God's free gift of mercy, we are now positioned, by virtue of our obedience and submission to His authority, to be blessed by being born of the Spirit. *"We are witnesses of these things, and so is the Holy Spirit, whom God has given to those who obey Him"* (Acts 5:32 HCSB).

By virtue of our obedience, we are favored by God. Our sins are forgiven and we are reconciled to God. Therefore, His grace is poured out upon us as the Spirit of Christ now comes to dwell in our human spirit and we are made alive with Christ.

Those that refuse to believe will experience none of the benefits that God has so freely provided in Christ Jesus our Lord. They will remain under judgment and the condemnation of slavery to sin.

"God has imprisoned all in disobedience, so that He may have mercy on all" (Romans 11:32, HCSB). This is exactly what Jesus spoke of in Luke 4:18-19. When in the synagogue, He took the scroll and finding the place where it is written He read: *"The Spirit of the Lord is on me, because he has anointed me to preach good news to the poor. He has sent me to heal the broken hearted, to proclaim release to the captives . . . and to proclaim the acceptable year of the Lord"* (WEB).

We, in Christ, are proclaiming this Good News. We are proclaiming freedom to all who will listen and believe. This is the Good News of God's mercy and love!

The Spirit of Christ indwelling our spirit is the beginning of the salvation process. This can only happen by works of

obedience joined with genuine faith in Jesus. Remember, God gives His Holy Spirit to those that obey Him (Acts 5:32).

Ephesians 2:4-5 says: “*But God, being rich in mercy, because of His great love with which He loved us, even when we were dead in our transgressions, made us alive together with Christ.*” Paul says here that we have been saved, if we were made alive with Christ by His life indwelling us as the Spirit within our spirit. This is the salvation of our spirit.

Paul also writes to the believers in Rome: “*For if while we were enemies we were reconciled to God through the death of His Son, much more, having been reconciled, we shall be saved by His life*” (*Romans 5:10*). We find that Christ, by the power of His life within us, has set us free from the dominance and control of sin in our lives.

We proclaim this “*much more.*” Much more than just having our sins forgiven and being reconciled to God, we are being saved by His life.

Romans 6:5-6 says, “*For if we have become united with Him in the likeness of His death, certainly we shall also be in the likeness of His resurrection, knowing this, that our old self was crucified with Him, in order that our body of sin might be done away with, so that we would no longer be slaves to sin.*”

Romans 8:2 says, “*For the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus has set you free from the law of sin and of death.*” We no longer need to obey sin and be held in bondage to it. Christ has given us full salvation from sin by the power of His Holy Spirit indwelling our human spirit.

When our spirit was made alive we were saved by being born again. But now, much more than that, we are being saved by the power of His life working mightily within us to transform our soul, to conform us to His very image. This is yet another phase of the salvation process, the salvation of our soul.

Eventually we learn, through the teaching and guidance of the indwelling Holy Spirit, that by His divine nature, God has given us everything we need to live lives pleasing to Him. *1 Corinthians 2:12* reminds us, “*Now we have received, not the*

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spirit of the world, but the Spirit who is from God, so that we may know the things freely given to us by God."

2 Peter 1:3 encourages us saying, *"His divine power has granted to us everything pertaining to life and godliness, through the true knowledge of Him who called us by His own glory and excellence."* Christ, by His Spirit dwelling within us, empowers us to do everything that God requires of us.

Paul tells us in *Philippians 4:13*, *"I can do all things through Christ who strengthens me."* We find that we have been transferred from a life of darkness and despair, into a life of love, joy, and peace in the Holy Spirit.

Colossians 1:13-14 says, *"For He rescued us from the domain of darkness, and transferred us to the kingdom of His beloved Son."* *Galatians 5:22-23* continues, *"The fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness, self-control; against such things there is no law."*

We begin to experience more of the love, joy, and peace in the Spirit spreading out from our spirit into our very soul by the power of His indestructible life working within us. As we walk by the Spirit, we continue to experience the gradual process of our soul being transformed into the image of Christ, as our mind is being renewed day by day.

Romans 12:2 instructs us, *"Do not be conformed to the world, but be transformed by the renewing of your mind, so that you may prove what the will of God is, that which is good and acceptable and perfect."* *2 Corinthians 4:16* encourages us, *"Therefore we do not lose heart, but though our outer man is decaying, yet our inner man is being renewed day by day."* This is the salvation of our soul.

We even begin to understand this promise. *"If the Spirit of Him who raised Jesus from the dead dwells in you, He who raised Christ Jesus from the dead will also give life to your mortal bodies through His Spirit who indwells you"* (*Romans 8:11*).

This refers to what Paul spoke of in *1 Corinthians 15:51-52*: *"Behold, I tell you a mystery; we will not all sleep, but we will*

all be changed, in a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trumpet; for the trumpet will sound, and the dead will be raised imperishable, and we will be changed." We see yet another aspect of salvation, the salvation of our bodies.

As believers, we were saved when the Spirit of Christ made our spirit alive. We are being saved day by day as the life of Christ within us transforms our soul into His image. We will be saved when our body is transfigured at the last trumpet sound, when in a twinkling of an eye, we are changed.

This corresponds to Paul's prayer in 1 Thessalonians 5:23: *"Now may the God of peace Himself sanctify you entirely; and may your spirit and soul and body be preserved complete, without blame at the coming of our Lord Jesus Christ."* Our spirit has been saved, our soul is being saved, and our body will be saved. This is truly a full salvation.

2 Corinthians 5:10 reminds us, *"For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ, so that each one may be recompensed for his deeds in the body, according to what he has done, whether good or bad."* Now, as believers, our only concern is whether we are walking by the Spirit in obedience to God, or whether we are continuing to live according to the desires of the flesh. That is what believers will be judged on.

The deeds of the flesh are evident. They are: *"immorality, impurity, sensuality, idolatry, sorcery, enmities, strife, jealousy, outbursts of anger, disputes, dissensions, factions, envying, drunkenness, carousing, and things like these, of which I forewarn you, just as I have forewarned you, that those who practice such things will not inherit the kingdom of God"* (Galatians 5:19-21).

1 Corinthians 3:13-15 also warns: *"Each one's work will become obvious, for the day will disclose it, because it will be revealed by fire; the fire will test the quality of each one's work. If anyone's work that he has built survives, he will receive a reward. If anyone's work is burned up, it will be lost, but he will be saved; yet it will be like an escape through fire."*

Here we see a judgment of believers, with a reward or loss, based on our works. This judgment is based on whether our

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works were done in obedience to the Lord, being led by His Spirit, or whether our works were according to the flesh, by our own understanding, by our own strength.

Hebrews 10:30-31 warns, “*The Lord will judge His people. It is a terrifying thing to fall into the hands of the living God!*” In *2 Corinthians 5:9*, Paul writes to the Christians, the believers in Corinth saying: “*It is our aim, therefore, to please him, whether we are ‘at home’ or ‘away’*” (*Phillips*).

There are some that say that Christians do not have to worry about the judgment. They say that the judgment is only for unbelievers. It is clear from these passages that Scripture does not support that teaching. In fact, the teaching that believers will not be judged can lead those that believe it into a careless and even godless lifestyle.

If we have an intimate relationship with Jesus Christ as our Lord and with our Father in heaven, we will be concerned about pleasing Him, doing His will. Jesus reveals the importance of this relationship in *Matthew 7:21-23*.

Jesus warned, “*Not everyone who says to Me, ‘Lord, Lord,’ will enter the kingdom of heaven, but only he who does the will of My Father who is in heaven. On that day many will say to Me, ‘Lord, Lord, didn’t we prophesy in Your name, drive out demons in Your name, and do many miracles in Your name?’ Then I will answer them, ‘I never knew you! Depart from me, you lawbreakers.’*”

In *Galatians 5:16-17* we have an amazing promise. “*Walk by the Spirit, and you will not carry out the desire of the flesh. For the flesh sets its desire against the Spirit, and the Spirit against the flesh; for these are in opposition to one another, so that you may not do the things that you please.*”

This passage is a testament to the simplicity of the Christian life. Walk by the Spirit! It speaks of the faithfulness and the power of the Spirit to enable believers to live godly lives.

“*Do not be deceived, God is not mocked; for whatever a man sows, this he will also reap. For the one who sows to his own flesh will from the flesh reap corruption, but the one who*

sows to the Spirit will from the Spirit reap eternal life” (Galatians 6:7-8).

This is what Christians will be held accountable for. Had they walked according to the Spirit, doing the will of our Father in heaven in obedience to the Son, or had they lived according to the lusts of the flesh in disobedience to the Son?

The passage we looked at above from *1 Corinthians 3* makes it very clear that Christians will indeed be judged according to their works. If their works are of the flesh, and not of the Spirit, they will suffer loss. The greater danger is that believers that live careless lives, not walking by the Spirit, will forever miss out on the opportunity to gain as much of Christ as they otherwise might have.

1 Corinthians 15:41-42 says: “*There is one glory of the sun, and another glory of the moon, and another glory of the stars; for star differs from star in glory. So also is the resurrection of the dead.*” The glory that each believer shall have in the resurrection shall differ from one another based on the amount of Christ they had allowed to fill their soul during their lifetime, not based on who they were or what they had accomplished. Paul prays for the believers in *Ephesians 3:19*: “*that you may be filled up to all the fullness of God.*”

Paul declares in *Philippians 3:8-9*, “*I count all things to be loss in view of the surpassing value of knowing Christ Jesus my Lord, for whom I have suffered the loss of all things, and count them but rubbish so that I may gain Christ, and may be found in Him, not having a righteousness of my own derived from the Law, but that which is through faith in Christ, the righteousness which comes from God on the basis of faith.*”

Paul again says, “*But we are bound to always give thanks to God for you, brothers loved by the Lord, because God chose you from the beginning for salvation through sanctification of the Spirit and belief in the truth, to which He called you through our Good News, for the obtaining of the glory of our Lord Jesus Christ*” (*2 Thessalonians 2:13-14, WEB*).

Do not be deceived. Scripture is very clear on this point. We will all have to give account to God for the things we do. We

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will all have to give account for how we live. In *Romans 14:10* Paul writes to the believers in Rome reminding them that “*we will all stand before the judgment seat of God.*” He continues in verse twelve saying, “*So then each one of us will give an account of himself to God.*”

“*And just as surely as it is appointed for all men to die and after that pass to their judgment, so it is certain that Christ was offered once to bear the sins of many and after that, to those who look for him, he will appear a second time, not this time to deal with sin, but to bring them to full salvation*” (*Hebrews 9:28*). Do not miss out on all that God has prepared for those that love Him (*1 Corinthians 2:9*).

Chapter 5 Discussion Questions:

Full Salvation

- 1.What positions us to be blessed by being born of the Spirit?
- 2.Who does God give His Holy Spirit to?
- 3.Why has God imprisoned everyone in disobedience?
- 4.What did God send Jesus into the world to do?
- 5.What is the salvation of our spirit?
- 6.What is the salvation of our soul?
- 7.What is the salvation of our body?
- 8.What is the ‘much more’ of *Romans 5:10*?
- 9.What sets us free from the law of sin and of death?
- 10.What enables us to live godly lives pleasing to God?
- 11.Who will have to stand before the judgment seat of Christ?
- 12.What will Christians be held accountable for?
- 13.What will our glory be determined by in the resurrection?

Chapter 6

Assurance of Salvation

As we have already seen, the gospel found in Scripture is the gospel of the kingdom. This word "*gospel*" means good news. It is the "Good News" of the kingdom God established by giving all authority unto Jesus, raising Him from the dead and making Him both Lord and Christ (*Acts 2:32-36*).

By raising Him from the dead, never to die again (*Romans 6:9*) so that He would never undergo decay (*Acts 2:27*), God declared Jesus to be the Son of God (*Romans 1:4*), the very God Himself (*John 10:31-36*). It is by believing in our heart that God raised Jesus from the dead, resulting in righteousness, and confessing with our mouth, Jesus as Lord, resulting in salvation, that we are able to enter into this kingdom of God (*Romans 10:9-10, Colossians 1:13-14*).

It is only as we repent, as we change our mind about Jesus and joyfully submit to Him, believing and confessing Him as Lord, that we are ushered into this kingdom and are born of the Spirit, receiving the forgiveness of sins, reconciliation to God, and the gift of the Holy Spirit (*Acts 2:38*).

We then begin a life-long experience of entering into the fullness of the riches of Christ Jesus our Lord, the King of this magnificent kingdom of light. In *Acts 26:18*, the Lord tells Paul that he was sending him to the Gentiles "*to open their eyes so that they may turn from darkness to light and from the dominion of Satan to God, that they may receive forgiveness of sins and an inheritance among those who have been sanctified by faith in Me.*"

By the death and resurrection of Jesus the Christ, the power of Satan was broken. We were set free from his dominion, free

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from the dominion of sin, set free to serve God in the obedience that results in righteousness.

Romans 6:6 tells us, “*For we know that our old self was crucified with Him in order that sin’s dominion over the body might be abolished, so that we may no longer be enslaved to sin*” (HCSB). *Romans 6:12* continues, “*Therefore do not let sin reign in your mortal body, so that you obey its lusts.*”

Paul says in *Galatians 1:7* that there are some that distort the gospel of Christ. He says in *Galatians 1:9* that “*if any man is preaching to you a gospel contrary to that which you received, let him be accursed.*”

You can see that it is not a small thing to preach another gospel. Anyone that does is an enemy of the gospel. Jesus said, “*He who is not with me is against me*” (*Matthew 12:30*).

There is another gospel that is being preached today. It has become very popular with some pastors and with some evangelists. It is called the gospel of repentance. It is a gospel without cost or discomfort. It is “another gospel.”

The focus of this gospel is the sinner and their sins. The focus is not on the Kingdom of God and Jesus Christ as Lord.

This gospel teaches people that God has a law that must be kept, and that it is sin to break that law. It teaches that all have sinned and that the wages of sin is death.

It teaches that if they do not repent of their sins, feeling sorry for them and ask Jesus to come into their heart and be their savior, they are going to spend eternity in the torment of unquenchable fire. If they do repent (feel sorry), and ask Jesus into their heart, then they will be saved and will go to heaven when they die.

Then, after sufficient manipulation of the emotions through the use of stories and music, they ask how many would like to be saved and know for sure they are going to heaven when they die. Then they ask the people to raise their hand or come down front or say the sinner’s prayer with them. After doing one or more of these things, they assure them that they are saved and going to heaven when they die and that there is no way they can lose their salvation.

This “other gospel” requires no obedience or submission to the authority of the King of the kingdom, Jesus the Christ, our Lord. In fact, this “other gospel” claims to have no cost at all; it is totally free, easy, and painless.

During the response to the presentation of this “other gospel,” the people are often assured that they will not even be embarrassed by having to do anything in public. Often during this process, everyone is asked to bow their heads and close their eyes. Only the pastor’s or the evangelist’s eyes are open so they can make a head count and add the recorded number of notches to their salvation belt.

To deceive and inoculate the hearers against receiving the genuine gospel of the kingdom, this “other gospel” contains many elements of truth. However, a gospel without cost, a gospel without obedience and submission to the authority of the king, is a gospel with no scriptural basis at all. Nowhere in Scripture is an unbeliever told that, if they feel sorry for their sins and ask Jesus to come into their heart and be their savior, they will be saved and go to heaven.

"Repentance," or "repent," as used in Scripture in presenting the gospel of the kingdom to unbelievers does not mean to feel sorry for something, but rather it means to change your mind. To repent means to change your mind about the direction you are going in life, and to turn back to God by trusting in Jesus. To do this requires that you change your mind regarding what you think about Jesus.

Those that preach this “other gospel” present it as a gospel without cost, but, in reality, the cost of receiving this “other gospel” is devastatingly high. Those that respond to this “other gospel” are assured that they have eternal salvation, that they can never lose their salvation. These “new believers” are thereby inoculated against the genuine gospel of the kingdom.

The god of this world has used this “other gospel” to blind their minds “that they might not see the light of the gospel of the glory of Christ, who is the image of God” (*2 Corinthians* 4:3-4). Every time the people who received this “other gospel”

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hear the genuine gospel according to Scripture, the enemy of the gospel will assure them again that they are already saved.

They will point them back to that time when they responded to this “other gospel.” By doing this, the enemy of the gospel is able to keep them from ever responding to the genuine gospel of the kingdom, and thereby truly be saved.

There are many “other gospels,” the gospel of salvation through water baptism, the gospel of salvation through good works, and so on. Each of these “other gospels” has the common feature that they deny the need to simply believe in their heart that God raised Jesus from the dead, establishing His authority as Lord and King (*Matthew 28:18*), and a complete voluntary submission to His authority, confessing Him as Lord.

Anyone who preaches “another gospel” or that assures another of their salvation is an enemy of the gospel. If a requirement of salvation is that we believe in our heart, how can we assure anyone of what is in their heart?

“The heart is more deceitful than all else and is desperately wicked; who can understand it? I, the Lord, search the heart, I test the mind, even to give each man according to his way, according to the results of his deeds” (Jeremiah 17:9).

Only God knows a person’s heart, and only God can give anyone an assurance of salvation. He does this by the witness of His Holy Spirit that He causes to dwell within the believer. *“The Spirit Himself testifies with our spirit that we are children of God” (Romans 8:16).*

This Spirit dwelling in the believer teaches him about Christ and spreads the love of God abroad in the believer’s heart (*Romans 5:5*). It is also by this love, the love that God gives the believer for the Christian brothers, that the person can be assured that they are saved. *I John 3:14* says, *“We know that we have passed out of death into life, because we love the brethren. He who does not love abides in death.”*

God wants believers to have an assurance that they are born again, that they are truly His children. However, God insists on being the only one His children look to for that assurance.

Scripture sets forth only one gospel that we are to preach. That is the same gospel the apostles preached, the gospel of the kingdom. This gospel presents Jesus as having been given all authority by virtue of His having been raised from the dead by the power of God, and the necessity of our submitting wholeheartedly in obedience to that authority.

“Do you not know that when you present yourselves to someone as slaves for obedience, you are slaves of the one you obey, either of sin resulting in death, or of obedience resulting in righteousness? But thanks be to God that though you were slaves to sin, you became obedient from the heart to that form of teaching to which you were committed, and having been freed from sin, you became slaves of righteousness” (Romans 6:16-18)

Anyone that preaches “another gospel” or assures another that they are saved is an enemy of the gospel. Are you an enemy of the gospel?

If you are, or have been, I urge you to repent and return to the gospel of the kingdom, the gospel found in the Bible. Return to proclaiming salvation through faith in Jesus. Believe with your heart that God raised Him from the dead and submit to His authority, confessing Him as Lord. In doing this, you will become a fellow laborer with the apostles, building up the kingdom of God.

I encourage you to read through all the Scripture references given here. Search the Scriptures and see for yourself what gospel the apostles in the first century were proclaiming. Seek understanding from God according to His Word.

As you prayerfully search the Scriptures, if you are a believer, the indwelling Holy Spirit will teach you. He will enlighten your heart that you might understand and walk in His way.

My prayer is that this will stir up within you a desire to proclaim to all that Jesus has been raised from the dead, never to die again, and that all authority has been given unto Him. May this gospel of the kingdom go forth into all the earth; then will come the end of the age (*Matthew 24:14 and 28:18-20*).

Chapter 6 Discussion Questions:

Assurance of Salvation

1. What is the Good News of the Kingdom?
2. How are we ushered into this kingdom?
3. How is the power of Satan broken?
4. What is another “good news”?
5. What is the cost of receiving this other “good news”?
6. Who is the enemy of Christ?
7. Why should we not assure anyone that they are saved?
8. Who is the only one that can assure a person that they are saved?
9. How does God assure someone that they are saved?
10. What should we do if we are or have been an enemy of Christ?

Chapter 7

Everything You Need

“For every one of us will have to stand without pretense before Christ our judge, and we shall be rewarded for what we did when we lived in our bodies, whether it was good or bad” (Phillips, 2 Corinthians 5:10). Paul wrote this warning to the Christians in Corinth. At the coming judgment, everyone, including Christians, must give an account for how they lived.

“God highly exalted Him (Jesus), and bestowed on Him the name which is above every name, that at the name of Jesus every knee should bow, of those who are in heaven and on earth and under the earth, and that every tongue should confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father.” At the coming judgment, many will try to give excuses for why they did not submit to Jesus Christ as Lord, and live in obedience to Him (*Philippians 2:9-11*).

For everyone that refused to live their lives in obedience to Jesus Christ the Lord, whatever their excuse, His response will be the same. “You are without excuse.”

Jesus will say to each of them, “I gave you everything you needed. You simply chose not to avail yourself of it. Rather, you chose to live according to your own understanding, in the foolishness of your own wisdom, rather than to humble yourself and to submit completely to me.”

What excuse will you use? Perhaps you claim to be an atheist that does not believe there is a God. *Romans 1:18-20* says, *“For God’s wrath is revealed from heaven against all godlessness and unrighteousness of people who by their unrighteousness suppress the truth, since what can be known about God is evident among them, because God has shown it to*

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them. For His invisible attributes, that is, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen since the creation of the world, being understood through what He has made. As a result, people are without excuse."

Jesus will say to the atheists, "You are without excuse. Through the testimony of all creation, I gave you everything you needed to believe there is a God and to honor Him as God."

Perhaps you believe there is a God and have even sought to worship Him as God in your own way. However, when you heard the Good News about how God raised Jesus from the dead and made Him Lord of all, you didn't respond to the invitation to humble yourself and come to Jesus.

Perhaps you didn't believe He was the only way to God. Perhaps you thought to yourself, "There must be another way. Surely all the other religions can't be wrong. What about the billions of Hindus, Buddhists, and Muslims?"

You felt so philosophical and wise according to your own understanding. Yet Jesus said in *John 14:6*, "*I am the way, the truth, and the life. No one comes to the Father except through me.*"

Jesus made it clear that He was the only way to the Father, that all other ways were a lie and a deception. You, however, refused to believe Him. Jesus will say to these religious people, "You are without excuse. Through the testimony of Scripture and the witness of Christians, I gave you everything you needed to believe that I am the only way to the Father."

Maybe you just had so many things you wanted to do before making a commitment to Jesus. Perhaps you were too busy to listen and obey. Jesus told a parable to the religious leaders of His day saying: "*A man was giving a large banquet and invited many. At the time of the banquet, he sent his slave to tell those who were invited, 'Come, because everything is now ready.'* But without exception they all began to make excuses.

"The first one said to him, 'I have bought a field, and I must go out and see it. I ask you to excuse me.' Another said, *'I have bought five yoke of oxen, and I'm going to try them out. I ask you to excuse me.'* And another said, *'I just got married, and*

therefore I'm unable to come.' So the slave came back and reported these things to his master. Then in anger, the master of the house told his slave, *'Go out quickly into the streets and alleys of the city, and bring in here the poor, maimed, blind, and lame!'*” (Luke 14:16-21, HCSB).

“Faith comes from what is heard, and what is heard comes through the message about Christ. But I ask, ‘Did they not hear?’ Yes, they did: Their voice has gone out to all the earth, and their words to the ends of the inhabited world” (Romans 10:17-18, HCSB).

Jesus will say to those that were too busy to respond to the invitation to come to Him, saying, “You are without excuse. I gave you everything you needed by causing the Good News about My being raised from the dead and being made Lord of all to go out throughout the entire world. This word was spread to the ends of the inhabited world.”

Perhaps you are one that has responded to the invitation to come to Jesus. Believing that God raised Jesus from the dead and made Him both Lord and Christ, you were born again and were filled with the Holy Spirit.

However, you did not walk in obedience to Him, in righteousness and true holiness. Perhaps you tried as hard as you could, attempting by the flesh to complete what was begun in the Spirit, but you found it to be just too difficult. So, you simply gave up and went back to your old ways.

Jesus told His disciples a parable about the kingdom of heaven. *“For it is just like a man about to go on a journey, who called his own slaves and entrusted his possessions to them. To one he gave five talents, to another, two, and to another, one, each according to his own ability; and he went on his journey. Immediately the one who had received the five talents went and traded with them, and gained five more talents. In the same manner the one who had received the two talents gained two more. But he who received the one talent went away, and dug a hole in the ground and hid his master's money.*

“Now after a long time the master of those slaves came and settled accounts with them. The one who had received the five

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talents came up and brought five more talents, saying, 'Master, you entrusted five talents to me. See, I have gained five more talents.' His master said to him, 'Well done, good and faithful slave. You were faithful with a few things, I will put you in charge of many things; enter into the joy of your master.'

"Also the one who had received the two talents came up and said, 'Master, you entrusted two talents to me. See, I have gained two more talents.' His master said to him, 'Well done, good and faithful slave. You were faithful with a few things, I will put you in charge of many things; enter into the joy of your master.'

"And the one also who had received the one talent came up and said, 'Master, I knew you to be a hard man, reaping where you did not sow and gathering where you scattered no seed. And I was afraid, and went away and hid your talent in the ground. See, you have what is yours.'

"But his master answered and said to him, 'You wicked, lazy slave, you knew that I reap where I did not sow and gather where I scattered no seed. Then you ought to have put my money in the bank, and on my arrival I would have received my money back with interest. Therefore take away the talent from him, and give it to the one who has the ten talents.'

"For to everyone who has, more shall be given, and he will have an abundance; but from the one who does not have, even what he does have shall be taken away. Throw out the worthless slave into the outer darkness; in that place there will be weeping and gnashing of teeth'" (Matthew 25:14-30). The master was angry because the slave did not believe that he had been given everything needed to serve his master faithfully.

2 Peter 1:3-11 assures us saying: "His divine power has granted to us everything pertaining to life and godliness, through the true knowledge of Him who called us by His own glory and excellence. For by these He has granted to us His precious and magnificent promises, so that by them you may become partakers of the divine nature, having escaped the corruption that is in the world by lust. Now for this very reason also, applying all diligence, in your faith supply moral

excellence, and in your moral excellence, knowledge, and in your knowledge, self-control, and in your self-control, perseverance, and in your perseverance, godliness, and in your godliness, brotherly kindness, and in your brotherly kindness, love. For if these qualities are yours and are increasing, they render you neither useless nor unfruitful in the true knowledge of our Lord Jesus Christ. For he who lacks these qualities is blind or short-sighted, having forgotten his purification from his former sins.

“Therefore, brethren, be all the more diligent to make certain about His calling and choosing you; for as long as you practice these things, you will never stumble; for in this way the entrance into the eternal kingdom of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ will be abundantly supplied to you” (NIV).

To those believers that do not live godly lives, Jesus will say, “You are without excuse. I gave you everything you needed to live godly lives. Why didn’t you use it?”

1 Peter 1:13-25 commands us saying, “Therefore, with minds that are alert and fully sober, set your hope on the grace to be brought to you when Jesus Christ is revealed at his coming. As obedient children, do not conform to the evil desires you had when you lived in ignorance. But just as he who called you is holy, so be holy in all you do; for it is written: ‘Be holy, because I am holy.’

“Since you call on a Father who judges each person’s work impartially, live out your time as foreigners here in reverent fear. For you know that it was not with perishable things such as silver or gold that you were redeemed from the empty way of life handed down to you from your ancestors, but with the precious blood of Christ, a lamb without blemish or defect. He was chosen before the creation of the world, but was revealed in these last times for your sake. Through him you believe in God, who raised him from the dead and glorified him, and so your faith and hope are in God.

“Now that you have purified yourselves by obeying the truth so that you have sincere love for each other, love one another deeply, from the heart. For you have been born again, not of

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perishable seed, but of imperishable, through the living and enduring word of God. For, 'All people are like grass, and all their glory is like the flowers of the field; the grass withers and the flowers fall, but the word of the Lord endures forever.' And this is the word that was preached to you" (NIV). The Lord has given us everything we need pertaining to life and godliness.

What is the one thing God requires of every born-again believer? God requires that we love one another. Jesus said in *John 15:12*: *"This is My commandment, that you love one another, just as I have loved you."* This is God's one basic requirement for every believer. There are no exceptions.

If you are not fulfilling this basic requirement, it does not matter what else you might do for God, it is all meaningless and of no value. You may be an evangelist, the pastor of a church, a missionary to some distant land, a Sunday school teacher, or an author of Christian books.

You may have the gift of prophecy. You may heal the sick. But as *1 Corinthians 13:3* says, *"If I give all my possessions to feed the poor, and if I surrender my body to be burned, but do not have love, it profits me nothing."*

1 John 3:16-18 instructs us saying, *"This is how we know what love is: Jesus Christ laid down his life for us. And we ought to lay down our lives for our brothers and sisters. If anyone has material possessions and sees a brother or sister in need but has no pity on them, how can the love of God be in that person? Dear children, let us not love with words or speech but with actions and in truth."*

It is only when we have fulfilled God's command to love one another, that we will have boldness to stand before Him. We will not have to make any excuses.

"By this, love is perfected with us, so that we may have confidence in the day of judgment; because as He is, so also are we in this world. There is no fear in love; but perfect love casts out fear, because fear involves punishment, and the one who fears is not perfected in love. We love, because He first loved us. "If someone says, 'I love God,' and hates his brother, he is a liar; for the one who does not love his brother whom he

has seen, cannot love God whom he has not seen. And this commandment we have from Him, that the one who loves God should love his brother also” (1 John 4:17-21).

The real test of loving one another, for any believer, is whether they love the person that God has placed nearest to them. For many of us, this person would be our spouse. It is for this reason God has given very specific instructions in the Scriptures as to how a husband is to treat his wife, and how a wife is to treat her husband.

It is easy to love someone that you have no dealings with. It is difficult, however, to love someone that is always near us. They are the ones that are most likely to do things that offend us and cause us discomfort, and sometimes even bitterness. So, the real test is, how do I treat this person that God has placed right here next to me? How do I treat my spouse? I say I love God, but do I love this brother or sister that God has placed right here next to me? If not, then I cannot love God.

Ephesians 5:25 says, “Husbands, love your wives, just as Christ also loved the church and gave Himself up for her.” Colossians 3:19 instructs us saying, “Husbands, love your wives and do not be embittered against them.” 1 Peter 3:7 says, “You husbands in the same way, live with your wives in an understanding way, as with someone weaker, since she is a woman; and show her honor as a fellow heir of the grace of life, so that your prayers will not be hindered.”

Ephesians 5:22 says, “Wives, be subject to your own husbands, as to the Lord.” Paul writes in Titus 2:3-5 saying: “Older women likewise are to . . . encourage the young women to love their husbands, to love their children, to be sensible, pure, workers at home, kind, being subject to their own husbands, so that the word of God will not be dishonored.” 1 Peter 3:1 instructs wives saying, “In the same way, you wives, be submissive to your own husbands so that even if any of them are disobedient to the word, they may be won without a word by the behavior of their wives.”

God’s love and God’s life will lead each husband and wife to seek to please their spouse. This will be evidence that we are

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in fact being led by the Spirit. Our focus will be more on pleasing our spouse than ourselves.

Paul refers to this as the expected situation in a marriage. In *1 Corinthians 7:33-34* he says that the husband will be concerned about “*how he may please his wife,*” and the wife will be concerned about “*how she may please her husband.*”

The Scriptures command husbands to demonstrate their love for their wives by providing them with everything they need, including understanding, gentleness, and affection, just as Christ does unto the church. The Scriptures also command women to demonstrate their love for their husbands by submitting to them as unto the Lord, with kindness and honor, just as Christ did unto the Father.

How can we live in such continually loving relationships with our spouses? In our own strength it is not possible. However, God quickens us. God strengthens us. God equips us.

He gives us everything we need to live godly lives, but He expects “us” to do it. It is true that apart from Christ we can do nothing. However, if we have been joined to Christ and are one spirit with Him, then there is nothing that God requires us to do that we are not able to do.

Paul says in *Philippians 4:13*, “*I can do all things through Him who strengthens me.*” If I have heard Christ, as the indwelling Spirit, speaking to me, instructing me to do something, there is no reason for me to sit idly by and wait for God to do something in my life.

I can do all things that He requires of me through Jesus Christ who strengthens me. I do not need to wait. I have no excuse. Through Christ as the indwelling Spirit, I have everything I need. I simply need to trust Christ to empower me to do whatever God requires of me.

This is true spirituality, having an ear to hear, and a heart to obey. True spirituality is a godly life lived boldly, without fear and without excuses, in full obedience to the Lord, Jesus Christ. This life is lived by faith, believing that Christ is able to empower the believer to do everything that God requires.

Praise God! What a Christ we have! Let us look to Him in faith, believing He is able. He will empower, equip, and strengthen us to do everything God requires of us.

Then we will be able to say with Paul, *“I have fought the good fight, I have finished the course, I have kept the faith; in the future there is laid up for me the crown of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous Judge, will award to me on that day; and not only to me, but also to all who have loved His appearing”* (2 Timothy 4:6-8).

Chapter 7 Discussion Questions: Everything You Need

1. What Christians will have to stand before the judgment seat of Christ?
2. At the judgment seat, why might Jesus say that we are without excuse?
3. What response might Jesus have to excuses made by atheists?
4. What response might Jesus have to excuses made by religious people?
5. What response might Jesus have to excuses made by unfruitful Christians?
6. What response might Jesus have to excuses made by Christians that failed to live godly lives?
7. What is the one thing God requires of every born-again believer?
8. What is the real test of loving one another?
9. How can we live in such continually loving relationships with our spouses?
10. What is true spirituality?
11. What do we need to live lives wholly pleasing to God that is not available in Christ?

Chapter 8

A God of Order

*“No creature is hidden from Him, but all things are naked and exposed to the eyes of Him to whom we must give an account.”
(Hebrews 4:13, HCSB)*

The Scriptures make it very clear that we will all be held accountable for the things we do. We will all have to give an account of ourselves to God (*Romans 14:12*). It is important that each of us understands this fact. If we do, it will have a tremendous impact on how we live our lives, both in relation to the world around us, and in relation to God and His church.

It is also important that we understand that the God who will judge each of us is a God of order. He has established a very clear system of authority for all of creation.

This order, especially as it pertains to Christians, is set forth in *1 Corinthians 11:3*. Paul writes: *“But I want you to know that Christ is the head of every man, and the man is the head of the woman, and God is the head of Christ” (HCSB).*

A clear indication of whether a man is truly submitted to Christ is whether he is loving his wife as Christ loved the church. *“Husbands, love your wives, just as Christ also loved the church and gave Himself up for her, so that he might sanctify her, having cleansed her by the washing of water with the word, that He might present to Himself the church in all her glory, having no spot or wrinkle or any such thing; but that she would be holy and blameless.*

“So husbands should also love their wives as their own bodies. He who loves his own wife loves himself; for no one

ever hated his own flesh, but nourishes and cherishes it, just as Christ also does the church” (Ephesians 5:25-29).

A clear indication of whether a woman is truly submitted to Christ is whether she is submitted to her own husband as to the Lord. *“Wives, be subject to your own husbands, as to the Lord. For the husband is the head of the wife, as Christ also is the head of the church, He Himself being the Savior of the body. But as the church is subject to Christ, so also the wives ought to be to their husbands in everything” (Ephesians 5:22-24).*

God has also given us specific instructions concerning our relationship to authority at every level. *“Every person is to be in subjection to the governing authorities. For there is no authority except from God, and those which exist are established by God. Therefore, whoever resists authority has opposed the ordinances of God, and those who have opposed will receive condemnation upon themselves” (Romans 13:1-2).*

Peter instructs us, *“Honor everyone. Love the brotherhood. Fear God. Honor the emperor. . . . submit yourselves to your masters with all respect, not only to the good and gentle but also to the cruel. For it brings favor if, because of conscience toward God, someone endures grief from suffering unjustly” (1 Peter 2:17-19, HCSB).*

When Peter wrote this passage, Nero was emperor. Nero was possibly the most ruthless ruler in the history of mankind, especially in his persecution of Christians. Yet, Peter commands the Christians to honor the emperor.

Paul goes even further. He has just been illegally struck in the face by order of the high priest. He responds in anger, threatening the high priest, telling him that God would strike him. Paul was warned about speaking against the high priest.

Paul replies, quoting from *Exodus 22:28*, *“I did not know brothers that it was the high priest. For it is written, ‘You must not speak evil of a ruler of your people’” (Acts 23:5, HCSB).*

Not only are we commanded to submit to rulers that are in positions of authority over us, we are to submit with all respect. We are not even to speak evil of any ruler, no matter how much we may dislike their policies, practices, or their person.

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Children are to submit to their parents. Employees are to submit to their employers. Everyone is to submit to the governing authorities. Wives are to submit to their own husbands. Men are to submit to Christ.

God is a God of order. He has established a specific structure of authority for everyone. There is not a person in this world that is not required to submit respectfully to the authority that God has established over him. There are no exceptions.

In addition to this structure of authority, God has established certain principles to guide our living. One of these principles is set forth in *1 Corinthians 14:32-33*, where Paul again writes saying: *“The prophets’ spirits are under the control of the prophets, since God is not a God of disorder but of peace.”*

This principle is also seen in *Ephesians 5:15-21* where Paul warns us. *“Pay careful attention, then, to how you walk—not as unwise people but as wise—making the most of the time, because the days are evil.*

“So don’t be foolish, but understand what the Lord’s will is. And don’t get drunk with wine, which leads to reckless actions, but be filled by the Spirit: speaking to one another in psalms, hymns, and spiritual songs, singing and making music from your heart to the Lord, giving thanks always for everything to God the Father in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, submitting to one another in the fear of Christ” (HCSB).

Here we see the result of doing something to excess, of doing something to the point that it takes control of you. Getting drunk on wine is the result of drinking wine to excess. The problem with drinking wine to excess is that it results in reckless actions. In other words, it results in us losing control of our bodies, and the actions that we take with our bodies.

When we are drunk, we are no longer in control. This violates a basic principle of God. He requires that we always maintain control of our bodies, and of the actions that we take with our bodies.

We are never to let our body’s desire for anything be catered to, to the extent that we lose control over our own body. Allowing an excess of anything our body desires will

eventually cause us to lose control. This will result in reckless actions. This principle not only applies to the various lusts and desires by which our body tries to take over and have control of us, it also applies to things in the spiritual realm.

We are not puppets. We are not robots. We are not to yield control of ourselves to anything. We are always to be in control of ourselves.

Neither the Spirit nor our body is to be in control over us. It is critically important that we understand this principle. We are never to allow anything to take control over us.

In 1 Corinthians 6:12 Paul tells us: *“Everything is permissible for me,’ but not everything is helpful. ‘Everything is permissible for me,’ but I will not be brought under the control of anything” (HCSB).*

1 Corinthians 9:27 says: *“I discipline my body and bring it under strict control, so that after preaching to others, I myself will not be disqualified” (HCSB).* Galatians 5:22-23 reads: *“But the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness, self-control; against such things there is no law.”*

Notice here that the fruit of the Spirit is, among other things, self-control. In other words, when a believer is being led by the Spirit, the Spirit will produce self-control in that believer’s life.

Self-control is a fruit produced by the Spirit in a believer’s life as the believer yields to the leading of the Spirit. The Spirit does not control the believer. The believer, rather, continually chooses to follow the leading of the Spirit.

There are some, who claim to be Christians, who believe that one sign of spirituality is to allow one’s self to be fully under the control of the Spirit. This submission to the full control of the Spirit is then demonstrated in various ways. Among these is the practice of being “slain in the Spirit” whereby the so-called believer simply collapses to the floor as a result of the Spirit’s “touch.” Other manifestations of being under the control of the Spirit are uncontrolled shouting, singing, barking, jumping, dancing, and any other “uncontrolled” behavior.

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Let me be very clear about this. Any uncontrolled behavior, that is any action that we commit because we are unable to control ourselves, is not of God.

1 Corinthians 14:33 reminds us: *“God is not a God of disorder”* (HCSB). When we are being led by the Spirit, that Spirit will produce self-control in our lives. According to Scripture, self-control in the life of a Christian is a basic and necessary sign of spiritual growth. A lack of self-control is clear evidence that we are not walking by the Spirit.

Paul sets forth the requirements of a Christian brother that desires to serve the Lord in a position of responsibility for the well-being of the church. A basic requirement for this Christian man is self-control.

“If anyone aspires to be an overseer, he desires a noble work. An overseer, therefore, must be above reproach, the husband of one wife, self-controlled, sensible, respectable, hospitable, an able teacher, not addicted to wine, not a bully but gentle, not quarrelsome, not greedy” (1 Timothy 3:1-3, HCSB).

We see this same requirement for Christian women. *“In the same way, older women are to be reverent in behavior, not slanderers, not addicted to much wine. They are to teach what is good, so they may encourage the young women to love their husbands and to love their children, to be self-controlled, pure, homemakers, kind, and submissive to their husbands, so that God’s message will not be slandered”* (Titus 2:3-5, HCSB).

Self-control means that we are in control of our own bodies. We are responsible for the actions we take. Our bodies must not control us. We, the human being, the soul within the body, must be in control. This is a basic principle of the Christian life. We must not allow anything to take control over us. Not our body, not the Spirit, nothing can be allowed to control our actions. We must always be self-controlled.

Our bodies have many natural desires, urges, or hungers. We have natural hungers for food, drink, sex, and so on. These desires can be very strong. There are times that they seem to be almost uncontrollable. There are some people that have realized that they are weak and are susceptible to being controlled by

these desires or lusts. These people have developed a policy of legalism, fearing, that if they give in even the slightest amount to one of these desires, they will not be able to control it.

Colossians 2:20-23 reveals the futility of such practices for controlling these fleshly desires. *“If you have died with Christ to the elementary principles of the world, why, as if you were living in the world, do you submit yourself to decrees, such as, ‘Do not handle, do not taste, do not touch!’ (which all refer to things destined to perish with use)—in accordance with the commandments and teachings of men? These are matters which have, to be sure, the appearance of wisdom in self-made religion and self-abasement and severe treatment of the body, but are of no value against fleshly indulgence.”*

This policy of denying the body any satisfaction of its natural desires is not scriptural. On the contrary, Scripture tells us clearly that this practice is of no benefit against these desires.

These natural desires need to be tended to, but they need to be tended to in a controlled and moderate way. These natural desires are desires that God has placed within us, and by the leading of His Spirit, He will direct us on how to satisfy these desires in a godly and controlled manner.

These hungers were placed within us by God, and, as such, they are not in themselves evil. God has provided safe, healthy, controllable ways for us to satisfy these basic natural hungers. Satisfying these hungers in a moderate, godly fashion will result in a happy, healthy life.

Not satisfying these hungers in the ways that God has provided will result in lives of hardship, frustration, and excess. Left unsatisfied, these natural desires will become lusts that will try to take control of us.

Uncontrolled eating is gluttony. Uncontrolled drinking is drunkenness. *“Listen, my son, and be wise; keep your mind on the right course. Don’t associate with those who drink too much wine or with those who gorge themselves on meat. For the drunkard and the glutton will become poor, and gogginess will clothe them in rags” (Proverbs 23:19-21, HCSB).*

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Uncontrolled sexual activity is sexual immorality. It will result in heartbreak, sickness, and confusion. *1 Corinthians 6:18* warns, “*The person who is sexually immoral sins against his own body.*”

God has provided us with very controlled, moderate, and yet, totally satisfying ways to address all these natural desires. We can address these desires in a controlled, satisfying way while obeying the leading of the Spirit. “*Walk by the Spirit, and you won’t fulfill the lust of the flesh*” (*Galatians 5:16, WEB*).

When we deny these natural desires of our body, they grow to become lusts. They can become so strong that we become controlled by them. It is critically important that we live our lives being led by the Spirit, then these lusts will not control us. Rather, we will be in control of our bodies.

God does not want us to be gluttons, drunkards, or sexually immoral. The Corinthians wrote to Paul about the issue of sexual activity.

Paul responds to their questions in *1 Corinthians 7:1-5*. “*Now concerning the things about which you wrote, it is good for a man not to touch a woman. But because of immoralities, each man is to have his own wife, and each woman is to have her own husband.*

“*The husband must fulfill his duty to his wife, and likewise also the wife to her husband. The wife does not have authority over her own body, but the husband does; and likewise also the husband does not have authority over his own body, but the wife does. Stop depriving one another, except by agreement for a time, so that you may devote yourselves to prayer, and come together again so that Satan will not tempt you because of your lack of self-control.*”

It is clear from this passage that a strong sexual appetite is natural, and that God has provided a safe, healthy, and moderate way for us to satisfy that appetite. That way is for each man to have his own wife, and for each woman to have her own husband.

When either spouse is withholding themselves from the other, this deprivation can cause a lack of self-control and lust

that looks for satisfaction outside of the marriage. Again, as with food and drink, a good appetite is healthy and is satisfied by God's provision and God's arrangement, but excess is unhealthy and depravation leads to lust.

It is amazing how much enjoyment we can experience in the Christian life when we understand that God is a God of order. *"Christ is the head of every man, and the man is the head of the woman, and God is the head of Christ."*

When we are led by the Spirit, the Spirit will produce fruit in our lives. A significant part of the fruit that the Spirit produces in the life of a believer is self-control.

If we are walking by the Spirit, our lives will be a testimony of self-control. This self-control will result in the godly enjoyment of the many blessings that God has bestowed upon us, and not a life of legalistic asceticism, or in a life of uncontrolled behavior.

Jesus says in *John 10:10*, *"I came that they might have life, and have it abundantly."* He gives His joy unto us that our joy may be full. Jesus affirms this in *John 15:11*, *"These things I have spoken unto you so that My joy may be in you, and that your joy may be made full."*

God is good. He wants the very best for us. When we walk with Him, being led by the Spirit, we will not fulfill the lust of the flesh, but we will be empowered by the Spirit to live godly lives of self-control, fully satisfied with God's rich provision for our every need.

Chapter 8 Discussion Questions:

A God of Order

1. Who is hidden from Him to whom we must give account?
2. What does Paul say in I Corinthians 11:3 is God's system of order?
3. What is a clear indication of whether a man is truly submitted to Christ?

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4. What is a clear indication of whether a woman is truly submitted to Christ?
5. What instructions has God given concerning the believer's relationship to authority at every level?
6. Who is not required to submit respectfully to the authority that God has established over him?
7. What is a basic principle of God concerning the actions that we take with our bodies?
8. What is a lack of self-control evidence of?
9. What is the benefit of the legalistic practices of asceticism, touch not, taste not, handle not?
10. What will be the result of not satisfying the natural hungers of the body in the ways that God has provided?
11. What has God provided for us to satisfy our sexual appetite in a safe, healthy, and moderate way?
12. What does the deprivation of the natural appetites that God placed in us lead to?

Chapter 9

The Mind-set of the Spirit

Romans 8:9 states: “If anyone does not have the Spirit of Christ, he does not belong to Him.” This verse also makes it clear that if you have been born again, if you have the Spirit of Christ living in you: “You, however, are not in the flesh, but in the Spirit, since the Spirit of God lives in you.”

According to this verse, whether we are in the Spirit or not, is not dependent on our mind-set or conduct, whether spiritual or fleshly, but rather is dependent on whether God has placed us in Christ. We are in the Spirit because the Spirit of Christ is dwelling within us. We are there because God has placed us in Christ when He placed the Spirit of Christ in us. *1 Corinthians 1:30* attests, “By His (God’s) doing you are in Christ Jesus.”

If the Spirit of God is dwelling in us, we are in the Spirit. It is, however, very important how we think, what mind-set we have. “For the mind-set of the flesh is death, but the mind-set of the Spirit is life and peace” (*Romans 8:6, HCSB*).

Though we are in the Spirit, to be obedient to the leading of the Spirit, we must have the mind-set of the Spirit. We must understand the reality of spiritual things. We must see things from the perspective of the Spirit, and of the blessings and empowerment that are ours in the Spirit. This mind-set of the Spirit enables us to walk by faith, resulting in life and peace!

However, if our mind-set is of the flesh, understanding things according to the flesh and according to our abilities and strengths in the flesh, we will experience death. The mind-set of the flesh sees things according to the ability and nature of the flesh. It is hostile to God because it does not submit itself to God’s law, for it is unable to do so (*Romans 8:7*).

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In the mind-set of the flesh, we have fear and weakness. We fear that anything “we” do will be of the flesh, of our self, of our own righteousness. This mind-set of the flesh causes us to be like the person with the one talent, who, because of his fears, fails to invest his talent. He therefore bears no fruit for his Master, and, as a result, suffers tremendous loss. Remember the parable of the talents (*Matthew 25:14-30*).

This fear that we experience when we have the mind-set of the flesh can paralyze us, keeping us from doing even the most basic functions of a normal responsible life. It may even cause us to be afraid to pursue our given occupation, fearing that doing so would be a demonstration of self-reliance and a lack of faith in God and His provision for us.

When we have the mind-set of the flesh, we are unable to please God, because we see things according to the ability of the flesh and not according to the ability of God in the Spirit. Without faith, it is impossible to please God (*Hebrews 11:6*). When we have the mind-set of the flesh, we do not think in terms of faith and the Spirit, but rather in terms of the flesh.

Also, there are many times when the mind-set of the flesh causes us to see the spiritual life of the believer in a very convoluted way. It may cause us to think that we are spiritual only when we are doing or saying “spiritual” things. Perhaps it will cause us to think, that to be spiritual, we must be reading the Scriptures, preaching the Good News, or working full-time as a pastor or an evangelist. You can do all these things and still not have the mind-set of the Spirit.

On the other hand, we can be doing the most mundane activities of life, and have the mind-set of the Spirit. We can be cleaning the house, baking bread, disciplining our children, mowing the grass, or just working at our job, whatever it may be, and do so with the mind-set of the Spirit.

The Lord does not empower us by the indwelling Spirit just to do “spiritual” things. He empowers us by the indwelling Holy Spirit to enable us to live our everyday lives in this body of flesh in a holy manner. He enables us to be overcomers as we endure all the struggles and trials of everyday life.

He empowers us by the indwelling Spirit to love the brothers, to provide for our family, to work to produce excess so we can provide for the needs of others, to provide hospitality, to visit the sick, to give food to the hungry and to give clothing to the naked.

God is glorified when we live our routine daily lives in the glory of His presence. To do this, we need to know Him, and the tremendous blessings He has freely given us by His Spirit indwelling our spirit.

In *Matthew 13:18-23* the parable of the sower shows us the importance of not just hearing the word, but of understanding it. It says, *"Hear then the parable of the sower. When anyone hears the word of the kingdom and does not understand it, the evil one comes and snatches away what has been sown in his heart. This is the one on whom seed was sown beside the road.*

"The one on whom seed was sown on the rocky places, this is the man who hears the word and immediately receives it with joy; yet he has no firm root in himself, but is only temporary, and when affliction or persecution arises because of the word, immediately he falls away.

"And the one on whom the seed was sown among the thorns, this is the man who hears the word, and the worry of the world, and the deceitfulness of wealth choke the word, and it becomes unfruitful. And the one on whom seed was sown on the good soil, this is the man who hears the word and understands it; who indeed bears fruit and brings forth, some a hundredfold, some sixty, and some thirty."

The enemy is able to come and snatch away what is sown in the heart of the one who lacks understanding. However, the one that hears the word, and understands the word, bears much fruit.

The enemy does all he can to keep us from understanding the word. He does not want us to know the blessings that are ours in the realm of the Spirit wherein God has placed us in Christ. He does not want us to know that God is good, and that God wants the very best for us.

The Good News of Jesus Christ

This is why it is imperative that the believer has the eyes of his understanding opened, that he would have the mind-set of the Spirit, not the mind-set of the flesh. This is why Paul prays that God would give us *“a spirit of wisdom and revelation in the knowledge of Him.*

“I pray that the eyes of your heart might be enlightened so we might know the hope of His calling, the glorious riches of His inheritance in the saints, and the immeasurable greatness of His power to us who believe, according to the working of His vast strength” (Ephesians 1:16-19, HCSB). This understanding gives us the mind-set of the Spirit, which is essential to pleasing God and to walking worthy of His calling.

Ephesians 4:17-6:20 sets forth commandments revealing God’s expectations of how a believer is to live. Some of these are, *“Walk no longer just as the Gentiles walk, in the futility of their mind . . . lay aside the old self . . . be renewed in the spirit of your mind and put on the new self . . . laying aside falsehood, speak truth . . . do not grieve the Holy Spirit . . . be kind to one another . . . walk in love . . . be careful how you walk . . . making the most of your time . . . be filled with the Spirit . . . put on the full armor of God . . . stand firm . . . pray at all times in the Spirit.”*

We are expected to walk according to these commandments, empowered by the mind-set of the Spirit. We must realize that everything that God requires from us is within our ability, as we look to Jesus and experience the greatness of His power working in and through us according to the working of His vast strength.

Galatians 2:20 concisely summarizes this life that we are to live. *“I am crucified with Christ; and it is no longer I who live, but it is Christ who lives in me; and the life which I now live in the flesh I live in faith, the faith of the Son of God, who loved me and gave Himself up for me.”*

This is exactly what Paul was referring to in *Ephesians 4:20-24*, and *Colossians 3:9-11*. There he talks about our having put off the old man, and putting on the new man, as we are being renewed in the spirit of our minds.

Paul prays that we might *“be filled with the knowledge of His will in all wisdom and spiritual understanding, so that you may walk worthy of the Lord, pleasing to Him, bearing fruit in every good work and growing in the knowledge of God. May you be strengthened with all power according to His glorious might”* (Colossians 1:9-14, HCSB).

Colossians 3:5-4:6, gives us more commandments revealing God’s expectations of how a believer is to live. Some of these are, *“Put them all aside: anger, wrath, malice, slander, and abusive speech from your mouth . . . put on a heart of compassion, kindness, humility, gentleness, and patience; bearing with one another and forgiving each other . . . let the peace of Christ rule in your hearts . . . let the word of Christ richly dwell in you . . . wives, be subject to your husbands . . . husbands, love your wives . . . conduct yourselves with wisdom toward outsiders . . . let your speech always be with grace.”*

This is how God expects to walk. He expects us to walk just as Jesus walked, empowered by the Holy Spirit, doing the will of the Father.

Seeking to walk according to these commandments is not placing us under the law, because our seeking to fulfill them is not according to the mind-set of the flesh. It is not looking to our own ability according to the understanding of the old man, but rather it is according to the mind-set of the Spirit.

This is a mind-set that knows God and believes God. It relies on God to strengthen us according to the working of His mighty power by the Christ that dwells in us. This is the walk of faith that pleases God and produces in us life and peace.

Hebrews 4:1-3 speaks of the rest that God has prepared for His people, and how he expects His people to enter into His rest. It says, *“Therefore, let us fear if, while a promise remains of entering His rest, any one of you may seem to have come short of it. For indeed we have had good news preached to us, just as they also; but the word they heard did not profit them, because it was not united by faith in those who heard. For we who have believed enter that rest.”*

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The mind-set of the Spirit is what enables us to enter the rest God has prepared for us. It is the mind-set of the flesh, the heart of unbelief, which prevents us from entering God's rest. It is, therefore, essential that when a believer comes to know God, or rather, to be known by God, that he receives a thorough understanding of all the spiritual blessings that are his in Christ.

To receive this understanding, it is necessary that we are being renewed in the spirit of our minds. This enables us to put off the old man and the mind-set of the flesh, and to put on the new man with the mind-set of the Spirit.

Ephesians 4:24 says this new man is created according to God's likeness in righteousness and holiness. This renewing of the spirit of our mind, with the resulting mind-set of the Spirit, enables us to live holy lives, walking worthy of the Lord.

Paul reminds us: *"Although we are walking in the flesh, we do not wage war in a fleshly way, since the weapons of our warfare are not fleshly, but are powerful through God for the demolition of strongholds. We demolish arguments and every high-minded thing that is raised up against the knowledge of God, taking every thought captive to the obedience of Christ"* (2 Corinthians 10:3-5, HCSB).

Submission to Christ as Lord, and obedience to the leading of the Spirit are essential in the Christian life. To know His leading, we must know Him.

"May grace and peace be multiplied to you through the knowledge of God and of Jesus Christ our Lord. For His divine power has given us everything required for life and godliness, through the knowledge of Him who called us by His own glory and goodness. By these He has given us very great and precious promises, so that through them we may share in the divine nature, escaping the corruption that is in the world because of evil desires" (2 Peter 1:2-4, HCSB).

The New Testament is filled with commandments concerning how we are expected to live. Our spirit, through the indwelling of the Spirit of Christ, is filled with everything we need to live in full obedience, not as under the law, but as overflowing with the Spirit in all grace, love, joy, and peace.

This is the fruit of the Spirit. This is the life lived out from the mind-set of the Spirit. This is to walk by faith, being led by the Spirit.

May our eyes be fixed on Jesus, the author and perfecter of our faith. May His joy be our joy, and may His blessings be fully experienced in our lives and in the life of every believer!

Chapter 9 Discussion Questions:

The Mind-set of the Spirit

1. What is necessary for us to have to belong to Christ?
2. What is required for someone to be in the Spirit?
3. How do we get in Christ?
4. Why is it necessary to have the mind-set of the Spirit?
5. What effect does the mind-set of the flesh have on a believer?
6. What does the Lord empower us by the indwelling Spirit to do?
7. Why is it important to understand the word?
8. Why is it imperative that the believer has the eyes of his understanding opened?
9. Why is it necessary that the believer be filled with the knowledge of God's will?
10. What enables us to enter into the rest that God has prepared for us?
11. What does the renewing of our minds accomplish for us?
12. What actions are essential in the Christian life?

Chapter 10

Love and Forgiveness

“While we were still helpless, at the right time Christ died for the ungodly. . . . God demonstrates His own love toward us, in that while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us.” (Romans 5:6-8).

“He (Jesus) is the propitiation for our sins; and not for ours only, but also for those of the whole world” (1 John 2:2).

From these passages of scripture, it appears, at first glance, that God’s love is freely bestowed on everyone and does not require anything on our part. While we were still sinners, at the right time, God sent His only Son to die for us, in our place.

It seems from these passages that God’s love is freely bestowed on those that are only deserving of death. His redemptive love is not dependent on our behavior or attitude, but has been made available to everyone, no matter who they are or what they have done.

“God, being rich in mercy, because of His great love with which He loved us, even when we were dead in our transgressions, made us alive together with Christ” (Ephesians 2:4-5). “All have sinned and fall short of the glory of God” (Romans 3:23). “The wages of sin is death” (Romans 6:23). “God has imprisoned all in disobedience, so that He may have mercy on all.” (Romans 11:32; HCSB).

Death is the just punishment which all deserve. God, however, because of His great love, chose to have mercy on us, and has made His life in Christ and the forgiveness of our sins available to every person in the world.

This mercy is God’s redemptive love. It is His kindness made available to those that were in His power to punish.

But here is the catch! Here is what most people fail to understand. God's mercy, with all its benefits, is only available to those who are willing to accept it on God's terms.

God's first requirement is clearly set forth in *John 3:16*. "God so loved the world, that He gave His only begotten Son, that **whoever believes in Him** shall not perish, but have eternal life." What is the first requirement? Believing! Those that believe will not perish, but will receive the hope of eternal life.

John 3:18 and 3:36 reaffirm this truth. "Anyone who believes in Him is not condemned, but anyone who does not believe is already condemned" (HCSB). "He who believes in the Son has eternal life; but he who does not obey the Son will not see life, but the wrath of God abides on him."

He who believes is rewarded and receives the benefit of God's merciful love for which Christ died. He who refuses to believe will receive no benefit of God's mercy, but is already condemned and the wrath of God remains on him.

There is a second requirement that we must meet if we are to receive the benefit of God's gift of mercy. In *Mark 1:14*, Jesus commands us, "Repent and believe!" In *Luke 13:3 and 5*, Jesus tells us, "Unless you repent, you will all perish!" Jesus is emphasizing that repentance is essential to salvation.

This is clearly illustrated by Peter's message on Pentecost. He concludes his talk saying, "Therefore let all the house of Israel know for certain that God has made Him both Lord and Christ—this Jesus whom you crucified."

"Now when they heard this, they were pierced to the heart, and said to Peter and the rest of the apostles, 'Brethren, what shall we do?'

"Peter said to them, 'Repent, and each of you be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of your sins; and you will receive the gift of the Holy Spirit'" (*Acts 2:36-38*).

We see from these passages that God made His gift of mercy available to every person. However, this mercy, with all its benefits, is only credited to those that meet God's requirements of believing and repenting.

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There are a multitude of passages demonstrating that God's intimate love, His grace, has very differing aspects than those found in His redemptive love, His mercy. These verses illustrate the love God has for those that love Him, that obey Him, that submit joyfully to His authority in Jesus.

God rewards those that love and obey Him with His favor, His grace. These passages reveal that God's intimate love is dependent on whether we are worthy, whether our attitudes and actions are in line with His will.

"Know therefore that the LORD your God, He is God, the faithful God, who keeps His covenant and His lovingkindness to a thousandth generation with those who love Him and keep His commandments; but repays those who hate Him to their faces, to destroy them" (Deuteronomy 7:9-11).

"I love those who love me; and those who diligently seek me will find me" (Proverbs 8:17). "The way of the wicked is an abomination to the LORD, but He loves one who pursues righteousness" (Proverbs 15:9).

"I have loved you," says the LORD. But you say, 'How have You loved us?' 'Was not Esau Jacob's brother?' declares the LORD. 'Yet I have loved Jacob; but I have hated Esau'" (Malachi 1:2-3). "See to it that no one comes short of the grace of God . . . that there be no immoral or godless person like Esau, who sold his own birthright for a single meal" (Hebrews 12:15-17). See also Deuteronomy 5:8-10 and John 14:21, 23.

When we humbly submit to God's terms by believing in Jesus and repenting, we find that we receive far more benefits than we could ever have imagined. Not only does Jesus pay our debts in full, but much more, He saves us by His life.

"We are witnesses of these things, and so is the Holy Spirit whom God gives to those who obey Him (Acts 5:32). To those that obey Him by believing and repenting, God gives His Holy Spirit. He empowers us by this grace to live godly lives in full obedience to the leading of His indwelling Spirit of life!

God's love is not only expressed as mercy; it is also expressed through His grace. This is an even deeper aspect of

the Father's love. This is His intimate love, His grace, that produces a deep abiding joy within the believer.

This intimate love is shared with those that love Him, with those that have become members of the body of Christ. It is shared with those that have entered into an intimate relationship with Jesus as their Lord.

God rewards those that find favor with Him and punishes those that despise Him. His intimate love is dependent on our attitudes and actions.

God loves those that love Him. God loves those that obey Him, those that are humble, that are of a contrite spirit, those that diligently seek Him, those that tremble at His word, those that are righteous. God only favors those that are deemed worthy by their attitudes and actions.

"Because he has loved Me, therefore I will deliver him; I will set him securely on high, because he has known My name" (Psalm 91:14). "Showing lovingkindness to thousands, to those who love Me and keep My commandments" (Exodus 20:6). "He leads the humble in justice, And He teaches the humble His way" (Psalm 25:9).

"To this one I will look, To him who is humble and contrite of spirit, and who trembles at My word" (Isaiah 66:2). "The LORD opens the eyes of the blind; The LORD raises up those who are bowed down; The LORD loves the righteous" (Psalm 146:8). "So that in the ages to come He might show the surpassing riches of His grace in kindness toward us in Christ Jesus" (Ephesians 2:7).

Those that humble themselves and accept the free gift of God's mercy on His terms, are deemed worthy of receiving the Holy Spirit. These favored ones are enabled by God's grace to grow to maturity in Christ as members of His body, the Bride of Christ. Those that remain faithful and endure to the end will enter into all that God has prepared for them.

"Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who according to His great mercy has caused us to be born again to a living hope through the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, to obtain an inheritance which is imperishable

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and undefiled and will not fade away, reserved in heaven for you, who are protected by the power of God through faith for a salvation ready to be revealed in the last time” (1 Peter 1:3-5).

As we have seen there are very definite requirements that God has set forth for us to receive His mercy and His grace. There are also specific requirements that must be met before God will forgive our sins. Jesus fulfilled most of these requirements, but we must fulfill the others.

The first requirement for the forgiveness of sins is that there must be a shedding of blood. *Hebrews 9:22* says: “*And according to the Law, one may almost say, all things are cleansed with blood, and without shedding of blood there is no forgiveness.*” This shedding of blood must be by a sacrifice that is without spot, unblemished.

This is why it was so important that Jesus lived a sinless life while on this earth. Only the blood of a sinless sacrifice would avail to satisfy the requirements of God’s holy law. *Hebrews 4:15* referring to Jesus says: “*One who has been tempted in all things as we are, yet without sin.*”

Before being crucified, Jesus told His disciples that by His death His blood would be shed for the forgiveness of sins. In *Matthew 26:27-28*, when Jesus “*had taken a cup and given thanks, He gave it to them, saying, ‘Drink from it, all of you; for this is My blood of the covenant, which is poured out for many for forgiveness of sins.’*”

Jesus, through His death on the cross, fully satisfied God’s requirement for the forgiveness of sins. Now the holy God had a basis upon which He could freely forgive sins. However, for any person’s sins to be forgiven, there was still one requirement that must be satisfied.

Through His death on the cross, Jesus paid the full price for our redemption. However, for that redemption to be credited to our account, it is required that we enter, as a willing party, into that transaction. For us to be able to enter into this transaction and receive the forgiveness of sins for which Jesus died, we need to identify ourselves with Him.

Leviticus 4:22-26 says: "When a leader sins and unintentionally does any one of all the things which the Lord his God has commanded not to be done, and he becomes guilty, if his sin which he has committed is made known to him, he shall bring for his offering a goat, a male without defect. He shall lay his hand on the head of the male goat and slay it in the place where they slay the burnt offering before the Lord; it is a sin offering. Then the priest is to take some of the blood . . . Thus the priest shall make atonement for him in regard to his sin, and he will be forgiven."

Notice that the first requirement for forgiveness of sins is met by a sacrifice without defect being offered and its blood being shed. The second requirement is met by the sinner laying his hand on the head of the offering. By doing this, he is repenting, by admitting he has sinned, and is identifying himself with the offering that is being sacrificed in his place for his sins.

In light of this second requirement of identification with the sacrifice as our sin bearer, what must we do to have our sins forgiven by virtue of the sacrifice that Jesus made for us by shedding His blood in His death on the cross? We must identify with Jesus by admitting that we have sinned, and by accepting Him as God's sacrifice for our sins. We do this by changing our minds about our behavior and about who Jesus is.

When we repent, we change our mind. We allow ourselves to be persuaded to believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Lord of all. By believing, we are laying our hand on Him and testifying that He died in our place and that we are placing our trust in the sacrifice that He made on our behalf. We identify with Jesus, confessing Him as Lord, and accepting His death for our sins. By believing and confessing, we identify with Jesus, testifying that He died in our place, and our sins are forgiven.

God sent Jeremiah to warn His people about the disaster that He was going to bring upon them, in the hopes that, when they hear about it, *"every man will turn from his evil way; then I will forgive their iniquity and their sin"* (Jeremiah 36:3). This changing the mind about God and how we are living, and turning back to God, is a basic requirement for us to receive

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forgiveness of sins. *I John 1:9 says: "If we confess our sins, He is faithful and righteous to forgive us our sins and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness."*

This process is critically important to understand for our own salvation and for the edification or building up of the body of Christ, the church. Paul writes in *Colossians 3:13*, "*bearing with one another, and forgiving each other, whoever has a complaint against anyone; just as the Lord forgave you, so also should you.*"

To deal properly with our brothers and sisters in Christ, especially in the matter of forgiveness, it is necessary that we understand how the Lord has forgiven us. We are expected to forgive our brothers and sisters in Christ in the same way.

In *Matthew 18:26-35*, Jesus tells us a parable of a king and his servant. The servant owed a very large debt that he could not pay and begged for mercy and the king forgave his debt. The servant then went out and found a fellow servant that owed him a small debt and demanded payment. The fellow servant begged for mercy, but the servant would not listen and had him thrown into prison.

The other servants complained to the king. "*Then summoning him, his lord said to him, 'You wicked slave, I forgave you all that debt because you pleaded with me. Should you not also have had mercy on your fellow slave, in the same way that I had mercy on you?' And his lord, moved with anger, handed him over to the torturers until he should repay all that was owed him. My heavenly Father will also do the same to you, if each of you does not forgive his brother from your heart.*"

Notice that the servant begged the king for mercy and was forgiven. The fellow servant begged the servant for mercy and was refused. This correlates to us repenting and receiving forgiveness from God, and then being unwilling to forgive someone that has repented of sinning against us.

Luke 17:3-4 warns: "*Be on your guard! If your brother sins, rebuke him; and if he repents, forgive him. And if he sins*

against you seven times a day, and returns to you seven times, saying, 'I repent,' forgive him."

If we have sinned and we realize the error of our way and change our mind about how we should live and act, and repent, God will forgive us. In the same way, if a brother or sister sins against us, and we rebuke them, and they see the error of their way and repent, then we must forgive them.

Matthew 6:14-15 says: *"For if you forgive others for their transgressions, your heavenly Father will also forgive you. But if you do not forgive others, then your Father will not forgive your transgressions."* Our responsibility is clear. We must forgive others just as the Lord has forgiven us. When our brother repents, we must forgive him.

There are some, who claim to be Christians, who believe you must forgive anyone for anything they do to you, whether or not they repent. However, we must not cheapen forgiveness. That would be the same as saying that because Jesus died for the sins of the world, everyone's sins are forgiven. We know from the Scriptures above that this is not true. Only those that have repented and believed in Jesus have forgiveness of sins.

Paul demonstrates the importance of not forgiving someone that has not seen the error of their way and has not repented. In *1 Corinthians 5:9-11*, Paul instructs the believers concerning an unrepentant sinful brother.

He writes: *"I wrote you in my letter not to associate with immoral people; I did not at all mean with the immoral people of this world, or with the covetous and swindlers, or with idolaters, for then you would have to go out of the world. But actually, I wrote to you not to associate with any so-called brother if he is an immoral person, or covetous, or an idolater, or a reviler, or a drunkard, or a swindler—not even to eat with such a one."* He says in verse five that we are to *"deliver such a one to Satan for the destruction of his flesh, so that his spirit may be saved in the day of the Lord Jesus."*

The idea of not even associating with a so-called believer that is living in sin is intended to bring about in that person a godly sorrow that leads to repentance. The sinning brother will

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thereby be encouraged to examine his behavior anew, and then, seeing the error of his way, he will be brought to godly sorrow and repentance.

The desire is that through this difficult and unpleasant way of dealing with a sinful brother, two things will be accomplished. One is that the brother will be restored to the Lord and to fellowship with all believers as soon as he repents.

The second and even more important purpose is to preserve the purity of the assembly. Paul says in *1 Corinthians 5:6*, “*Do you not know that a little leaven leavens the whole lump of dough?*” And in verse thirteen he says, “*Put away the wicked man from among yourselves*” (WEB).

By failing to understand the basic principles of forgiveness, we jeopardize the eventual well-being of the sinning brother, and we compromise the purity of the assembly and the testimony of the Lord. Also, when we choose to do things according to our own understanding and not according to God’s way and God’s word, we are in rebellion and are jeopardizing our own relationship with the Lord and with His people.

However, when we are dealing with those outside of the church, with unbelievers, forgiveness has a different purpose. When an unbeliever sins against us, we need to forgive them from the heart, even if there is no opportunity to forgive them in person.

Forgiving an unbeliever provides a testimony to them of God’s love that is available to all people. That testimony may be used by God to reach that unbeliever and eventually bring them to turn back to Himself.

Perhaps even more important is the effect it has on ourselves if we forgive the sinning unbeliever. This will protect our heart from becoming bitter (*Hebrews 12:14-15*). To prevent bitterness toward others, toward God, or even toward ourselves, and truly be able to forgive the sinning unbeliever from our heart, whether they have repented or not, we must have a clear vision of God’s sovereignty. We need to be convinced that God is in control, that things do not just happen.

When bad things happen, we need to understand that they would not have been able to happen unless God commanded or permitted them to happen. In *Genesis 45*, Joseph's brothers, who had thrown him into a pit and sold him into slavery years earlier, had returned to Egypt because of the famine to buy food. They did not know that the one they had to deal with to buy the food was their brother Joseph.

In *Genesis 45:7*, Joseph reveals himself to his brothers and says, "*It was not you who sent me here, but God.*" Joseph understood that no matter how bad the situation seemed that he found himself in, whether in a pit or in a prison, God was still in control and nothing could happen to him that God did not permit or cause.

In *Job 1:6-2:7*, we see that Satan had to get permission from God before he could do anything to afflict Job. Even after getting permission from God to afflict Job, Satan was specifically limited by God as to how far he could go in his affliction of Job.

If we are totally convinced that God is in control, that He is a good God, and that He wants only the best for us, then we can accept whatever happens in our lives as from His hand. With this attitude we will be able to forgive the people used by God to affect our lives.

We simply need to humble ourselves before the Lord and submit to Him and to His way. We need an ear to hear what the Spirit is speaking, and we need a heart to humbly and joyfully obey the Lord. When we do this, the Lord will be exalted.

The only way to healing and restoration is through humility, repentance, and forgiveness. This humbling is something that we each must choose to do. We must not wait for God to humble us. *1 Peter 5:6* exhorts: "*Therefore humble yourselves under the mighty hand of God, that He may exalt you at the proper time, casting all your care upon Him, because He cares about you.*"

God allows trials and arranges circumstances to bring us to an end of our own strength, and to bring us to maturity in Christ. However, the decision to humble ourselves under His

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mighty hand must be our own. It must be our response to God working in our lives, believing that He loves us and desires the best for us.

With this attitude, we can joyfully submit to Him in the midst of any trial, forgiving, and not becoming bitter (*James 1:2-4*).

Chapter 10 Discussion Questions: Love and Forgiveness

1. What is required to receive God's merciful love?
2. What is required to receive God's gracious love?
3. Why does God hate some and love others?
4. What is required to receive God's forgiveness?
5. Why is it important that Jesus lived a sinless life?
6. How did Jesus pay the full price for our redemption?
7. What is required for the forgiveness of sins?
8. How did the Israelites identify with the offering being sacrificed for their sin?
9. How do we identify with Jesus as the sacrifice for our sins?
10. What does I John 1:9 say happens when a believer confesses their sins?
11. Why is it necessary to understand how God has forgiven us?
12. What happens if we refuse to forgive our brother or sister their transgressions?
13. What is the importance of not forgiving a believer that has not repented?
14. Why should we always forgive an unbeliever in our hearts, even if they do not repent?

Chapter 11

God's Eternal Purpose in Christ

What a glorious blessing to read through Ephesians chapters two and three as God reveals to us, through the apostle Paul, the mystery that has been hidden through the ages. This mystery was not made known to people of other generations, but it is now revealed to the apostles and prophets by His Spirit.

What is this mystery? It is that the Gentiles are co-heirs, members of the same body, and partners of the promise in Christ Jesus through the gospel. Paul was made a servant of this gospel to proclaim to the Gentiles the incalculable riches of Christ, and to shed light for all, about the administration of the mystery hidden for ages in God who created all things. But who are the Gentiles co-heirs with?

Ephesians 2:11-22 says, *“Therefore remember that formerly you, the Gentiles in the flesh, who are called ‘Uncircumcision’ by the so-called ‘Circumcision,’ which is performed in the flesh by human hands— remember that you were at that time separate from Christ, excluded from the commonwealth of Israel, and strangers to the covenants of promise, having no hope and without God in the world. But now in Christ Jesus you who formerly were far off have been brought near by the blood of Christ.*

“For He Himself is our peace, who made both groups into one and broke down the barrier of the dividing wall, by abolishing in His flesh the enmity, which is the Law of commandments contained in ordinances, so that in Himself He might make the two into one new man, thus establishing peace, and might reconcile them both in one body to God through the cross, by it having put to death the enmity. AND HE CAME AND PREACHED PEACE TO YOU WHO WERE FAR AWAY, AND PEACE TO THOSE WHO WERE NEAR; for through Him we both have our access in one Spirit to the Father.

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“So then you are no longer strangers and aliens, but you are fellow citizens with the saints, and are of God’s household, having been built on the foundation of the apostles and prophets, Christ Jesus Himself being the corner stone, in whom the whole building, being fitted together, is growing into a holy temple in the Lord, in whom you also are being built together into a dwelling of God in the Spirit.”

How many times have we heard that Christ died on the cross to pay for our sins, and to reconcile us to God? Yet here Paul is not referring to Christ’s death on the cross from the perspective of our individual reconciliation to God. Paul is revealing here a great mystery. This mystery is that Christ’s death on the cross was to reconcile two groups into one by tearing down the dividing wall of hostility. Who are these two groups?

Paul refers here to the *“circumcised”* and the *“uncircumcised.”* He refers to those that were of the citizenship of Israel and those *“excluded”* from the citizenship of Israel. Paul is speaking here of two groups, the Jews and the Gentiles.

Christ created in Himself one new man from the two. From the Jews and the Gentiles, Christ created in Himself one new man. He did this that He might reconcile both to God in one body through the cross and put the hostility between the two groups to death by it.

So now the Gentiles are no longer foreigners and strangers, but fellow citizens with the saints and members of God’s household. Now the Jews and Gentiles are built together on the same foundation, the foundation of the apostles and the prophets, with Christ Jesus Himself as the cornerstone.

Paul continues in Ephesians 3:1-12, *“For this reason I, Paul, the prisoner of Christ Jesus for the sake of you Gentiles—if indeed you have heard of the stewardship of God’s grace which was given to me for you; that by revelation there was made known to me the mystery, as I wrote before in brief. By referring to this, when you read you can understand my insight into the mystery of Christ, which in other generations was not made known to the sons of men, as it has now been revealed to His holy apostles and prophets in the Spirit; to be specific, that*

the Gentiles are fellow heirs and fellow members of the body, and fellow partakers of the promise in Christ Jesus through the gospel, of which I was made a minister, according to the gift of God's grace which was given to me according to the working of His power.

"To me, the very least of all saints, this grace was given, to preach to the Gentiles the unfathomable riches of Christ, and to bring to light what is the administration of the mystery which for ages has been hidden in God who created all things; so that the manifold wisdom of God might now be made known through the church to the rulers and the authorities in the heavenly places. This was in accordance with the eternal purpose which He carried out in Christ Jesus our Lord, in whom we have boldness and confident access through faith in Him."

At the very heart of this mystery is that the Gentiles are coheirs, members of the same body, and partners of the promise in Christ Jesus through the gospel. The Gentiles are co-heirs with whom? They are co-heirs with the Jews, with the children of Israel, with the sons of Abraham. The believing Gentiles are members of the same body as the believing Jews. These Gentiles are partners of the same promise in Christ Jesus through obedience to the gospel.

This is something that every believer, Jew and Gentile alike, needs to be keenly aware of. Jesus accomplished God's eternal purpose on the cross by making the two groups into one new man in Himself. God's eternal purpose is to have one body, prepared as a bride, without spot or wrinkle. It is for this bride that Christ is returning. God's eternal purpose is that of a loving father longing to have a spotless bride to present to His son. This is the ultimate expression of God's love.

Why is it so important for us to see and understand this mystery of the two being made one new man in Christ? This is critical because throughout the ages there has been an animosity, a hostility between the Jew and the Gentile. This is clearly manifested even in our day in the constant trouble in the Middle East. The world cannot have peace because of this hostility.

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In the church, we can only have peace when we clearly understand that, by the blood of Christ, this hostility has been removed, and the dividing wall has been torn down. Whenever any believer is truly born again and the love of God is shed abroad in their heart, whether Jew or Gentile, this wall is torn down, and there is peace. By this, there is a deep realization of our oneness in Christ, which produces a genuine love for all the brothers, regardless of natural birth, regardless of whether they are Jews or Gentiles.

In Christ, we are all one. It is in this oneness that we are both reconciled to God. We are reconciled to God in one body through the cross. It is through the cross that this hostility has been put to death. When we died with Christ, the hostility between believers according to our flesh died also. It is by the death of this hostility that we are made one in Christ, resulting in peace.

When we see the necessity of this oneness between the Jewish believers and the Gentile believers for the accomplishment of God's eternal purpose, it is very troubling to hear so-called believers teach that there is a difference between Jews and Gentiles. Some teach that there are different rewards, different manifestations of the kingdom. Some teach that some Scriptures apply only to Jews and that some Scriptures apply only to Gentiles. Some have even divided the body based on whether the believer is by natural birth a Jew or a Gentile.

Perhaps they teach these destructive, divisive things because, being devoid of the Spirit, they can only see things according to the flesh. Having no understanding of spiritual things, they cannot understand the mysteries hidden for ages of God's eternal purpose in Christ. They see things according to physical descent and not according to faith.

Paul tells us clearly in *Romans 2:28-29*, "*For a person is not a Jew who is one outwardly, and true circumcision is not something visible in the flesh. On the contrary, a person is a Jew who is one inwardly, and circumcision is of the heart—by the Spirit, not the letter. That man's praise is not from men but from God.*"

Paul continues to make this point in Galatians 3:6-9, *“Just as Abraham believed God, and it was credited to him for righteousness, then understand that those who have faith are Abraham’s sons. Now the Scripture saw in advance that God would justify the Gentiles by faith and told the good news ahead of time to Abraham, saying, ‘All the nations will be blessed through you.’ So those who have faith are blessed with Abraham, who had faith.”* Paul continues in verse 14, *“The purpose was that the blessing of Abraham would come to the Gentiles by Christ Jesus, so that we could receive the promised Spirit through faith.”*

Paul continues this thought in verses 16-19, *“Now the promises were spoken to Abraham and to his seed. He does not say ‘and to seeds,’ as though referring to many, but referring to one, and to your seed, who is Christ. And I say this: The law, which came 430 years later, does not revoke a covenant that was previously ratified by God and cancel the promise. For if the inheritance is from the law, it is no longer from the promise; but God granted it to Abraham through the promise. Why then was the law given? It was added because of transgressions until the Seed to whom the promise was made would come.”*

Paul concludes his thoughts in verses 22-29, *“But the Scripture has imprisoned everything under sin’s power, so that the promise by faith in Jesus Christ might be given to those who believe. Before this faith came, we were confined under the law, imprisoned until the coming faith was revealed. The law, then, was our guardian until Christ, so that we could be justified by faith. But since that faith has come, we are no longer under a guardian, for you are all sons of God through faith in Christ Jesus. For as many of you as have been baptized into Christ have put on Christ like a garment. There is no Jew or Greek, slave or free, male or female; for you are all one in Christ Jesus. And if you belong to Christ, then you are Abraham’s seed, heirs according to the promise.”*

In Romans 9:6-8 Paul says, *“But it is not as though the word of God has failed. For not all who are descended from Israel*

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are Israel. Neither are they all children because they are Abraham's descendants. On the contrary, your offspring will be traced through Isaac. That is, it is not the children by physical descent who are God's children, but the children of the promise are considered to be the offspring."

In Romans 11:17-32 Paul continues, *"Now if some of the branches were broken off, and you, though a wild olive branch, were grafted in among them and have come to share in the rich root of the cultivated olive tree, do not brag that you are better than those branches. But if you do brag—you do not sustain the root, but the root sustains you. Then you will say, 'Branches were broken off so that I might be grafted in.' True enough; they were broken off by unbelief, but you stand by faith. Do not be arrogant, but be afraid. For if God did not spare the natural branches, He will not spare you either.*

"Therefore, consider God's kindness and severity: severity toward those who have fallen but God's kindness toward you—if you remain in His kindness. Otherwise you too will be cut off. And even they, if they do not remain in unbelief, will be grafted in, because God has the power to graft them in again. For if you were cut off from your native wild olive and against nature were grafted into a cultivated olive tree, how much more will these—the natural branches—be grafted into their own olive tree?"

"So that you will not be conceited, brothers, I do not want you to be unaware of this mystery: A partial hardening has come to Israel until the full number of the Gentiles has come in. And in this way all Israel will be saved, as it is written: The Liberator will come from Zion; He will turn away godlessness from Jacob. And this will be My covenant with them when I take away their sins.

"Regarding the gospel, they are enemies for your advantage, but regarding election, they are loved because of the patriarchs, since God's gracious gifts and calling are irrevocable. As you once disobeyed God, but now have received mercy through their disobedience, so they too have now disobeyed, resulting in mercy to you, so that they also now may receive mercy. For God has imprisoned all in disobedience, so that He may have mercy on all."

From these passages it is clear that physical descent is meaningless. It is the spiritual reality that counts. It is not the children by physical descent who are God's children. Only the children of the promise are considered to be the offspring. Those who have faith, whether they are Jews or Gentiles, are truly Abraham's sons. It is only through disobedience and unbelief that any are cut off from the promise.

God has imprisoned all in disobedience that He may have mercy on all. That mercy, and the resulting sonship that is available to all, is only available by faith, by faith in Christ who is Abraham's seed. If you belong to Christ you are Abraham's seed, heirs according to the promise. In the end, all Israel will be saved, that is all that are of faith, all that are children of the promise, whether Jews or Gentiles. Only the unbelievers, whether Jews or Gentiles will perish and miss out on the blessings of the promise.

The writer of Hebrews says in Hebrews 10:29-31: *"How much worse punishment do you think one will deserve who has trampled on the Son of God, regarded as profane the blood of the covenant by which he was sanctified, and insulted the Spirit of grace? For we know the One who has said, Vengeance belongs to Me, I will repay, and again, The Lord will judge His people. It is a terrifying thing to fall into the hands of the living God!"* (HCSB).

It is not a small thing to build up what God in Christ has torn down, or to divide in two what God has made one. It is not a small thing to be found fighting against God and His eternal purpose. Colossians 3:11 assures us that *"In Christ there is not Greek and Jew, circumcision and uncircumcision, barbarian, Scythian, slave and free; but Christ is all and in all"* (HCSB).

John tells us in Revelation 21:1-4, *"Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth, for the first heaven and the first earth had passed away, and the sea no longer existed. I also saw the Holy City, New Jerusalem, coming down out of heaven from God, prepared like a bride adorned for her husband. Then I heard a loud voice from the throne: Look! God's dwelling is with humanity, and He will live with them. They will be His*

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people, and God Himself will be with them and be their God. He will wipe away every tear from their eyes. Death will no longer exist; grief, crying, and pain will exist no longer, because the previous things have passed away” (HCSB).

Again in verse nine John goes on to describe this holy city, the New Jerusalem saying, *“Then one of the seven angels, who had held the seven bowls filled with the seven last plagues, came and spoke with me: ‘Come, I will show you the bride, the wife of the Lamb.’ He then carried me away in the Spirit to a great and high mountain and showed me the holy city, Jerusalem, coming down out of heaven from God, arrayed with God’s glory.*

“Her radiance was like a very precious stone, like a jasper stone, bright as crystal. The city had a massive high wall, with 12 gates. Twelve angels were at the gates; the names of the 12 tribes of Israel’s sons were inscribed on the gates. There were three gates on the east, three gates on the north, three gates on the south, and three gates on the west. The city wall had 12 foundations, and the 12 names of the Lamb’s 12 apostles were on the foundations” (Revelation 21:9-14, HCSB).

Here at the very end of the Bible, at the end of the last book, we see the fulfillment of God’s eternal purpose. Here we see the holy city, New Jerusalem, coming down out of heaven from God, prepared as a bride adorned for her husband. Here we see the bride spoken of in Ephesians chapter 5, without spot or wrinkle, holy and blameless, the wife of the Lamb.

Notice that in this description of the bride, the New Jerusalem, the names of the 12 tribes of Israel are inscribed on the gates. Notice also that the names of the Lamb’s 12 apostles are on the foundations. Even in the final consummation of God’s eternal purpose, the Jews and the Gentiles, the children of Israel and the church are forever together sharing the same destiny.

Revelation 22:3-5 reveals: *“The throne of God and of the Lamb will be in it, and His bondservants will serve Him; they will see His face, and His name will be on their foreheads. And there will no longer be any night; and they will not have need*

of the light of a lamp nor of the light of the sun, because the Lord God will illumine them; and they will reign forever and ever."

Let us heed the words of Paul in Ephesians 4:1-6: *"Therefore I, the prisoner for the Lord, implore you to walk in a manner worthy of the calling with which you have been called, with all humility and gentleness, with patience, showing tolerance for one another in love, being diligent to preserve the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace. There is one body and one Spirit, just as also you were called in one hope at your calling; one Lord, one faith, one baptism, one God and Father of all who is over all and through all and in all."*

Chapter 11 Discussion Questions: God's Eternal Purpose in Christ

1. What is this mystery that has been hidden for ages?
2. How is this mystery being revealed?
3. Who are the circumcised and who are the uncircumcised?
4. What was the purpose of Christ's death on the cross, beyond paying for our sins?
5. What two groups did Christ reconcile to God in one body?
6. Who are the Gentiles co-heirs with?
7. How did Jesus accomplish God's eternal purpose?
8. Why is it so important for us to see and understand this mystery?
9. How has the hostility between the Jews and the Gentiles been put to death?
10. According to Galatians 3, who are Abraham's sons?
11. According to Romans 9, who are God's children?
12. Who has God imprisoned in disobedience that He might have mercy on them?

Chapter 12

The Unity of the Spirit

Be “*diligent to preserve the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace.*” There are some very interesting observations that we can make concerning this brief passage from *Ephesians 4:3*, where Paul is writing to the believers in the church at Ephesus.

The first thing we notice in this passage is that these believers are admonished to keep or preserve something. This indicates that they, as genuine, born-again, Spirit-filled believers, had been given something, and that they were expected to keep it. In fact, it says that they are to be diligent, to make every effort, to keep it.

What they have been given, and were expected to make every effort to keep, was the unity of the Spirit. These Ephesians that had believed in Jesus, confessing Him to be Lord of all, had received the Holy Spirit and had been placed into the body of Christ by God.

Romans 12:4-5 says: “*For just as we have many members in one body and all the members do not have the same function, so we, who are many, are one body in Christ, and individually members one of another.*” This body of Christ has many members, yet is one body. It was the Spirit that made the many into one body. This is the unity of the Spirit. This is the unity that they were instructed to make every effort to keep.

As believers, we do not need to try to become one body. We do not need to try to create a unity or oneness within the body of Christ. If we have been born of the Spirit, and the Spirit of Christ dwells in us, then we already have been given this unity. We only need to be concerned about keeping it, not about creating it. It is the Spirit that has made us one in Christ.

The next thing we notice is the way in which we are expected to attempt to keep this unity that has been given to us in the Spirit. We are to do it through the bond of peace. *“Therefore I, the prisoner of the Lord, implore you to walk in a manner worthy of the calling with which you have been called, with all humility and gentleness, with patience, showing tolerance for one another in love, being diligent to preserve the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace” (Ephesians 4:1-3).*

What is this bond of peace? *Ephesians 2:14* declares: *“For He Himself is our peace, who made both groups into one and broke down the barrier of the dividing wall.”* Here we see that Christ is our peace. It is Christ that makes us one with God and one with one another. He removed the wall of hostility and set us at one, at peace with both God and man.

In *John 14:27*, Jesus tells His disciples: *“Peace I leave with you; My peace I give to you; not as the world gives do I give to you. Do not let your heart be troubled, nor let it be fearful.”* The peace that Jesus had with the Father, He gives unto us. Jesus continues in *John 16:33*: *“These things I have spoken to you, so that in Me you may have peace. In the world you have tribulation, but take courage; I have overcome the world.”*

This peace that Christ has given each believer is a peace that will never leave. In fact, because Christ is our peace, the peace He has given us is always there, fully available to us whenever we look to Him. Paul instructs us in *Colossians 3:15*: *“Let the peace of Christ rule in your hearts, to which indeed you were called in one body; and be thankful.”* Paul goes on to say in *Romans 14:19*: *“So then we pursue the things which make for peace and the building up of one another.”*

We do this by allowing the peace of Christ to rule in our hearts. This ruling of Christ in our hearts as Lord is the bond of peace that keeps the unity of the Spirit.

We also see in *Galatians 5:22-23* that *“the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness, self-control; against such things there is no law.”* When we are being led by the Spirit, this fruit of peace will be produced and manifested in our lives.

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When we look at the context of *Ephesians* 4:3, we see this fruit of peace presented as the expectation of the kind of lives that we need to live to “keep” the unity of the Spirit. In *Ephesians* 4:1-6 Paul wrote, “*I, the prisoner of the Lord, implore you to walk in a manner worthy of the calling with which you have been called, with all humility and gentleness, with patience, showing tolerance for one another in love, being diligent to preserve the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace. There is one body and one Spirit, just as also you were called in one hope of your calling; one Lord, one faith, one baptism, one God and Father of all who is over all and through all and in all.*”

It becomes apparent that the way to keep the unity of the Spirit is to be led by the Spirit. All the things that make for peace with God and with others are provided to us richly in the Spirit. All these things, love, peace, forbearance, gentleness, humility, patience, produce an environment that enables us to be at peace. When we are walking by the Spirit, we will be making every effort to keep the unity of the Spirit. In fact, we can only keep the unity of the Spirit by walking by the Spirit.

It is the flesh that seeks to destroy this unity. Whenever we cease to be led by the Spirit, and begin to walk according to the flesh, this unity is damaged. *Galatians* 5:19-21 states: “*Now the deeds of the flesh are obvious, which are: adultery, sexual immorality, uncleanness, lustfulness, idolatry, sorcery, hatred, strife, jealousies, outbursts of anger, rivalries, divisions, heresies, envy, murders, drunkenness, orgies, and things like these; of which I forewarn you, even as I also forewarned you, that those who practice such things will not inherit God’s Kingdom.*”

The works of the flesh produce the very picture of the lack of peace: hatred, strife, jealousies, outbursts of anger, rivalries, divisions, heresies, envy, murders, drunkenness, and orgies. This is what is produced in our lives when we are not being led by the Spirit. *Galatians* 5:16-18 promises: “*walk by the Spirit, and you won’t fulfill the lust of the flesh. For the flesh lusts against the Spirit, and the Spirit against the flesh; and these are*

contrary to one another, that you may not do the things that you desire. But if you are led by the Spirit, you are not under the law” (WEB).

The flesh and the Spirit are contrary to each other. You cannot be led by the Spirit and gratify the desires of the flesh at the same time. You will either be walking by the Spirit and manifest the fruit of the Spirit, or you will be walking by the flesh and manifest the works of the flesh in your life. The flesh and the Spirit are mutually exclusive.

If you believe that you are walking by the Spirit, all you need to do is to take account of what is being produced in your life. Sit down and honestly take account of your actions, your words, and your thoughts.

Consider what fruit is being produced in your life. Is it adultery, sexual immorality, uncleanness, lustfulness, idolatry, sorcery, hatred, strife, jealousies, outbursts of anger, rivalries, divisions, heresies, envy, murders, drunkenness, and orgies, or is it love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness, self-control?

It is important to realize that you can fool yourself all the time. You can fool others some of the time. But you can never fool God. No matter how much you may try to hide it, God sees you as you really are.

Paul writes in 2 Corinthians 5:9-11: *“Therefore we also have as our ambition, whether at home or absent, to be pleasing to Him. For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ, so that each one may be recompensed for his deeds in the body, according to what he has done, whether good or bad. Therefore, knowing the fear of the Lord, we persuade men, but we are made manifest to God; and I hope that we are made manifest also in your consciences.”*

Many have wondered why there are so many divisions within the body of Christ. From the passages that we have already considered, it seems quite evident that some of these divisions are the result of the works of the flesh; hatred, discord, jealousy, fits of rage, selfish ambition, dissensions, factions, and envy.

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The believers in Corinth had divided into various groups claiming, *"I am with Paul,"* or *"I am with Apollos,"* or *"I am with Peter,"* or *"I am with Christ."* Paul says they are acting fleshly and are unspiritual. He urges these believers that there should be no divisions among them, that Christ is not divided.

We each must consider whether we are making every effort to keep the unity of the Spirit through the bond of peace, or are we trampling underfoot the blood of the Son of God? *Hebrew 10:29* warns: *"How much severer punishment do you think he will deserve who has trampled under foot the Son of God, and has regarded as unclean the blood of the covenant by which he was sanctified, and has insulted the Spirit of grace?"*

When we do not make every effort to keep the unity of the Spirit, we are insulting the Spirit of grace. When we choose our own way, when we place more importance on being right, than on being one in the Spirit, we are insulting the Spirit of grace. When we place more importance on the right doctrine and the right practices and rituals than we do on the oneness for which Christ died, then we are insulting the Spirit of grace.

Romans 12:18 exhorts: *"If possible, so far as it depends on you, be at peace with all men."* *Romans 14:12-19* reminds us: *"So then each one of us will give an account of himself to God. Therefore let us not judge one another anymore, but rather determine this—not to put an obstacle or a stumbling block in a brother's way. I know and am convinced in the Lord Jesus that nothing is unclean in itself; but to him who thinks anything to be unclean, to him it is unclean. For if because of food your brother is hurt, you are no longer walking according to love."*

"Do not destroy with your food him for whom Christ died. Therefore do not let what is for you a good thing be spoken of as evil; for the kingdom of God is not eating and drinking, but righteousness and peace and joy in the Holy Spirit. For he who in this way serves Christ is acceptable to God and approved by men. So then we pursue the things which make for peace and the building up of one another."

How important is it to you to make every effort to keep the unity of the Spirit through the bond of peace?

Chapter 12 Discussion Questions:

The Unity of the Spirit

1. What did Paul encourage the believers at Ephesus to preserve?
2. Who placed the believers in Ephesus into the body of Christ?
3. Who made the many believers in Ephesus into one body?
4. What is the bond of peace?
5. How can we keep the unity of the Spirit?
6. What damages the unity of the Spirit?
7. How can we tell if we are walking by the Spirit?
8. Why are there so many divisions in the body of Christ?
9. When are we in danger of insulting the Spirit of grace?

Chapter 13

Trusting the Holy Spirit

To trust the Holy Spirit, we must know and understand the Holy Spirit and how He works. The Scriptures clearly state that we are not to believe every spirit, but that we are to try the spirits to determine what source they are of (1 John 4:1).

To help understand the Holy Spirit and how He works, *Galatians 5:19-23* presents a clear contrast between the Spirit and the flesh. The flesh, under the influence of the spirit of this world, the spirit of darkness, will lead us to exalt ourselves and to bring harm to the body of Christ and the glory of God.

“Now the works of the flesh are obvious: sexual immorality, moral impurity, promiscuity, idolatry, sorcery, hatreds, strife, jealousy, outbursts of anger, selfish ambitions, dissensions, factions, envy, drunkenness, carousing, and anything similar, about which I tell you in advance – as I told you before – that those who practice such things will not inherit the kingdom of God” (HCSB).

The Holy Spirit which indwells every truly born-again believer will lead us to glorify God and to build up the body of Christ. In short, the Holy Spirit will lead us to love God and to love the brothers. Paul writes in *Galatians 5:22-23* that *“the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness, self-control.”*

Romans 5:5 says, *“the love of God has been poured out within our hearts through the Holy Spirit who was given to us.”* *I Corinthians 13:4-8* speaks of this love of God that has been poured out in our hearts by the Holy Spirit. It says, *“Love is patient, love is kind and is not jealous; love does not brag and is not arrogant, does not act unbecomingly; it does not seek its*

own, is not provoked, does not take into account a wrong suffered, does not rejoice in unrighteousness, but rejoices with the truth; bears all things, believes all things, hopes all things, endures all things. Love never fails."

In light of this contrast between the works of the flesh, under the leading of the spirit of this world, the spirit of darkness, and the fruit produced under the leading of the Holy Spirit, it is easy to discern or try the spirits. The enlightening of the eyes of our hearts by the working of the Holy Spirit within the believer enables us to clearly see the distinction and equips us with the understanding to be able to follow the Spirit's leading.

God has given us His Holy Spirit to equip us and to empower us to live holy lives in obedience to Him. His desire is that we would be holy as He is holy. *"As obedient children, do not be conformed to the desires of your former ignorance. But as the One who called you is holy, you also are to be holy in all your conduct; for it is written, Be holy, because I am holy (1 Peter 1:14-16).*

His expectation is for every believer to walk as Jesus walked, in full and complete obedience to the will of the Father. *"The one who says he remains in Him (in Jesus) should walk just as He (Jesus) walked" (1 John 2:6).*

Peter tells us that God has given us everything necessary for life and godliness. *"His divine power has granted to us everything pertaining to life and godliness, through the true knowledge of Him who called us by His own glory and excellence" (2 Peter 1:3).*

1 Thessalonians 4:3-8 exhorts us to walk in a way that is pleasing to God. *"Finally then, brothers, we ask and encourage you in the Lord Jesus, that as you have received from us how you must walk and please God—as you are doing—do so even more. For you know what commands we gave you through the Lord Jesus.*

"For this is God's will, your sanctification: that you abstain from sexual immorality, so that each of you knows how to control his own body in sanctification and honor, not with lustful desires, like the Gentiles who don't know God. This

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means one must not transgress against and defraud his brother in this matter, because the Lord is an avenger of all these offenses, as we also previously told and warned you. For God has not called us to impurity but to sanctification. Therefore, the person who rejects this does not reject man, but God, who also gives you His Holy Spirit."

We are commanded to possess our own vessel in sanctification and honor, and not in lustful passions like those that do not know God. This is God's will for us, our sanctification, that we would be holy as He is holy.

The salvation process that God is working out in the believer's life is being accomplished through sanctification by the Holy Spirit. *"But we should always give thanks to God for you brethren, beloved by the Lord, because God has chosen you from the beginning for salvation through sanctification by the Spirit and faith in the truth"* (2 Thessalonians 2:13).

In every aspect of our lives, God expects us to be holy, set apart for Him, for His glory. God is glorified when we walk in humble obedience to Him, whether we are at home, at school, or at work. When we are led by the Holy Spirit, we are holy.

Galatians 5:16 says, *"Walk by the Spirit and you will not carry out the desires of the flesh."* Verses 24-25 continue, *"Now those who belong to Christ Jesus have crucified the flesh with its passions and desires. If we live by the Spirit, let us also walk by the Spirit."*

In order to be obedient to the Lord, we must hear Him. We must hear the leading of His Spirit. Often the Lord's speaking to us is very subtle. Many times, His speaking to us is as a still small voice. To hear His speaking, it is often necessary to be very focused on Him. We need an ear to hear; an ear tuned to the Lord. In order to obey, it is absolutely necessary to hear the Master's command.

This is not only true as we go through our daily lives out in the midst of the world. It is even more necessary when we gather together with other believers. Whether there are two or three of us or fifty-two or fifty-three of us, our purpose should be to glorify God and to build up the body of Christ.

We glorify God by obeying Him. We obey Him by following the leading of His Spirit. When we gather together with believers, the Spirit will give us the words to speak. He will put in our hearts what to say and when to say it. He will put in our hearts what songs to sing and when to sing them.

Ephesians 4:12-16 says the Lord gave some as gifts to the church *“to prepare God’s people for works of service, so that the body of Christ may be built up until we all reach unity in the faith and in the knowledge of the Son of God and become mature, attaining to the whole measure of the fullness of Christ.*

“Then we will no longer be infants, tossed back and forth by the waves, and blown here and there by every wind of teaching and by the cunning and craftiness of men in their deceitful scheming. Instead, speaking the truth in love, we will in all things grow up into him who is the Head, that is, Christ. From him the whole body, joined and held together by every supporting ligament, grows and builds itself up in love, as each part does its work” (NIV).

In *Ephesians 5:18-21*, we are told to *“be filled with the Spirit. Speak to one another with psalms, hymns and spiritual songs. Sing and make music in your heart to the Lord, always giving thanks to God the Father for everything, in the name of the Lord Jesus Christ. Submit to one another out of reverence for Christ” (NIV).*

I Corinthians 14:26-33 says, *“When you come together, everyone has a hymn, or a word of instruction, a revelation, a tongue or an interpretation. All of these must be done for the strengthening of the church. If anyone speaks in a tongue, two --- or at the most three --- should speak, one at a time, and someone must interpret. If there is no interpreter, the speaker should keep quiet in the church and speak to himself and God.*

“Two or three prophets should speak, and the others should weigh carefully what is said. And if a revelation comes to someone who is sitting down, the first speaker should stop. For you can all prophesy in turn so that everyone may be instructed and encouraged. The spirits of prophets are subject to the

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prophets. For God is not a God of disorder but of peace” (NIV).

Each of these, the prophets and those sitting by, speak as the Spirit gives them utterance. Do we trust the Holy Spirit? Are we willing to, by faith, submit to His leading and to speak as He directs?

Jesus says in *John 14:15-18*, “*If you love me, you will obey what I command. And I will ask the Father, and he will give you another Counselor to be with you forever--- the Spirit of truth. The world cannot accept him, because it neither sees him or knows him. But you know him, for he lives with you and will be in you. I will not leave you as orphans; I will come to you*” (NIV). It seems clear from this passage that this promised Spirit is Jesus Himself.

This is affirmed in *2 Corinthians 3:17-18*, “*Now the Lord is the Spirit, and where the Spirit of the Lord is, there is freedom. And we, who with unveiled faces all reflect the Lord’s glory, are being transformed into his likeness with ever-increasing glory, which comes from the Lord, who is the Spirit*” (NIV).

In *Matthew 16:18* Jesus says, “*I will build My church.*” We cannot, out of our own strength and natural abilities, build the church. Only Jesus can build the church. However, he builds his church by the leading and empowering of the Holy Spirit operating within each believer. As each believer humbly submits to the Lordship of Jesus the Christ in their lives and hears and obeys the leading of the Spirit, the church is built up.

God is a God of order, and by the leading of His Spirit, He will direct each member of the body of Christ concerning what to say and when to say it, and what to sing and when to sing it. In this way, God will be glorified, and the body of Christ will be built up by every joint of supply.

Ephesians 5:25-27 says, “*Husbands, love your wives, just as also Christ loved the church and gave Himself for her, to make her holy, cleansing her in the washing of water by the word. He did this to present the church to Himself in splendor, without spot or wrinkle or any such thing, but holy and blameless*” (HCSB).

Revelation 19:6-8 says, “Then I heard something like the voice of a vast multitude, like the sound of cascading waters, and like the rumbling of loud thunder, saying: Hallelujah – because our Lord God, the Almighty, has begun to reign! Let us be glad, rejoice, and give Him glory, because the marriage of the Lamb has come, and His wife has prepared herself. She was permitted to wear fine linen, bright and pure. For the fine linen represents the righteous acts of the saints.”

Revelation 21:1-2 says, “Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth, for the first heaven and the first earth had passed away, and the sea existed no longer. I also saw the Holy City, new Jerusalem, coming down out of heaven from God, prepared like a bride adorned for her husband” (HCSB).

This is God's will for us, His purpose for us, that we would be built up together as His body, the church, His bride. When Christ returns, He will be coming to receive His body, His bride. May we walk in humble obedience to the leading of the Holy Spirit that we may be blameless and holy, without spot or wrinkle, prepared for and eagerly awaiting the return of Jesus, the Christ, our Lord! Let us trust the Holy Spirit!

Chapter 13 Discussion Questions:

Trusting the Holy Spirit

1. What is necessary for us to trust the Holy Spirit?
2. What does the indwelling Holy Spirit lead us to do?
3. What enables us to clearly see the distinction between the Holy Spirit and the spirit of this world?
4. Why has God given His Holy Spirit to us?
5. When are we holy?
6. What is necessary in order for us to obey the Lord?
7. How can we know what to speak and when to speak?
8. Why did God give some as gifts to the church?
9. How does the body build itself up in love?
10. How does Jesus build His church?
11. What is God's will for us?

Chapter 14

The Antichrists

The term “antichrist” or “antichrists” appears five times in Scripture. All of these are found in the epistles of John. It appears four times in the first and once in the second epistle.

Let us begin by examining the meaning of the word in the original Greek, and then look at how it is used by the apostle John in his writings. The Greek word is “antichristos.” This is made up of two Greek words, “anti” which means instead of, as a substitute for, or something in place of something else, and “christos” which means Messiah or Christ. John uses the term antichristos or antichrist to refer to someone or something that is “instead of” or “in place of” or substituted for the Christ. The Christ referred to here is Jesus, the Christ, our Lord.

Now, let us examine the context of the passages where John uses this term. *1 John 2:18* says, “*It is the last hour; and just as you heard that antichrist is coming.*” John speaks of an antichrist that is coming, referring to that spoken of by the Lord in *Matthew 24:15*. In the same verse, however, he speaks of antichrists, plural, that had already appeared. He says, “*Even now many antichrists have appeared; from this we know that it is the last hour.*”

John is speaking here of two different things. The first is the antichrist that, at the end times, will set himself up as Christ and attempt to have all people worship him. The second, the antichrists, refers to those that were among the Christians and had attempted to set themselves up as being above the common believers, in place of Christ. It is this group of people, these “*antichrists*” upon which we want to focus. Here we see them

going out and teaching their rebellious ideas, having been rejected by the church.

In *1 John 4:1-3*, John exhorts the Christians to “*not believe every spirit, but test the spirits to see whether they are from God, because many false prophets have gone out into the world.*” He says that these false prophets that have gone out have the spirit of antichrist “*which you have heard that it is coming, and now it is already in the world.*” Again, John indicates that these antichrists exist and are already in the world.

This leads us to *Revelation 2:6*, where the Lord writes to the church at Ephesus, which many believe represents the early first century church. He says to it: “*Yet this you do have, that you hate the deeds of the Nicolaitans, which I also hate.*”

The Greek word translated “*Nicolaitans*” comes from two Greek words. The first is ‘nikos’ which means conquest or conquerors. The second is ‘laos’ which means the people. The Nicolaitans were conquerors of the people.

They were those in the first century church that were attempting to set themselves apart from and above the rest of the believers as a special class. Just as we saw in *1 John*, these conquerors of the people, not being accepted by the church and allowed to carry out this divisive practice, went out into the world, with this spirit of antichrist, spreading their false teachings.

Jude writes in his letter to the believers, urging the brothers to contend earnestly for the faith. “*Contend*” here means to enter an arena and do battle publicly, fighting whole-heartedly for the faith.

Certain persons had crept in unnoticed into the fellowship of the believers, denying the Lordship of our Master and Lord, Jesus Christ, setting themselves up above and apart from the other believers, in the place reserved for Christ alone. Jude charges the believers to withstand them openly. The brothers were urged to do battle with them publicly and not to sit idly by and allow these persons to steal away the faith once delivered to the saints.

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In verse 11, Jude refers to these people as having “*gone the way of Cain, and for pay they have rushed headlong into the error of Balaam, and perished in the rebellion of Korah.*” The “*way of Cain*” refers to *Genesis chapter 4* where Cain attempts to worship God in his own way, disregarding the way that God had set forth. These false teachers set up their own form of worship, focused on the leadership of man, rather than the Lordship of Christ.

The “*error of Balaam*” refers to *Numbers 22:1-25:9*, where Balaam, because of his love for honor and money, was willing to go, contrary to God’s instruction, to the high places of Baal and prophecy. It was because of Balaam’s counsel that the daughters of Midian were able to cause the sons of Israel to defect from the Lord (*Numbers 31:16*). In the same way, these false teachers Jude refers to are flattering people for their own advantage because they love money and honor. For pay, they pretend to serve God, while actually causing the children of God to defect from Him, just as Balaam did.

The “*rebellion of Korah*” refers to *Numbers 16* where Korah and all his company spurned the Lord and His authority, Moses and Aaron. They felt that they were naturally qualified to lead the people and minister to the Lord. Jude identifies these false teachers as “*mockers, following after their own ungodly lusts. These are the ones who cause divisions, worldly-minded, devoid of the spirit*” (*Jude 1:18-19*).

These are the ones that despise God’s authority, Jesus Christ, the head of the body. They are willing to divide the body of Christ, so they might have their own little kingdom to rule over. Their desire for power is so great that they care more for that, than for the oneness of the body for which Christ died.

These false teachers, that Jude urges the brothers to contend with, are those that have crept into the church unnoticed. They have turned the grace of God into an opportunity to fulfill the lusts of the flesh, lusting after position, honor, money, and power. They speak arrogantly, flattering people, in order to gain an advantage over them. They are willing to do anything to have

a little kingdom of their own, even to the destruction of the body of Christ.

Now we must go back to the book of *Revelation 2:14-15*, where the Lord is writing to the church in Pergamum. He says he has a few things against them because they “*have some who hold the teaching of Balaam*” and some “*who in the same way hold the teaching of the Nicolaitans.*” These teachings had come into the church and were in danger of being accepted by the church.

The Lord commands the church to repent, lest He come and make war against them. Here we have people in the church who have not only come into the church and begun the practice of taking money for the service they perform and setting themselves up apart from the common people in the church as a special class, but they have begun teaching this apostasy in the church as accepted doctrine.

Thus, the clergy system is fully born, and the apostasy of the church is assured, for the people in the church have begun to accept man as their head, instead of, or in place of, Christ. Now the antichrists have not just gone out from the church, as John had warned, but now they have crept back into the church and set themselves up in the church. They have done this because, as Jude says, they are “*devoid of the spirit.*”

They have no confidence in Christ being able to govern the church by means of His Spirit leading and directing each member of the body. Rather, their confidence is in the flesh, in the ability of man to govern, guide, direct and control the church of God, especially through them. They have replaced Christ as the head of the church here on earth.

They have a form of godliness but deny the power thereof. Paul tells Timothy to avoid such men (*2 Timothy 3:1-7*). Instead of focusing on being followers of Christ, they focus on being leaders of men.

Usurping the place of Christ as head of the church is an extremely serious matter. In *Luke 22:24-27*, after breaking the bread and drinking the wine of the last supper with His disciples, Jesus spoke to them of this very thing. A dispute

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arose among the disciples as to which of them would be greatest. The Lord rebuked them saying that the rulers of the Gentiles lord it over their subjects, but with the disciples it must not be so. Rather, the greatest was to be as if he were the youngest, and the leader, as a servant, as the least or the lowest.

What is the situation today? Certain people have set themselves up as separate, apart from, and above, the common people in some churches to rule over them. They have taken the place of Christ, ruling by their own authority, controlling, manipulating, directing, and lording it over the common believers? *Jeremiah 5:31* records these words: *“The prophets prophesy falsely, and the priests rule by their own authority; and My people love to have it so!”*

How long will these churches tolerate these antichrists in their midst? How long until these simple believers of our Lord say, “Enough, we want no king but Jesus!”?

Let us go back to the book of *1 Samuel chapter 8* where, in verse 5, the children of Israel came to Samuel saying: *“We want a king over us just like the nations.”* Samuel was offended and went to God. God told Samuel in verse 7: *“Listen to the people because they have not rejected you, but they have rejected me from being king over them.”* God then told Samuel to go to the people and tell them what this king would do to them when he would rule over them.

This king would take their sons and daughters and place them for himself in his chariots and among his horsemen and they will run before his chariots. They will do his plowing and harvesting and make his weapons of war. They will make perfume for him, cook and bake for him. He will take the best of their fields, vineyards, and seed, and give them to his servants. He will take their servants and use them for his work. He will take the best of their flocks and they themselves will become his servants. Then the Lord said to the children of Israel in *1 Samuel 8:18*: *“Then you will cry out in that day because of the king you have taken for yourselves, but the Lord will not answer you in that day.”*

God is calling for His people to come out of the apostate, fallen, worldly religious system. He is calling them to come out, unto Himself and be separate, and be His people, ruled over by His king, Jesus, the Christ, our Lord.

As we come to the King of kings and Lord of lords, let us come as those esteeming one another as better than ourselves, submitting ourselves joyfully to one another, not any lording it over another. May we be those that hold fast the Head, Jesus our Lord, alone (*Colossians 2:18-19*).

Chapter 14 Discussion Questions: The Antichrists

1. What does the word antichrist mean?
2. What are the two types of antichrists referred to in the epistles of John?
3. When will each of these types appear?
4. What two Greek words does the word Nicolaitans come from?
5. What do those two words mean?
6. What does the 'Way of Cain' refer to?
7. What does the 'Error of Balaam' refer to?
8. What does the 'Rebellion of Korah' refer to?
9. What does Jude say that the false teachers had done?
10. What does Jesus have against the church in Pergamum?
11. What did God tell Samuel that the king would do when he would rule over them?
12. What did God say the people's response to the king's rule would be?

Chapter 15

Counterfeit Churches

The church is an organism, a living body composed of the many people who have been born again by believing in, submitting to, and confessing the Lordship of Jesus, the Christ. The word church means the assembly of the called-out ones. This refers to the gathering together of those who have been born of the Spirit and called out of the world unto God.

These born-again, Spirit-filled Christians are all members of the body of Christ. This is one body with many members. This one body of Christ is expressed in every city or locality where these born-again believers assemble together, holding Christ alone as their head. The Scriptures refer to the church in Corinth, the church in Ephesus, the church in Laodicea, the churches of Judea, the churches of Asia, and the church that is in their house.

These called out ones look to Jesus to guide and direct them both individually, in their daily lives, and corporately, as they assemble together as the church, His living body. These Christians tolerate no one usurping the headship that is reserved only for their Lord, Jesus the Christ.

Colossians 2:18-19 warns us of those who would seek to defraud us of our prize in Christ being fleshly minded “*and not holding fast the head, from which the entire body, being supplied and held together by the joints and ligaments, grows with a growth which is from God.*” It is essential, if the church is to be healthy and grow, it must hold fast to Christ as its head, diligently rejecting any, and all, who would seek to usurp Christ’s place as the one and only head of the church.

Throughout His time on earth, Jesus continually taught His disciples. One of the lessons He stressed to them repeatedly was that of His unique place as head of the assembly, the church. He stressed that no one should exalt themselves over any other person in the church.

The day after Jesus and His disciples had come down from the Mount of Transfiguration, an argument started among the disciples as to who would be the greatest. Jesus, knowing the thoughts of their hearts, took a little child to Himself, and told His disciples: *“For whoever is least among you – this one is great” (Luke 9:46-48, HCSB).*

Then they left that place and made their way through Galilee and came to Capernaum. In the house at Capernaum, in response to another argument that had arisen among His disciples along the way concerning which of them was the greatest, Jesus said to them: *“If anyone wants to be first, he must be last of all, and servant of all” (Mark 9:33-35, HCSB).*

Again, while on their way up to Jerusalem, Jesus took His disciples aside privately and said to them; *“You know that the rulers of the Gentiles dominate them, and the men of high position exercise authority over them. It must not be like that among you” (Matthew 20:25-26, HCSB).*

And again, immediately after the “last supper,” just before Jesus was arrested and crucified, He again admonished His disciples, sharing with them the thing that was most heavy upon His heart. Jesus said to them: *“The kings of the Gentiles dominate them, and those who have authority over them are called ‘Benefactors.’ But it must not be like that among you. On the contrary, whoever is greatest among you must become like the youngest, and whoever leads, like the one serving” (Luke 22:25-26, HCSB).*

Not only did Jesus stress this matter repeatedly to His disciples, He also confronted the religious leaders of His day concerning their arrogant ungodly behavior. Speaking to the crowds and to His disciples about the religious leaders in Matthew 23:2-13 Jesus said: *“The scribes and the Pharisees have seated themselves in the chair of Moses; therefore all that*

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they tell you, do and observe, but do not do according to their deeds; for they say things and do not do them. They tie up heavy burdens and lay them on men's shoulders, but they themselves are unwilling to move them with so much as a finger. But they do all their deeds to be noticed by men; for they broaden their phylacteries and lengthen the tassels of their garments.

"They love the place of honor at banquets and the chief seats in the synagogues, and respectful greetings in the market places, and being called Rabbi by men. But do not be called Rabbi; for One is your Teacher, and you are all brothers. Do not call anyone on earth your father; for One is your Father, He who is in heaven.

"Do not be called leaders; for One is your Leader, that is, Christ. But the greatest among you shall be your servant. Whoever exalts himself shall be humbled; and whoever humbles himself shall be exalted. But woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites, because you shut off the kingdom of heaven from people; for you do not enter in yourselves, nor do you allow those who are entering to go in."

This is why these Christians assembling together as the true church, tolerate no person usurping the headship that is reserved only for the Lord, Jesus the Christ. Jesus said in Matthew 18:20: *"Where two or three are gathered together in my name, I am there among them."* Christ leads during the assembly, and the believers follow. This body, thus, is living and vibrant, every member ministering one to another, freely giving and freely receiving from one another, as their Lord, Jesus, has freely given to them.

By this ministering of every member, this prophesying, this speaking the truth to one another in love, the body is built up, edified, made strong in the strength of the Lord by that which every joint supplies (1 Corinthians 14:26-33). Ephesians 4:15-16 says, *"Speaking the truth in love, we are to grow up in all aspects into Him who is the head, even Christ, from whom the whole body, being fitted and held together by what every joint supplies, according to the proper working of each individual*

part, causes the growth of the body for the building up of itself in love." This is the church as seen in the Bible.

Some organizations that call themselves churches are really just a part of the world system. They are a part of the world's religious system of ceremonial worship. If they claim Christ as head, but in reality, their head is man himself, they are counterfeit churches. If they are devoid of the Spirit of God, but are full of the spirit of this world, they are counterfeit churches. If they only give lip service to the Scriptures, but embrace the philosophy and doctrines of men, they are counterfeit churches.

Counterfeit churches have existed since the time of the first century church. The apostle John writes in *2 John 7*, "*For many deceivers have gone out into the world, those who do not acknowledge Jesus Christ as coming in the flesh. This is the deceiver, the antichrist.*" John refers to one of these antichrists by name in *3 John 9-10*, "*I wrote something to the church; but Diotrephes, who loves to be first among them, does not accept what we say. For this reason, if I come, I will call attention to his deeds which he does, unjustly accusing us with wicked words; and not satisfied with this, he himself does not receive the brethren, either, and he forbids those who desire to do so and puts them out of the church.*"

These antichrists are deceivers and false teachers. They do not acknowledge that Jesus Christ, as the life-giving Spirit, is dwelling in born-again believers. They do not acknowledge Jesus Christ as coming in the flesh. Their counterfeit churches refuse to receive the true brothers and put genuine believers out of the church. This reminds me of the passage in *Matthew 9:17*, "*Nor do people put new wine into old wineskins; otherwise the wineskins burst, and the wine pours out and the wineskins are ruined; but they put new wine into fresh wineskins, and both are preserved.*"

It seems that when someone in a counterfeit church gets saved, eventually the antichrists that run the church will have the true believer thrown out. When the antichrists become aware of the Spirit of God bubbling up and overflowing in the believer, they realize that, to protect their kingdom, they must

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eliminate the source of effervescence or it will eventually burst open their old wineskin.

If the believer chooses to remain there, the bubbling up of the Spirit will eventually be quenched and he will begin to lose his passion for the Lord and will begin to conform to the will of the antichrists. New wine must be put into new wineskins. Spirit filled believers are not compatible with counterfeit churches. Spirit filled believers must be put into genuine churches, then both the believer and the church will grow and mature together.

Are you a member of the body of Christ, the church, or are you simply a member of a religious organization, a counterfeit church? The meetings you attend, are they conducted according to the pattern set forth clearly in Scripture, where Christ alone is the head, or are they conducted, controlled, planned, and directed by a person, or persons, who have usurped the headship of Christ?

Perhaps you find yourself in the dilemma of being new wine in an old wineskin. Perhaps you are a member of the body of Christ, but are assembling together with an organization that is just a part of the worldly religious system, a counterfeit church. Perhaps you attend the meetings of that organization because it gives you a sense of righteousness, because by just being there, you have, in some way, done your religious duty.

Yet, there is still within you such a sense of frustration and emptiness because, deep inside, you know that there must be something more. The Spirit bubbling up within you tells you there must be something more.

You long to be fed. You long even more to be able to feed others, to share with the body that which your Lord has given so freely to you, yet there is no opportunity. The system prohibits it. The system holds you in bondage by its traditions, teachings, and practices. It holds out a promise of satisfaction, but never the fulfillment. Perhaps it even tells you that if you leave, you will be lost and will go to hell.

This world's religious system's one purpose is to keep you from ever experiencing the real church, the unity of the Spirit

and the oneness of the body of Christ, holding fast to Christ as head. The counterfeit churches are a part of this world, this world that lies in the evil one. This religious system of counterfeit churches is the world's great secret weapon.

In the real church, the apostles, prophets, evangelists, shepherds, and teachers are given as gifts for the training, the equipping of the saints. The saints then are to do the work of the ministry, the work of building up the church. The saints are being trained to lift up Jesus, speaking forth Christ, both in the meetings and in their daily lives.

The trainers are training the saints to know the indwelling Holy Spirit and to hear His voice. The saints need to be trained to listen to the Spirit's speaking and to be diligent to obey. This training is to continue until we all arrive at the unity of the faith and maturity in Christ. The saints are to be trained to know and use the gifts of the Holy Spirit to serve one another and to build up the church, the body of Christ.

“My people did not listen to My voice, And Israel did not obey Me. So I gave them over to the stubbornness of their heart, to walk in their own devices. Oh that My people would listen to Me, that Israel would walk in My ways! I would quickly subdue their enemies and turn My hand against their adversaries. Those who hate the LORD would pretend obedience to Him” (Psalm 81:11-15).

Pretending to be the church, these counterfeit churches are used by the world to keep the genuine church, the body of Christ, from being built up. Christ died to make us one body with Himself as head. However, these man-made counterfeit churches have divided the body of Christ into many parts and have built massive walls between the various camps to keep them separated, and sometimes to keep them fighting each other. They have usurped the place of Christ as head of the church.

Are you in a counterfeit church? Is God calling you to come out of it and be separate from it and begin to assemble together with other believers as the true church, the body of Christ, that recognizes no head but Christ Himself? The real church is

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composed of born-again believers that have been called to come out of the world system unto God.

If you believe that God raised Jesus from the dead, and have confessed Him as Lord, don't you desire to live according to His Lordship in your meeting life as well as in your daily life? Jesus died for our sins that we might be delivered from this present evil world, delivered from its religious systems, and be brought into the fullness of His kingdom in the church.

Here in the church, while holding Christ as head, we each have every opportunity and responsibility to minister to, and receive from, one another, as Christ directs. We do this by esteeming each other as better than ourselves, that through every joint of supply, the body might build itself up in love.

This is what Christ is longing for. He desires a body, built up and mature, as a bride prepared for His return, looking to Him alone as its head.

Chapter 15 Discussion Questions: Counterfeit Churches

1. What is the meaning of the term “church” as used in Scripture?
2. Who is the head of this church?
3. What lesson did Jesus stress repeatedly to His disciples?
4. When two or more believers are gathered together, who leads the assembly?
5. How are we to grow up in all aspects into Him who is the head?
6. What is a counterfeit church?
7. Who is head of the counterfeit churches?
8. What happens if someone in a counterfeit church gets saved?
9. What happens if you put new wine into old wineskins?
10. What is the source of the effervescence that endangers the counterfeit church?
11. Who are the trainers in the church?
12. What are they training the saints to do?

Chapter 16

Come Out of Her, My People

Everyone likes a good mystery. Some of the greatest mysteries in the world are found in the last book of the Bible, the book of Revelation. Perhaps the greatest of these mysteries is found in the book of *Revelation*, chapters 17 and 18.

Most mysteries are intended for enjoyment, but this mystery is presented as a warning. It is a warning with some very dire consequences for those that do not understand it and heed it.

In chapter 17, John is shown a vision of a woman. In verse 5 we see that: *“on her forehead was a name written, a mystery, ‘BABYLON THE GREAT, THE MOTHER OF HARLOTS AND OF THE ABOMINATIONS OF THE EARTH.’”*

Who or what does this woman of mystery represent? And most of all, why is this mystery of any importance to us?

Before we begin to consider who or what this woman represents, let’s begin by examining why understanding this mystery is so important. To do this, we need to turn to chapter 18 of the book of *Revelation* and look at verse 2.

An angel has come down from heaven and is crying out saying: *“Fallen, fallen is Babylon the Great!”* You might have noticed that this is the same name as appeared on the woman’s forehead, *“Babylon the Great.”* This is the same woman of mystery from chapter 17.

This declaration is immediately followed by a warning, in verse 4, from: *“another voice from heaven, saying, ‘Come out of her my people, that you will not participate in her sins and receive of her plagues.’”* Whatever is represented by *“Babylon the Great,”* God clearly and solemnly warns his people to come out of her.

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Here lies the importance of understanding this mystery. God's warning here is to His people. He is warning them of the urgent necessity for all of them to come out of this "*Babylon the Great*" lest they be judged with her and suffer the plagues that He is about to bring upon her.

The problem is that unless we, as God's people, understand what is meant by this mysterious woman, "*Babylon the Great*," we will not know how to come out of her. How can we obey Him and be saved from her plagues if we don't know who she is? It is essential, therefore, that we gain an understanding of the meaning of this "*mystery, Babylon the Great*."

Let's begin our quest for understanding of this mystery by returning to *chapter 17, verse 1* of the book of *Revelation*. Here we see this woman described as "*the great harlot who sits on many waters*." *Verse 15* says, "*The waters which you saw where the harlot sits, are peoples and multitudes and nations and tongues*." This woman's presence is evidently spread throughout the whole earth.

Verse 3 describes this woman as: "*sitting on a scarlet beast, full of blasphemous names, having seven heads and ten horns*." Then *verse 4* says: "*The woman was clothed in purple and scarlet, and adorned with gold and precious stones and pearls, having in her hand a gold cup full of abominations and of the unclean things of her immorality*."

This sounds almost impossible to understand, a harlot riding on a beast that has seven heads and ten horns. How can anyone understand what this strange picture represents? Yet, we know that God wants us to understand it, because He says in *verse 7*: "*I will tell you the mystery of the woman, and of the beast that carries her, which has the seven heads and the ten horns*."

We need to be encouraged by this, knowing that God wants us to understand the mystery. In fact, to be obedient to Him, we must understand this mystery.

In *verses 8-18*, the angel explains the meaning of each of these things. The seven heads are seven mountains. These mountains represent seven kings. The beast was one of these seven, and is not, and will be the eighth, and will go into

destruction. The ten horns are ten kings that will receive power for one hour with the beast.

These ten kings will hate the woman and attack her and destroy her because God will put it in their heart to do it. Then the ten kings will give their authority to the beast until the words of God should be fulfilled. The woman is that great city or community that rules over the kings of the earth.

The Greek word "polis" is usually translated as city. However, then *verse 18* would be translated, "*The woman that you saw is the great city that rules over the kings of the earth.*"

Many have used this translation to conclude that the woman is Rome, because of the power that it wields over the kings of the earth via the Catholic church. However, the Catholic church has little or no influence over the vast majority of the world that is not Catholic, and especially not Christian. Rome has virtually no influence over the Muslims, Hindus, Buddhists, and so on.

Being there is no individual city that I am aware of that rules over the kings of the earth, I have chosen to accept an alternate but very similar meaning of "polis." I have chosen to consider that the woman represents some sort of community that rules over the kings of the earth, rather than a particular city. Then *verse 18* would be translated, "*The woman that you saw is that great community that rules over the kings of the earth.*"

We need to seek God for understanding, that we might come to know the identity of this great community that is represented by this woman of mystery. This is a community that has ruled over the kings of the earth throughout the ages. Yet, in the last days this community will be destroyed by the ten kings, who will give their authority over to the beast.

Identifying this community is essential. If we cannot identify it, we cannot come out of it, as God has commanded us to do.

In solving a mystery, the trick is to discern between the clues that lead to a proper conclusion based on the facts, and those that simply distract our focus from our objective. Remember, our objective is to determine the identity of the woman who has been referred to as "Babylon the Great" and the community that she represents.

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Down through the ages, much time and effort have been spent trying to determine what the beast, the seven heads and the ten horns mean. I believe these clues may simply prove to be a distraction from our objective. Instead of following these clues, let's attempt to determine the identity of this woman of mystery, Babylon the Great, by examining what Babylon represented in the Scriptures of the Old Testament.

Let us begin this examination by going back to the first time this word Babylon is used in the Hebrew Scriptures. We can start by looking up the word "*Babylon*" in *Strong's Exhaustive Concordance*.

Here we learn that the Hebrew word is Babel, the same word used in *Genesis 10:10 and 11:9*, which means "confusion." This refers to the confusion that resulted from a group of people that came together, as recorded in *Genesis chapter 11*, with a desire to make a name for themselves. To accomplish this, these people began to build a city with a great tower reaching up to heaven.

This is reminiscent of Cain in *Genesis 4*, where he desired to worship God in his own way. His efforts were rejected by God and resulted in the murder of his brother. Cain then goes on to build a city that he names after his son, Enoch. This was the result of an individual refusing to worship God in God's way.

In *chapter 11* we see the result of a corporate refusal to worship God in God's way, again culminating in the building of a city with its high tower, with the expressed purpose of reaching up to heaven by their own effort, in their own way. The result of this idolatrous activity was confusion, as God came in and judged their rebellious activity and confounded their languages.

The people were scattered from Babel to the far corners of the earth. Along with them they took this idolatrous spirit that has resulted in every culture developing their own religious system in which they worship God, or gods, in whichever way seems right in their own eyes. It could be said, therefore, that Babel, or Babylon, had become the mother of all the idolatrous cities of the earth.

Both the Greek and the Hebrew words translated as "harlot" also mean idolatry. So, it becomes clear that what is being referred to in each case here is idolatry, the worship of pagan gods or the worship of God in the way in which pagans worship.

God speaks to His people in *Deuteronomy 12:1-2* saying: *"These are the statutes and the judgments which you shall carefully observe in the land which the Lord, the God of your fathers, has given you to possess as long as you live on the earth. You shall utterly destroy all the places where the nations whom you shall dispossess serve their gods, on the high mountains and on the hills and under every green tree."*

In verse 4, He continues saying: *"You shall not act like this toward the Lord your God. But you shall seek the Lord at the place which the Lord your God will choose from all your tribes, to establish His name there for His dwelling, and there you shall come."* Then in verse 8: *"You shall not do at all what we are doing here today, every man doing whatever is right in his own eyes."* And in verse 13: *"Be careful you do not offer your burnt offering in every place you see."*

Isaiah 1:21 says the faithful city has become a harlot. *Jeremiah 2:2* says: *"Go and proclaim in the ears of Jerusalem."* And then continues in verse 20 saying: *"For long ago I broke your yoke and tore off your bonds; but you said, 'I will not serve!' For on every high hill and under every green tree you have lain down as a harlot."*

In *Ezekiel 16* God speaks to Jerusalem about her idolatry saying in verses 24-25: *"you built yourself a shrine and made yourself a high place in every square. You built yourself a high place at the top of every street and made your beauty abominable, and you spread your legs to every passer-by to multiply your harlotry."*

The Lord goes on in verses 44-49 saying: *"Like mother, like daughter. You are the daughter of your mother who loathed her husband and children. You are also the sister of your sisters, who loathed their husband and children."*

Clearly, what is referred to by the word "harlot" in these passages is idolatry. "Babylon the Great" is the mother of

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idolatry and of the idols of the world. It becomes obvious that the great community it represents is the religious community to which all the kings of the earth must pay homage. No king can long rule his people unless he embraces their religion.

Revelation 14:6-7 speaks of another angel flying in mid heaven with the Good News to preach to the whole earth proclaiming: "*Fear God, and give Him glory.*" Then, in verse 8, a second angel declares: "*Fallen, fallen is Babylon the great.*" Here we have one angel preaching the Good News to fear God and worship him and a second angel announcing the end of the world's idolatrous religious system, the religious Babylon.

This is followed by a third angel, in *verses 9-12*, warning about an even more dangerous and idolatrous system of worship about to be established by the beast, the forced worship of himself. This will take place after the ten kings have destroyed the world's religious system, the woman, "*Babylon the Great.*" Only after all religions are eliminated will the people be willing to worship the beast.

God is calling His people to come out of this worldly, man-made, religious system, before His judgment falls upon them. He is calling His people to come out of all that is contrary to His pattern of worship found in the Scriptures.

God will not tolerate His people worshipping Him in every high place that they choose. He wants us to come out of the world's religious system and separate ourselves unto Him.

He wants His people to worship Him in His way, in His place, according to His pattern. We must obey and come out or we will receive the plagues with which he judges the Harlot, Babylon the Great!

"God is spirit, and those who worship Him must worship in spirit and in truth" (*John 4:24*). This is the worship God wants, not worship in the shadowy emptiness of religious practice. We must worship in spirit and reality. We must hold fast to Christ as our head.

Christ must be our Lord and our life. We must flee the emptiness of religion and enter into the fullness of Christ. *"For the entire fullness of God's nature dwells bodily in Christ, and*

you have been filled by Him, who is the head over every ruler and authority” (Colossians 2:9-10).

My prayer is that all who know Jesus as Lord will have an ear to hear and a heart to obey!

Chapter 16 Discussion Questions: Come Out of Her, My People

1. What is the purpose of this mystery?
2. What is the warning issued in Revelation 18:4?
3. Why is it important to learn the identity of the woman referred to as "Babylon the Great"?
4. How do we know that God wants us to understand this mystery?
5. What does Revelation 17:18 say that the woman represents?
6. Where is the first time that the word Babylon is used in Scripture?
7. What does God say in Deuteronomy 12:1-2 that the Israelites must do when they enter the promised land?
8. What does God tell them in Deuteronomy 12:8?
9. What do Isaiah, Jeremiah, and Ezekiel prophecy to Jerusalem?
10. What great community does the woman represent that all the kings of the earth must pay homage to?
11. What does it say that the 10 kings will do to the woman?
12. What system of worship is forced after the woman is destroyed?
13. What worship does God require from those that worship Him?

Chapter 17

Life after Death

Some people believe that there is no life after death. They believe that when you die it is all over - no heaven, no hell, and no judgment. Others believe that there is a final judgment where believers will go to heaven and receive a reward and unbelievers will be sentenced to an eternity of torment in hell.

Our goal in this study is to determine what God has revealed concerning life after death. An understanding of what, if anything, awaits us after we die will help to equip us to be prepared for it.

The place commonly referred to as “hell” seems central to any concept of life after death and any coming judgment. Therefore, we will begin our study by attempting to get a better understanding of what is meant by this word “hell.”

Using *Strong’s Concordance*, we find that the word “hell” appears 23 times in the *King James Version* of the New Testament. However, these 23 passages have translated three different Greek words into the one English word “hell.”

“*Hades*” is translated as hell 10 times, “*Gehenna*” is translated as hell 12 times, and “*Tartarus*” once. This has resulted in a great deal of confusion about hell.

To clear up some of this confusion, we need to understand what is meant by each of these three Greek words that have been translated as hell. We will begin by using the *New American Standard Bible (NASB)* to examine how the word “*Hades*” is used in Scripture.

In *Acts 2:27*, Peter quotes King David’s prophecy that God will not leave the soul of Jesus in Hades saying, “*You will not abandon my soul to Hades.*” David’s words here are taken

directly from *Psalm 16:10* where it says, “*You will not abandon my soul to Sheol.*” Here the Hebrew word translated as “hell” in the *King James Version* of the Bible is actually “Sheol.”

This passage proves that Sheol, in Hebrew, and Hades, in Greek, are names for the same place. Secondly, this passage states that Hades, or Sheol, is the place where the souls of people go when their body dies, just as it was prophesied about Jesus’ soul.

Some people believe that when a Christian dies, that person then goes immediately to heaven to be with the Lord forever. They use the verse in *Philippians 1:23* where Paul says that he has the “*desire to depart and be with Christ.*”

These people teach that this means there is no accountability, no judgment; you just go directly to heaven. However, this is not consistent with what the Scriptures teach, and it is not what Paul was implying.

First of all, to go to be with the Lord does not necessarily mean to go to heaven. *Psalm 139:7-8* says, “*Where can I go from Your Spirit? Or where can I flee from Your presence? If I ascend to heaven, you are there; if I make my bed in Sheol, behold, You are there.*”

Secondly, *1 Thessalonians 4:13-18* says, “*But we do not want you to be uninformed, brethren, about those who are asleep, so that you will not grieve as do the rest who have no hope. For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so God will bring with Him those who have fallen asleep in Jesus.*

“*For this we say to you by the word of the Lord, that we who are alive and remain until the coming of the Lord, will not precede those who have fallen asleep. For the Lord Himself will descend from heaven with a shout, and with the voice of the archangel and with the trumpet of God, and the dead in Christ will rise first. Then we who are alive and remain will be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air, and so we shall always be with the Lord. Therefore comfort one another with these words.*”

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This passage clearly states that those Christians that have died, fallen asleep, before Christ's return, have not gone up to heaven. Rather, it says that Christ will descend from heaven with a shout and with the trumpet of God, and that these dead in Christ will rise to meet Him first, then those Christians that are still alive at His coming will be caught up together with them to meet the Lord in the air.

When believers die, their souls go down to Hades, just as Jesus' did. They do not rise until Christ's return. When Jesus returns, the souls of the believers will rise to meet the Lord in the air, first the dead in Christ, then those who are still alive at His coming.

In *Luke 16:19-31* Jesus says, "*Now there was a rich man, and he habitually dressed in purple and fine linen, joyously living in splendor every day. And a poor man named Lazarus was laid at his gate, covered with sores, and longing to be fed with the crumbs which were falling from the rich man's table; besides even the dogs were coming and licking his sores. Now the poor man died and was carried away by the angels to Abraham's bosom; and the rich man also died and was buried.*

"In Hades he lifted up his eyes, being in torment, and saw Abraham far away and Lazarus in his bosom. And he cried out and said, 'Father Abraham, have mercy on me, and send Lazarus so that he may dip the tip of his finger in water and cool off my tongue, for I am in agony in this flame.' But Abraham said, 'Child, remember that in your life you received your good things, and likewise Lazarus bad things; but now he is being comforted here, and you are in agony. And besides all this, between us and you there is a great chasm fixed, so that those who wish to come over here to you will not be able, and that none may cross over from there to us.' And he said, 'I beg you, father, that you send him to my father's house—for I have five brothers—in order that he may warn them, so that they will not also come to this place of torment.'

"But Abraham said, 'They have Moses and the Prophets; let them hear them.' But he said, 'No, father Abraham, but if someone goes to them from the dead, they will repent.' But he

said to him, 'If they do not listen to Moses and the Prophets, they will not be persuaded even if someone rises from the dead.'"

There is a third thing that we need to see about Hades. Jesus tells us about the rich man and Lazarus the beggar, and how they both died and went to Hades. However, we see from the passage above that, according to Jesus, they had very different experiences there. The rich man was in torment, while Lazarus was resting peacefully in Abraham's bosom. Here we see that Hades has two distinct separate parts.

The rich man looked up and saw Lazarus afar off. The upper part of Hades, referred to in Scripture as paradise, is where the souls of the righteous go and are comforted after the death of their physical bodies. In *Luke 23:42-43* the thief on the cross saw that Jesus was undeserving of death, and confessed Him as King, as Lord, saying, "*Jesus, remember me when you come in your kingdom.*" Jesus told the repentant thief, "*Truly I say to you, today you shall be with Me in Paradise.*"

The lower part of Hades is where the souls of the unrighteous go and are tormented after the death of their physical bodies. It is not possible to cross over from one part of Hades to the other part of Hades. For the unrighteous, Jesus says that Hades is an inescapable place of torment. Abraham reminded the rich man that he had received his good things during his lifetime and Lazarus had received bad things, but now in Hades, Lazarus is comforted, and the rich man is in agony.

Jesus also tells us how Lazarus was left at the rich man's gate hungry and longing to be fed but received nothing. This should cause us to pause and reflect on how we are living our lives in relation to the poor and needy around us. It is not enough just to claim to be a believer; we must demonstrate our faith by how we treat others.

There is a passage in *Revelation 7:9-17* that, at first glance, according to some, appears to contradict this line of thought that the souls of people go to Hades when they die, and not directly to heaven. It says that John looked and saw a vast

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multitude of people standing before the throne of God in heaven. Some read this passage and say, “See, there are people in heaven. This verse proves that when people die, they go directly up to heaven.”

Let’s look to the Spirit for guidance to understand this passage in the context of the full counsel of scripture. John writes, *“After this I beheld, and, lo, a great multitude, which no man could number, of all nations, and kindreds, and people, and tongues, stood before the throne, and before the Lamb, clothed with white robes, and palms in their hands . . . And one of the elders answered, saying unto me, ‘What are these which are arrayed in white robes? and whence came they?’*

“And I said unto him, ‘Sir, thou knowest.’ And he said to me, ‘These are they which came out of great tribulation, and have washed their robes, and made them white in the blood of the Lamb.’

“‘Therefore are they before the throne of God, and serve him day and night in his temple: and he that sitteth on the throne shall dwell among them. They shall hunger no more, neither thirst any more; neither shall the sun light on them, nor any heat. For the Lamb which is in the midst of the throne shall feed them, and shall lead them unto living fountains of waters: and God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes’” (Revelation 7:9, 13-17, KJV).

Where did all these people clothed in white robes come from? They came out of great tribulation.

John said in *Revelation 7:9*, *“After this I beheld, and, lo, a great multitude.”* After what? John is establishing a specific time frame by referring back to something that had just previously taken place. In *Revelation 7:1*, he begins the chapter saying, *“After this.”* He is referring us back to *chapter 6*.

Chapter six starts with the Lamb having a scroll that is sealed with seven seals. It describes the events as He opens each of the first four seals of the scroll.

“And when he had opened the fifth seal, I saw under the altar the souls of them that were slain for the word of God, and for the testimony which they held: And they cried with a loud

voice, saying, *How long, O Lord, holy and true, dost thou not judge and avenge our blood on them that dwell on the earth?*

“And white robes were given unto every one of them; and it was said unto them, that they should rest yet for a little season, until their fellow servants also and their brethren, that should be killed as they were, should be fulfilled.

“And I beheld when he had opened the sixth seal, and, lo, there was a great earthquake; and the sun became black as sackcloth of hair, and the moon became as blood; And the stars of heaven fell unto the earth. . . . For the great day of his wrath is come; and who shall be able to stand?”(Revelation 6:9-12, 17; KJV).

The souls of the people that had been “slain for the word of God, and for the testimony which they held” were crying out to the Lord to avenge their blood. They were all given white robes and were told to rest a little longer until the number of their fellow servants that were yet to be killed was fulfilled.

These were those that had suffered for the Lord’s sake and were resting in Abraham’s bosom in Hades during the great tribulation. They had to wait a little longer until the full number of their fellow servants and their brethren had been killed.

Now let’s go to *Matthew 24:15-22* and read what Jesus told His disciples when He answered their questions about the end times and about His return. *“When you see the ABOMINATION OF DESOLATION which was spoken of through Daniel the prophet, standing in the holy place . . . pray that your flight will not be in the winter, or on a Sabbath. For then there will be a great tribulation, such as has not occurred since the beginning of the world until now, nor ever will. Unless those days had been cut short, no life would have been saved; but for the sake of the elect those days will be cut short.”*

When the abomination of desolation appears standing in the holy place, this is the beginning of the great tribulation. During this tribulation there will be a global persecution, a slaughter of those that refuse to worship the beast (*Revelation 13:15-17*).

Unless the days of the great tribulation had been cut short, no life would have been saved. There have been many times of

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severe persecution of God's people throughout the ages, but never a time as severe as the great tribulation will be. The vast multitude that will be killed will be so great that no man could number them (*Matthew 24:22, Revelation 7:9*).

Jesus continues teaching His disciples. *"Immediately after the tribulation of those days shall the sun be darkened, and the moon shall not give her light, and the stars shall fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens shall be shaken: And then shall all the tribes of the earth mourn, and they shall see the Son of man coming in the clouds of heaven with power and great glory. And he shall send his angels with a great sound of a trumpet, and they shall gather together his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other."* (*Matthew 24:29-31, KJV*).

During the great tribulation, an innumerable multitude of God's people will be killed. When the full number is completed, the tribulation will be cut short for the sake of the elect. Then immediately after the great tribulation, the sun will be darkened, the moon will not give her light, and the stars will fall from the sky, and the powers of heaven will be shaken.

Remember the similar passage in *1 Thessalonians 4:16-17*. *"For the Lord Himself will descend from heaven with a shout, and with the voice of the archangel and with the trumpet of God, and the dead in Christ will rise first. Then we who are alive and remain will be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air, and so we shall always be with the Lord."* *Matthew 24:29* has established the exact time when this being "caught up together" takes place; *"Immediately after the tribulation."*

In order to understand how these passages tie together it is important to understand the timeline, the order in which each of these events takes place. When they see the abomination of desolation spoken of by Daniel, the prophet, they flee because a great tribulation is about to begin. During this time of tribulation, a tremendous number of believers will be killed because of the testimony of Jesus.

As we see in *Revelation 6:9-11*, those that had been killed were down below, under the altar, in Hades, crying out, "O Lord, How long?" They were given white robes, and were told to rest a while longer and wait until the number of those that were yet to be killed was completed. This was during the great tribulation (*Matthew 24:22, Revelation 7:9-14*).

Immediately after the great tribulation, the sun was darkened, the moon did not give her light, and the stars fell from the sky, and the powers of the heavens were shaken. Then the Son of man came in the clouds with power and glory. He sent out His angels with a great sound of a trumpet and gathered together His elect (*Matthew 24:29-31, Revelation 6:12-14, 1 Thessalonians 4:13-17*).

The people John saw standing before the throne in *Revelation 7:9*, were those gathered unto the Lord at His coming. They were the believers that endured to the end, suffering for Christ (*Matthew 24:13, Revelation 2:7, 11, 17, 26; 3:5, 12, 21*).

In *Philippians 3:10-14*, Paul expressed his desire to attain unto the resurrection from among the dead. He used a word that was never used anywhere else in scripture. He used the word, ex-resurrection. Based on his desire to attain unto it, he must have been referring to the first resurrection.

We get a glimpse of these faithful believers that attained unto the first resurrection in *Revelation 17:18 and 19:6-9*. However, in *Revelation 20:4-6* we are presented with a vivid picture of those that had attained unto this first resurrection that Paul so desperately longed to attain unto.

"Then I saw thrones, and they sat on them, and judgment was given to them. And I saw the souls of those who had been beheaded because of their testimony of Jesus and because of the word of God, and those who had not worshiped the beast or his image, and had not received the mark on their forehead and on their hand; and they came to life and reigned with Christ for a thousand years.

"The rest of the dead did not come to life until the thousand years were completed. This is the first resurrection. Blessed

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and holy is the one who has a part in the first resurrection; over these the second death has no power, but they will be priests of God and of Christ and will reign with Him for a thousand years."

The multitude that John saw standing before the throne in *Revelation 7:9* were those that had attained unto this first resurrection. These were called, chosen, and faithful.

These suffered with Christ, enduring to the end. They overcame the enemy and every obstacle on their journey into the kingdom of God, *"by the blood of the Lamb, and by the word of their testimony, for they did not love their lives in the face of death"* (*Revelation 12:11, HCSB*).

"We ought always to thank God for you, brothers and sisters, and rightly so, because your faith is growing more and more, and the love all of you have for one another is increasing. Therefore, among God's churches we boast about your perseverance and faith in all the persecutions and trials you are enduring.

"All this is evidence that God's judgment is right, and as a result you will be counted worthy of the kingdom of God, for which you are suffering. God is just: He will pay back trouble to those who trouble you and give relief to you who are troubled, and to us as well.

"This will happen when the Lord Jesus is revealed from heaven in blazing fire with his powerful angels. He will punish those who do not know God and do not obey the gospel of our Lord Jesus. They will be punished with everlasting destruction and shut out from the presence of the Lord and from the glory of his might on the day he comes to be glorified in his holy people and to be marveled at among all those who have believed. This includes you, because you believed our testimony to you.

"With this in mind, we constantly pray for you, that our God may make you worthy of his calling, and that by his power he may bring to fruition your every desire for goodness and your every deed prompted by faith. We pray this so that the name of our Lord Jesus may be glorified in you, and you in him,

according to the grace of our God and the Lord Jesus Christ” (2 Thessalonians 1:3-12, NIV).

“If we were properly evaluating ourselves, we would not be judged, but when we are judged, we are disciplined by the Lord, so that we may not be condemned with the world” (1 Corinthians 11:31-32, HCSB). “For it is time for judgment to begin with the household of God; and if it begins with us first, what will be the outcome for those who do not obey the gospel of God?” (1 Peter 4:17).

In Revelation 20:13-14, we see that Hades is just a temporary holding place for the souls of the dead. *“Death and Hades gave up the dead which were in them; and they were judged, every one of them according to their deeds. Then death and Hades were thrown into the lake of fire. This is the second death, the lake of fire.”*

Hades is a very real place where the souls of the dead are held awaiting final judgment. It is a temporary place of torment for the unrighteous, and a temporary place of comfort for the righteous.

Immediately after the great tribulation, those that are worthy of the Kingdom are raised up in the first resurrection. Those that had fallen asleep in Christ are raised up from their resting place in Hades and are gathered together with those faithful believers who are still alive at the Lord’s coming. Together they meet the Lord in the air (1 Thessalonians 4:16-17).

According to Revelation 20:5, *“The rest of the dead did not come to life until the thousand years was completed.”* These souls that remained in Hades are emptied out at the great white throne judgment seat. Then Hades is thrown into the lake of fire. Its usefulness has been completed (Revelation 20:13-14).

Chapter 17 Discussion Questions:

Life After Death

1. What are two common views of life after death?

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2. What three Greek words are translated as 'hell' in the King James Version?
3. What is the Hebrew equivalent of the Greek word Hades?
4. What does Psalm 139:7-8 say about Sheol?
5. What does I Thessalonians 4:16-17 say will happen just before we who are alive and remain are caught up to the Lord?
6. Where do the souls of believers go when they die?
7. What was the difference in the experience of Lazarus and the rich man in Hades?
8. Why were their experiences different?
9. Why couldn't Lazarus go to comfort the rich man?
10. Why wouldn't Abraham send someone from the dead to warn the rich man's brothers?
11. What did Jesus promise the thief on the cross?
12. What did John see in Revelation 7:9?
13. Where did these people come from?
14. What did John see in Revelation 6:9?
15. When does the great tribulation begin?
16. What happens during the great tribulation?
17. What happens immediately after the great tribulation?
18. In Philippians 3:10-14, what did Paul desire to attain unto?
19. What is the first resurrection?
20. Who came to life and reigned with Christ in the first resurrection?
21. Why does the Lord discipline believers in this life?
22. When will Hades be emptied out and cast into the Lake of Fire?

Chapter 18

The Lake of Fire

As we have already seen, there are three different Greek words that are translated as “*hell*” in the *King James Version* of the New Testament. The first of these Greek words is “*Hades*.”

Hades is a very real place where the souls of the dead are held awaiting final judgment. It is a temporary place of torment for the unrighteous, and a temporary place of comfort for the righteous. At the judgment seat, Hades is emptied out and then it is thrown into the lake of fire. Its usefulness has been completed.

The next word translated as “*hell*” is “*Gehenna*.” In *Mathew 10:28* Jesus used the term *Gehenna* to refer to the place where God is able to destroy both the body and soul. He said, “*Don’t be afraid of those who kill the body, but are not able to kill the soul. Rather, fear Him who is able to destroy both soul and body in Gehenna*” (*WEB*).

Notice that here Jesus does not talk about the soul being in torment as in Hades. Here Jesus talks about the soul being destroyed, along with the body. In Hades the soul of the unrighteous is tormented after the natural physical body has died. In *Gehenna*, the soul and the resurrected spiritual body are destroyed.

Jesus tells us in *John 5:29*, all “*will come forth; those who did good deeds to a resurrection of life, those who committed evil deeds to a resurrection of judgment.*” *1 Corinthians 15:44* says, “*It is sown a natural body, it is raised a spiritual body. There is a natural body, there is also a spiritual body.*” The body that is destroyed in *Gehenna* is the spiritual body of the resurrection.

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Jesus uses the word Gehenna again in *Mark 9:43-48*. He says, *“It is better for you to enter into life maimed, rather than having your two hands to go into Gehenna, into the unquenchable fire, ‘where their worm doesn’t die, and the fire is not quenched’” (WEB).*

He is quoting from *Isaiah 66:23-24* where the Lord says, *“All mankind will come to worship Me from one New Moon to another and from one Sabbath to another,” says the LORD. ‘As they leave, they see the dead bodies of the men who have rebelled against Me; for their worm will never die, their fire will never go out, and they will be a horror to all mankind’” (HCSB).*

Here Isaiah describes a scene on the new earth, just outside of the New Jerusalem. As the people leave after worshipping before the Lord outside the New Jerusalem, they pass by this lake of fire.

They see the dead bodies of the people who rebelled against the Lord. This lake of fire is the place of eternal fire, the place of eternal punishment, spoken of in *Matthew 25* and in *Revelation 20*, referred to by Jesus in *Mark 9* as Gehenna.

In *Matthew 25:41-45* Jesus says, *“Then He will also say to those on His left, ‘Depart from Me, accursed ones, into the eternal fire which has been prepared for the devil and his angels; for I was hungry, and you gave Me nothing to eat; I was thirsty, and you gave Me nothing to drink; I was a stranger, and you did not invite Me in; naked, and you did not clothe Me; sick, and in prison, and you did not visit Me.’”*

“Then they themselves also will answer, ‘Lord, when did we see You hungry, or thirsty, or a stranger, or naked, or sick, or in prison, and did not take care of You?’ Then He will answer them, ‘Truly I say to you, to the extent that you did not do it to one of the least of these, you did not do it to Me.’ These will go away into eternal punishment, but the righteous into eternal life.” Again, this should give us pause to consider how we are living our lives in relation to the poor and needy around us.

Notice that the eternal fire was prepared for the devil and the angels that followed him. In fact, in *Revelation 20:10* we read

that the devil was *“thrown into the lake of fire and sulfur where the beast and the false prophet are, and they will be tormented day and night forever and ever.”*

This Gehenna, the lake of fire, the place of eternal fire, was not created for people, but for the devil and his angels. *2 Peter 3:9* tells us that God does not want any people to perish, *“but for all to come to repentance.”*

However, we see in *Revelation 20* that anyone whose name is not found written in the Lamb’s book of life is cast into this lake of fire, Gehenna, the place of eternal punishment. God’s desire is that none would perish. However, when a person chooses to rebel against God, and refuses to repent, and refuses to listen to the voice of the Lord and obey Him, eventually the righteous God must judge them according to their actions.

This lake of fire, Gehenna, is called the second death because in the lake of fire the bodies and souls of these people that are cast into it are destroyed. This is why Isaiah did not describe the people in the lake of fire as alive and in torment. He only saw the dead spiritual bodies of those that had been resurrected, the corpses, of the unrighteous people that had rebelled against the Lord.

I have not found any place in Scripture that says people will be tormented for eternity. However, the Scriptures are very clear that the souls of the unrighteous will be tormented in Hades until Hades is emptied at the coming judgment. The people that are cast into the lake of fire are destroyed, body and soul, and only their dead carcasses, only their corpses, remain as an eternal reminder of God’s righteous judgment.

There is a passage in *Revelation 14:9-11* that often causes confusion on this point. This passage says, *“If anyone worships the beast and his image, and receives a mark on his forehead or on his hand . . . he will be tormented with fire and brimstone in the presence of the holy angels and in the presence of the Lamb. And the smoke of their torment goes up forever and ever; they have no rest day and night, those who worship the beast and his image, and whoever receives the mark of his name.”*

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As we saw in *Isaiah 66*, the lake of fire is “away from” the presence of the Lord. However, in the passage above we see that those that receive the mark of the beast are tormented “in” the presence of the Lord and “in” the presence of the holy angels.

Psalms 139:8 says, “*If I ascend to heaven, You are there; if I make my bed in Sheol, behold, You are there.*” The Lord is not only in heaven; He is also there in Hades or Sheol. Therefore, it appears that this torment takes place in Hades in the presence of the Lord and possibly at the judgment seat.

Hebrews 9:27 informs us that, “*It is appointed for men to die once and after this comes judgment.*” *Hebrews 10:27* says there is a “*terrifying expectation of judgment.*” *Hebrews 10:31* says, “*It is a terrifying thing to fall into the hands of the living God.*”

It sounds like the unrighteous will experience another time of torment “in” the presence of the Lord at the coming judgment. However, there is no indication of any person being tormented forever “away from” the Lord in Gehenna, the lake of fire.

We should also notice that this passage says that the smoke of their torment goes up forever and ever. It does not say that they are tormented forever and ever. Also note that the word translated forever and ever is the Greek word “aion.” This is not the same as the Greek word translated eternal, “aionios.” Aion means eon or ages, a long period of time.

As we have seen, Hades is not emptied for the final judgment until after the 1,000 year reign of Christ. It appears, therefore, that those who received the mark of the beast will spend at least 1,000 years in the torment of Hades. That is a long period of time with no rest.

The final word translated as hell is the Greek word “*Tartarus*.” *2 Peter 2:4* says, “*God didn’t spare angels when they sinned, but cast them down to Tartarus, and committed them to pits of darkness, to be reserved for judgment*” (WEB). Tartarus means an abyss. It is a place that God created to hold these rebellious angels until the final judgment.

Let's summarize the meaning of the three Greek words translated as "hell" in the New Testament. Hades is the temporary holding place of the souls of people whose natural physical bodies have died. It has an upper section, paradise, where the souls of the righteous are comforted. It also has a lower section where the souls of the unrighteous are tormented. It is not possible to cross over from one section to the other. When you die your fate is sealed, it cannot be changed.

Gehenna is the final place of eternal punishment that was prepared by God for Satan and the evil spirits that followed him. It is a lake of eternal fire into which the people whose names are not found in the book of life at the judgment seat are cast. Both the resurrected spiritual bodies and the souls of these people are destroyed in this lake of fire. This lake of fire remains on the new earth outside the New Jerusalem, away from the presence of the Lord as an eternal remembrance of God's righteous judgment.

The last word translated as "hell" is Tartarus. It is the abyss where some of the angels that rebelled with Satan are held awaiting their final judgment.

In Matthew 7:21 Jesus says, *"Not everyone who says to Me, 'Lord, Lord,' will enter the kingdom of heaven, but only he who does the will of My Father who is in heaven. On that day many will say to Me, 'Lord, Lord, didn't we prophesy in Your name, drive out demons in Your name, and do many miracles in Your name?' Then I will answer them, 'I never knew you! Depart from me, you lawbreakers.'"*

Many people will be shocked at the judgment when they learn that everything done out of self-effort and religious duty will be considered lawlessness. Only obedience that issues from a living, loving relationship with Jesus will be of any value. Only those that believe God's promise and live by faith in Jesus will be considered righteous.

Chapter 18 Discussion Questions:

The Lake of Fire

1. The Greek word Gehenna is translated as hell in Matthew 10:28, what place does it refer to?
2. What does it say happens to the soul in Gehenna?
3. What scene does Isaiah describe in Isaiah 66:24?
4. Who was the place of eternal fire prepared for?
5. Who will be tormented forever in the Lake of Fire?
6. What happens to those in Revelation 20 whose names are not found in the book of life?
7. Why is Gehenna, the Lake of Fire, called the second death?
8. Where will people be tormented after death?
9. What does the Greek word 'aion' in Revelation 14:11 mean?
10. What value will self-effort and religious duty have at the judgment?

Chapter 19

The Great White Throne Judgment

What is going to happen at the coming judgment? What will determine the outcome of this judgment for each person? As we shall see, the answers to these questions may have a tremendous impact on the rest of your life! Let's begin our quest for these answers by turning to one of the last chapters in the last book of the Bible, the book of Revelation.

Revelation 20:11-15 says: "Then I saw a great white throne and Him who sat upon it, from whose presence earth and heaven fled away, and no place was found for them. And I saw the dead, the great and the small, standing before the throne, and books were opened; and another book was opened, which is the book of life; and the dead were judged from the things which were written in the books, according to their deeds.

"And the sea gave up the dead which were in it, and death and Hades gave up the dead which were in them; and they were judged, every one of them according to their deeds. Then death and Hades were thrown into the lake of fire. This is the second death, the lake of fire. And if anyone's name was not found written in the book of life, he was thrown into the lake of fire."

According to this passage, everyone will be judged based on two things. First, we will be judged by our own works. 2 Corinthians 5:10 says, *"For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ, so that each one may be recompensed for his deeds in the body, according to what he has done, whether good or bad."* These things are written in the "books" that are opened.

This makes clear the importance of what we do while our physical body is still alive, because our actions are being

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recorded, and we will be judged by those actions. It is important to note that, while we are still living in our physical body, we have the opportunity to change our actions and affect the outcome of our judgment.

This passage in *Revelation 20* also makes it clear that there is one other thing that will determine the outcome of the judgment each of us will face. This second thing is even more important than our works. The most critical thing for each of us, according to this passage, is whether our names are found written in *“the book of life.”*

In addition to the books being opened that records all of our works, *“another book was opened, which was the book of life.”* Then *“anyone not found written in the book of life was thrown into the lake of fire.”* This lake of fire is referred to as *“the second death.”*

Our physical bodies will have already died. That was the first death. *Revelation 20* says that this lake of fire is the second death. This lake of fire is where the Devil, the beast, and the false prophet will be cast, and where they *“will be tormented day and night forever and ever”* (Rev. 19:20, 20:10). According to *Matthew 25:41 and 46* the place of *“eternal punishment,” “the eternal fire”* was *“prepared for the devil and his angels.”* These are spiritual beings with an eternal existence and will therefore be thrown into a place of eternal torment.

Every person needs to be most concerned with what it says in *Revelation 20:15*; *“Anyone not found written in the book of life was thrown into the lake of fire.”* Anyone whose name is not found in the book of life and is thrown into the lake of fire will experience *“the second death.”* The second death will not kill the physical body. That has already died.

The second death will kill the soul and the resurrected spiritual body. After being judged according to their works, every person that is not found written in the book of life will be thrown into the lake of fire, and will experience the second death, the death that destroys their soul and their resurrected spiritual body.

1 Corinthians 15:42-44 says, *“So It is with the resurrection of the dead: . . . sown a natural body, raised a spiritual body.”* In Isaiah 66:22-24 God says, *“As they leave, they will see the dead bodies of the men who have rebelled against Me; for their worm will never die, their fire will never go out.”*

Jesus warns in Matthew 10:28: *“Don’t be afraid of those who kill the body, but are not able to kill the soul. Rather, fear Him who is able to destroy both soul and body in Gehenna”* (WEB). This passage makes it clear that the soul is not immortal. It is not eternal. A person’s soul can be killed, destroyed by God. If anyone’s name is not found written in the book of life, that person will be cast into the lake of fire, the second death. The death that they experience there will be the death of their soul and the death of their resurrected spiritual body.

According to Romans 6:23, *“The gift of God is eternal life in Christ Jesus our Lord.”* 1 John 5:11 confirms this, saying, *“And the testimony is this, that God has given us eternal life, and this life is in His Son.”* These passages make it very clear that eternal life is in Jesus Christ. Apart from Him no one has eternal life. Life that is not eternal does not live forever. Therefore, any person who does not have Christ dwelling in them does not have eternal life, and shall be destroyed, dying in the second death.

Evidence that man is mortal and will not live forever apart from receiving eternal life in Jesus Christ can be seen at the end of the account of the fall of man in the Garden of Eden. Genesis 3:22-24 says: *“Then the LORD God said, ‘Behold, the man has become like one of Us, knowing good and evil; and now, he might stretch out his hand, and take also from the tree of life, and eat, and live forever’— therefore the LORD God sent him out from the garden of Eden, to cultivate the ground from which he was taken. So He drove the man out; and at the east of the garden of Eden He stationed the cherubim and the flaming sword which turned every direction to guard the way to the tree of life.”* Until the issue of man’s sin was dealt with, God would not allow man to receive eternal life and live forever.

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In *Exodus 32:33* God says to Moses: *“I will erase whoever has sinned against Me from My book” (HCSB)*. In *Psalms 69:28* the psalmist asks God to let those that persecute His righteous ones *“be erased from the book of life and not be recorded with the righteous” (HCSB)*. In *Revelation 3:5* Jesus assures His faithful ones, those that overcome, enduring to the end, *“I will not erase his name from the book of life, and I will confess his name before My Father and before His angels.”*

It is apparent from these passages that everyone’s name is originally written in the book of life. However, those that have sinned against God will have their names erased from the book of life. This is why Jesus’ death on the cross was so important. By His death, Jesus made purification for our sins. *Hebrews 1:3* says, *“When He had made purification of sins, He sat down at the right hand of the Majesty on high.”*

All of those that believe God raised Jesus from the dead and confess Jesus as Lord, submitting to Jesus as God’s ultimate authority, receive forgiveness of sins in Him. *Romans 10:8-10* says, *“The word of faith which we are preaching, that if you confess with your mouth Jesus as Lord, and believe in your heart that God raised Him from the dead, you will be saved; for with the heart a person believes, resulting in righteousness, and with the mouth he confesses, resulting in salvation.”* *Colossians 1:13-14* says: *“For He rescued us from the domain of darkness, and transferred us to the kingdom of His beloved Son, in whom we have redemption, the forgiveness of sins.”*

In *Matthew 26:28* Jesus says: *“For this is My blood of the covenant, which is poured out for many for the forgiveness of sins.”* *Luke 24:46-47* says: *“Thus it is written, that the Christ would suffer and rise again from the dead the third day, and that repentance for forgiveness of sins would be proclaimed in His name to all the nations, beginning from Jerusalem.”*

I John 3:5 tells us that Christ appeared *“in order to take away sins.”* In promising to make a new covenant with His people, God says, *“And this is my covenant with them when I take away their sins” (Romans 11:27).*

This forgiveness of sins that we can have by faith in Jesus the Christ prevents our names from being erased from the book of life, because the blood of Jesus does not just cover up our sins, it takes away our sins. If we have received forgiveness of our sins by faith in Jesus and continue faithful, enduring to the end, we can be assured that our names will not be erased from the book of life and that we will not be among those that experience the second death by being cast into the lake of fire.

Works of the law, and good works, cannot save us from this second death. Only faith in Jesus, resulting in our confession of Him as Lord, and our total submission to Him as God's authority in heaven and on earth, can save us from the second death. Our works will only affect the outcome of the initial judgment that we all shall face when we stand before the great throne of God's judgment, where we will receive recompense based on the things that we have done, whether good or bad.

Unbelievers have a much greater concern than just being judged according to their works. If they have not believed in Jesus, they will not have availed themselves of the benefit of His redeeming work on the cross. They are therefore still in their sins, and their names will have been erased from the book of life. Their destiny, apart from believing in Jesus, is the second death, the lake of fire.

Unbelievers will only have the opportunity to repent and come to faith in Jesus as long as their physical body is alive. As soon as they experience the first death, the death of their physical body, it is too late. Their destiny is sealed. The second death has become inevitable for them. For this reason, I implore you, if you have never obeyed the Good News, allow yourself, right now, to be persuaded of the truth as it is in Jesus.

Remember, the one thing that will determine if we suffer the second death at the great white throne judgment is whether or not our name is found written in the book of life. Only if we have received forgiveness of our sins by faith in Jesus and have continued faithful, enduring to the end, can we be assured that our names will not be erased from the book of life.

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The other thing we need to remember is that we can never please God in our own strength, working according to our own understanding and our own wisdom. Only Jesus Christ, by the power of His Spirit that indwells every true believer, can please God. He does this by strengthening us and enabling us to live lives of obedience to the leading of the Holy Spirit. If we have the Spirit of Christ, we must allow that Spirit to lead us and empower us to live a life of total submission to Jesus Christ as Lord. Only a life of loving God and loving others as ourselves will please Him. Only these works, done by the equipping and empowering of the indwelling Spirit of Christ, will stand and receive a reward.

How is it with you? Do you have confidence to stand in that inevitable day of the coming judgment at the great white throne?

Chapter 19 Discussion Questions: The Great White Throne Judgment

1. Who is sitting on the great white throne?
2. Who is being judged?
3. According to what were they being judged?
4. What was the other book that was opened?
5. What happened to death and Hades?
6. What happened to anyone whose name was not found written in the book of life?
7. What evidence is there in Scripture that the soul is not immortal?
8. How and why is anyone's name removed from the book of life?
9. What prevents our names from being erased from the book of life?
10. What can save us from the second death?
11. How can we please God?

Chapter 20

Test Yourself

The one and only authoritative book accepted by virtually all Christians is the Bible. Most Christians believe that the Bible, the Scriptures, is infallible in its original writing. It is for this reason that I, as a Christian, am extremely troubled whenever I read a passage in the Scriptures that is inconsistent with what I observe among professing Christians today.

One such passage has to do with the sheer numbers of people that claim to be Christians. Tens of millions of people in the world today and throughout history claim to be Christians. However, the Scriptures say in *Matthew 7:13-14*: “*Enter through the narrow gate; for the gate is wide and the way is broad that leads to destruction, and there are many who enter through it. For the gate is small and the way is narrow that leads to life, and there are few who find it.*”

If in fact the Scriptures are true, then the number of Christians in relation to the total population must be “few.” According to *Strong’s Exhaustive Concordance*, the Greek word translated as “few” in this passage has the literal meaning of “puny in number.” In 2015 75% of the adults polled in the United States claimed to be Christians. Obviously, there is a significant inconsistency between the Scriptures and what professing Christians in the United States are claiming.

In order to determine if what all these professing Christians were claiming was true, I looked to the Scriptures for more information that would enable me to identify the cause of this apparent inconsistency. Do the Scriptures have some sort of standard or test that would enable any professing Christian to know for sure if they really are a Christian?

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No one wants to be deceived. Everyone who claims to be a Christian should want to know with assurance whether or not they really are a genuine Christian. Is there a test, and if so, do we pass this test?

Reading in the same chapter in *Matthew*, Jesus continues speaking in verses 21-23 saying: *“Not everyone who says to Me, ‘Lord, Lord!’ will enter the kingdom of heaven, but only the one who does the will of My Father in heaven. On that day many will say to Me, ‘Lord, Lord, didn’t we prophesy in Your name, drive out demons in Your name, and do many miracles in Your name?’ Then I will announce to them, ‘I never knew you! Depart from Me, you lawbreakers!’”* (HCSB).

Here we see that many of those who claim to have done all manner of great things in the name of the Lord will seek entrance into the kingdom of heaven. Jesus, however, will say to them in that day, *“Depart from me, I never knew you.”*

This passage makes it clear that there are certain requirements to gain entrance into the kingdom of heaven. One of these requirements is that we do the will of His Father. Another is that Jesus knows us. It is also clear that doing all manner of great works for the Lord will not be sufficient to qualify us to gain entrance into the kingdom of heaven.

What does it mean to do the will of His Father? Each of us has a choice. We can do what we want, or we can do what someone else wants. If someone of greater authority than ourselves asks us to do something, we can choose to do what they ask, that is obedience; or we can refuse to do what they ask and do what we want, that is rebellion. To do the will of His Father, then, is simply to obey Him.

In *Matthew 28:18-20*, Jesus met with His disciples and spoke to them just before He ascended into heaven saying: *“All authority in heaven and on earth has been given to Me. Therefore go and make disciples of all nations . . . teaching them to obey everything I have commanded you”* (NIV).

Jesus, the only person who had lived a life without sin, was crucified, being nailed to a cross. He died and was buried. Then on the third day God, by the power of the resurrection, raised

Jesus up, never to die again. By the power of the resurrection from the dead, God placed His seal of approval on Jesus' life and death, and gave all authority unto Him, making Him both Lord and Christ (*Acts 2:22-40; Romans 1:4*).

This is exactly what Peter preached on the day of Pentecost. Peter said in *Acts 2:32-33*: “*God has resurrected this Jesus. We are all witnesses of this. Therefore, since He has been exalted to the right hand of God and has received from the Father the promised Holy Spirit, He has poured out what you both see and hear*” (*HCSB*). Peter continues in verse 36 saying: “*Therefore let all the house of Israel know for certain that God has made Him both Lord and Christ—this Jesus whom you crucified.*”

This is the gospel, the Good News message. It is the message that Peter, Paul, and all the apostles preached throughout the book of Acts. They preached the kingdom of God and Jesus, the Christ, as Lord.

In *Philippians 2:9-11*, Paul tells us: “*For this reason God highly exalted Him and gave Him the name that is above every name, so that at the name of Jesus every knee will bow—of those who are in heaven and on earth and under the earth—and every tongue should confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father*” (*HCSB*). This is the Father's will.

Paul declares in *Romans 10:8-10*: “*This is the message of faith that we proclaim: If you confess with your mouth, ‘Jesus is Lord,’ and believe in your heart that God raised Him from the dead, you will be saved. One believes with the heart, resulting in righteousness, and one confesses with the mouth, resulting in salvation*” (*HCSB*).

This message of faith that Paul and the other apostles proclaimed was in total agreement with the will of God. This message is altogether about the Lordship of Jesus, about the authority that God the Father has given unto Him, and whether we will willingly, gladly submit to His authority, confessing Jesus as our Lord.

The Scriptures tell us in *Acts 5:29-32*: “*But Peter and the apostles answered, ‘We must obey God rather than men. The God of our fathers raised up Jesus, whom you had put to death*

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by hanging Him on a cross. He is the one whom God exalted to His right hand as a Prince and a Savior, to grant repentance to Israel, and forgiveness of sins. And we are witnesses of these things; and so is the Holy Spirit, whom God has given to those who obey Him.’’

God gives His Holy Spirit to those that obey the “ruler” that He has appointed and exalted to His right hand. The Father’s will is that we totally submit to Jesus the Christ as Lord. We cannot know Him if we do not know Him as Lord.

In *Matthew 10:32-33*, Jesus says: *“Everyone who will acknowledge Me before men, I will also acknowledge him before My Father in heaven. But whoever denies Me before men, I will also deny him before My Father in heaven” (HCSB).*

The word translated “*deny*” here actually means to not confess. Paul talked in *Romans 10* about the necessity of confessing with the mouth “Jesus is Lord” resulting in salvation. Jesus says that if we confess Him as Lord before men, He will confess us as His own to His Father in heaven.

This brings us back to the passage in *Matthew 7:21-23* where people were addressing Jesus by His title of Lord, but were not submitted to Him as their Lord. Jesus refused to confess that He knew them. He denied them because even though they did all manner of great works in His name, they were not submitted to Him as Lord. If they were, Jesus would have acknowledged that He knew them. He did not. He denied knowing them.

Psalms 81:11-15 says: *“My people did not listen to My voice, And Israel did not obey Me. So I gave them over to the stubbornness of their heart, to walk in their own devices. Oh that My people would listen to Me, that Israel would walk in My ways! I would quickly subdue their enemies and turn My hand against their adversaries. Those who hate the LORD would pretend obedience to Him.”* God gives His Spirit to those that obey His authority, Jesus, the Christ.

Romans 8:9 states: *“If anyone does not have the Spirit of Christ, he does not belong to Him.”* This is very clear, and it is

very consistent with the passages that we have looked at. If anyone does not obey God, fully submitting to His authority, Jesus Christ the Lord, they do not belong to Him.

If you obey the message of the Good News, believing that God raised Jesus from the dead, submitting to and confessing “Jesus is Lord,” you will receive the Holy Spirit. When you receive the Spirit, you belong to Christ, and He will confess you before His Father.

2 Corinthians 13:5 challenges everyone that claims to be a Christian to: *“Test yourselves to see if you are in the faith; examine yourselves! Or do you not recognize this about yourselves, that Jesus Christ is in you—unless indeed you fail the test?”* 2 Corinthians 3:17 declares: *“Now the Lord is the Spirit, and where the Spirit of the Lord is, there is liberty.”*

If Jesus Christ, as the Spirit, does not dwell within your spirit, you are not in the faith. If you don’t pass the test, if you don’t have the Spirit of Christ in you, you are not His, you are not a genuine Christian.

I John 5:11-13 says: *“And this is the testimony: That God has given us eternal life, and this life is in His Son. The one who has the Son has life. The one who does not have the Son of God does not have life. I have written these things to you who believe in the name of the Son of God, so that you may know that you have eternal life”* (HCSB).

God wants us to know for sure if we are genuine Christians. However, He does not want our assurance based on what some person might have told us.

You might have been raised as a Christian. You might be a member of a church. You might even be in fulltime Christian ministry. However, Scripture makes it very clear, it does not matter what you have done for the Lord, if His Spirit is not in you, you are not in the faith and you fail the test, you are not a genuine Christian.

I urge you not to rely on any assurance that any other person has ever given to you that you are a Christian. No one can know your heart, not your parents, not your pastor, not your Sunday-

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school teacher, or any evangelist. No other person can know for sure if you are saved.

Only you and God can know for sure. And remember, God wants you to know. He has provided several ways for you to know for sure. He has even provided a simple test to see if you are indeed in the faith.

Until we all appear before the Judgment Seat, only you and God know if you are truly a Christian. How can you know for sure?

Romans 8:16 assures genuine believers that: “*The Spirit Himself testifies with our spirit that we are children of God.*” *Romans 5:5* says: “*the love of God has been poured out within our hearts through the Holy Spirit who was given to us.*”

I John 3:14 affirms: “*We know that we have passed from death to life because we love our brothers. The one who does not love remains in death*” (HCSB).

Do you pass the test? Do you have Jesus Christ as the Spirit indwelling your spirit? Does the Spirit bear witness with your spirit that you are a child of God? Has God’s love been poured out in your heart? Do you love the brothers in Christ?

No one wants to be deceived. We all want to know the truth. We want to know for sure if we really are genuine Christians. To know for sure, all we have to do is take this simple test and honestly assess the results. How confident are you that Jesus will confess you before His Father?

Hebrews 5:9, speaking of Jesus, says: “*He became the source of eternal salvation for all who obey Him*” (HCSB). Have you obeyed Jesus? Have you done the will of the Father? Have you bowed the knee and received Jesus as your Lord and Master? Have you confessed Jesus as Lord before men?

If you are reading this, you still have time. Right now, today, believing that God raised Jesus from the dead, you can bow the knee and receive Jesus as Lord, confessing Him before men, and know with the assurance that only God Himself can give you, that Jesus will confess you before His Father in heaven.

If you do this, as a genuine believer, you will have the opportunity to experience the Spirit Himself bearing witness with your spirit that you are indeed a child of God!

Charter 20 Discussion Questions:

Test Yourself

1. What does it mean when it says that there are few that find the way that leads to life?
2. How do you feel about being deceived?
3. Do you want to know for sure if you are a genuine Christian?
4. What are some of the requirements for gaining entrance into the kingdom of heaven?
5. What does it mean to do the will of the Father?
6. What is the Father's will?
7. What response did Jesus give to those who had done all manner of great things in His name?
8. Who will Jesus acknowledge before His Father in heaven?
9. What is the test that Paul challenges believers to take?
10. How can you know if you pass the test?

Chapter 21

Bowing the Knee

Jesus Christ is unique. He is one of a kind. *Revelation 17:14* declares that Jesus is “*Lord of lords and King of kings.*” In *Mathew 28:18* Jesus declares that, “*All authority has been given to Me in heaven and on earth.*”

In *John 14:6* Jesus said: “*I am the way, and the truth, and the life; no one comes to the Father but through Me.*” Notice Jesus did not say “I am a way, a truth, and a life.” No, He said He was THE way, THE truth, and THE life.

There is no other way to God. Jesus is the way. No man can come to God except by Jesus. Jesus is the one unique way to God.

There are people all over the world claiming they have found another way to God. These are all liars and false prophets. Not one of them can bring you to God. Jesus is the only way to God.

Jesus said: “*I am the truth.*” The word truth here does not mean a fact or a correct understanding of something. The word truth here means reality. Jesus is the one reality in this world. Everything outside of Him is just a shadow, a vapor with no substance. Jesus is the reality. He is the only one of genuine substance.

Jesus said: “*I am the life.*” Every person that has ever lived on this earth has had a physical life and a soul life. Their body had life, and their soul had life. But not one of them had God’s eternal life unless they had believed and had received Jesus, the Christ, as the Lord, into their spirit. Jesus is eternal life. *I John 5:12* declares: “*He who has the Son has the life; he who does not have the Son of God does not have the life.*”

You may have life in your body. You may have life in your soul. But your spirit is dead, unless you have received Jesus as your Lord, and He has quickened, given life to, your spirit. If you do not have Jesus, you do not have life. You are dead even while you live in your physical body.

On the last day, at the Judgment Seat of Christ, after Satan, the great deceiver, has been cast into the lake of fire, everyone will bow the knee and confess Jesus Christ as Lord. With Satan cast into the lake of fire, all deception will be gone, and everyone will see clearly that Jesus is King of kings and Lord of lords. All will see that it is to Him alone that each one must give account of themselves as to how they have lived during their time on this earth.

Romans 14:10-12 proclaims: *“For we will all stand before the judgment seat of Christ. For it is written, ‘As I live,’ says the Lord, ‘to me every knee will bow. Every tongue will confess to God.’ So then each one of us will give account of himself to God”* (WEB). This is inevitable. God says it will happen. Every knee will bow. Every tongue will confess.

The good news is that we don’t have to wait until the last day. We don’t have to wait until we are standing before the Judgment Seat of Christ to see the truth of who Jesus is. God, in the Bible, the Scriptures, has revealed to us who this Jesus is. God is speaking through His apostles and prophets, declaring to any who will listen, that Jesus Christ is Lord of all.

Jesus said in *Matthew 28:18*: *“All authority has been given to Me in heaven and on earth.”* Peter proclaimed in *Acts 2:36*: *“Therefore let all the house of Israel know for certain that God has made Him both Lord and Christ—this Jesus whom you crucified.”*

Paul states in *Romans 10:8-10*: *“This is the message of faith that we proclaim: If you confess with your mouth, ‘Jesus is Lord,’ and believe in your heart that God raised Him from the dead, you will be saved. One believes with the heart, resulting in righteousness, and one confesses with the mouth, resulting in salvation”* (HCSB).

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Those that choose to listen to this message about Jesus the Christ, and by hearing, believe that God raised Him from the dead, never to die again, and confess Jesus as Lord, will be saved. If you simply have an ear to hear what God is speaking about Jesus, and if you have a heart to believe and obey, submitting to His authority, you will be saved.

In *Philippians 2:5-11* Paul exhorts: *"Have this mind, which was also in Christ Jesus, who, existing in the form of God, didn't consider equality with God a thing to be grasped, but emptied himself, taking the form of a servant, being made in the likeness of men. And being found in human form, he humbled himself, becoming obedient to death, yes, the death of the cross. Therefore God also highly exalted him, and gave to him the name which is above every name; that at the name of Jesus every knee should bow, of those in heaven, those on earth, and those under the earth, and that every tongue should confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father"* (WEB).

Here, unlike the passage that we read from *Romans 14*, where it said everyone *"will"* bow the knee, here it says everyone *"should"* bow the knee. This passage is not referring to the last day at the judgment seat. This passage is referring to right now. Upon hearing that God has highly exalted Jesus and given Him a name above every name, everyone should bow the knee and confess that Jesus Christ is Lord. Now, today, bowing the knee to Jesus is not mandated by God, it is something that those who believe in Him choose freely to do.

Those that, believing, freely choose to humble themselves and submit to Jesus as God's ultimate authority, confessing Him as Lord, will be saved. They receive Him into their spirit as their life. They receive the forgiveness of sins. They enter into His kingdom of light and into an untold multitude of blessings both in this life and throughout eternity.

Perhaps the greatest blessing is that these genuine believers know Him and are known by Him. Jesus said in *Matthew 7:21-23*: *"Not everyone who says to Me, 'Lord, Lord!' will enter the kingdom of heaven, but only the one who does the will of My Father in heaven. On that day many will say to Me, 'Lord, Lord,*

didn't we prophesy in Your name, drive out demons in Your name, and do many miracles in Your name?' Then I will announce to them, 'I never knew you! Depart from Me, you lawbreakers!'" (HCSB). What a blessing it will be to hear Jesus acknowledge, to His Father in heaven, that He knows us.

Genuine, born-again believers enter into an intimate loving relationship with Jesus their Lord. They have peace with God and their joy is full. The fruit of the Spirit, love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faith, gentleness, and self-control begins to be produced in their lives (*Galatians 5:22-23*).

You can freely choose today, if you have an ear to hear what the Spirit is speaking concerning this Jesus, to humble yourself before God, and bow the knee, confessing Jesus as Lord. Everyone will eventually bow the knee and confess Jesus as Lord. Some will refuse to do it until they come before the Judgment Seat of Christ when they will have no choice. And, because they will have no choice, they will receive no benefit.

Those that choose today to listen to the message about this Jesus, and allow themselves to be persuaded as to the truth of the Good News message, and upon believing, humble themselves, and in obedience confessing Jesus as Lord, will be saved. Because they choose freely to believe and obey, they will be rewarded freely. Jesus said in *John 10:10*, *"I came that they may have life, and have it abundantly."*

Jesus does not just give us life. He gives us life in abundance. God freely pours out His Spirit upon all those that obey Him now in this life. In *John 14:21* Jesus tells us, *"Every man who knows my commandments and obeys them, this is the man who really loves me"* (Phillips). *1 Corinthians 2:9* promises, *"Things which eye has not seen and ear has not heard, and which have not entered the heart of man, all that God has prepared for those who love Him."*

We cannot even begin to imagine all that God has prepared for those that love Him. This is one very important reason why God gives His Spirit to those that obey Him, so we might know the things that God has prepared for us. *1 Corinthians 2:12* states, we have received *"the Spirit who is from God, so that we*

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may know the things freely given to us by God.” God is not stingy but gives generously to all those that are His. Not only is He generous, but He wants every true believer to know what He has given us in Christ. Even more important, He wants every true believer to freely avail themselves, right now, of all that He has given us in Christ Jesus our Lord!

Your eternal destiny, as well as your daily living, depends on when you bow the knee and confess Jesus as Lord. As to the time at which you choose to do it, the choice is yours.

You can do it now in this life and enjoy all the blessings that go with being a child of God, both now and throughout eternity, or you can wait and do it at the coming judgment, before the Judgment Seat of Christ.

One thing is certain. Everyone will eventually bow the knee and confess Jesus as Lord. That I can guarantee.

The only question that remains is, “When will you?”

Charter 21 Discussion Questions: Bowling the Knee

1. What are the ways in which people can come to God?
2. What is the meaning of the word 'truth'?
3. How does one go about receiving eternal life?
4. When will everyone see clearly that Jesus is King of kings and Lord of lords?
5. When will everyone bow the knee and confess to God that Jesus is Lord?
6. Does everyone have to wait until the last day at the judgment seat to confess Christ as Lord?
7. What difference will there be in our reward if we confess Jesus as Lord now or at the last day?
8. What one thing is certain?

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